# Navigating the Implementation of a Successful Behavioral Health Team

Joliet Township High School District 204
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## Acknowledgments

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District 204

## Agenda

- What is the purpose of a BHT?
- Why do you need one?
- What are the main components?
- What does it look like?
- What are possible barriers to implementation?

What is the purpose of a BHT?

#### Behavioral Health Team

The Behavioral Health Team (BHT) is a multi-disciplinary team of school and community-based professionals who engage in collaborative problem solving to support students with social, emotional and behavioral concerns.

At each campus, the Behavioral Health Team (BHT) consists of 2-3 school counselors, a social worker, dean, PPS administrator, SAP Coordinator, and school psychologist. The team meets weekly to discuss referrals and intervention assignments.

# Why do you need a BHT?

#### Mental Health Needs

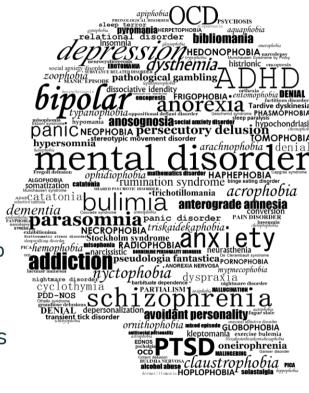
7.5 Million US Children with unmet mental health needs

On average, only ¼ of children in need of mental health, get the help they need

Of those receiving mental health treatment, 70-80% receive that treatment in the school setting

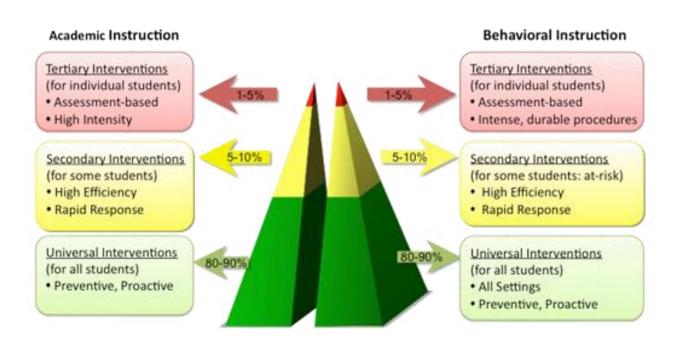
Research suggests that that schools may function as the de facto mental health system for children and adolescents

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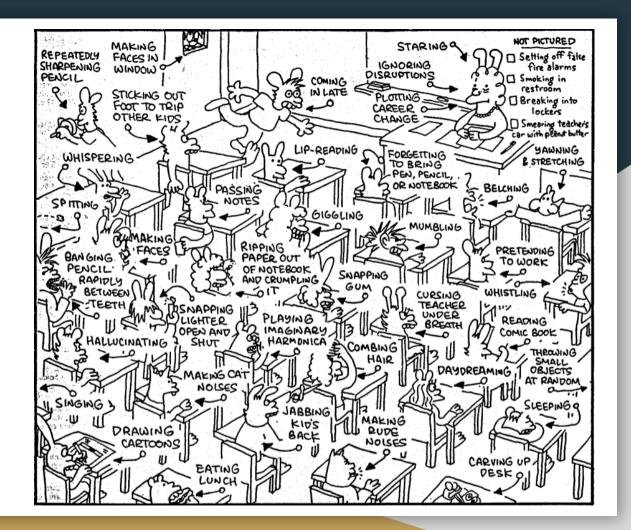


#### MTSS for Social Emotional Needs

#### **Designing Schoolwide Systems for Student Success**



What does this look like in a school setting?



#### "I need help with a student"

- He won't sit still.
- He's so disrespectful.
- They won't put their cell phone away.
- She has her head on the desk the entire period.
- He's failing all of his classes.
- I could tell she's been crying.
- Mom is concerned.
- I don't know where the family is staying.
- Something is wrong.

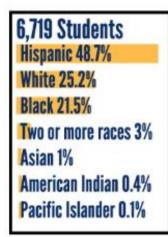
#### Discipline Data

- Reported incidents decreased for students of all races between the policy change in 2015-2016 and last school year, 2018-2019
- The number of reported incidents decreased from 2015-2016 to 2018-2019 for every demographic subgroup in our dataset, except for students with free or reduced-price lunch and students in special education.
- The rates for many types of infractions and actions have fallen from 2017-2018 to 2018-2019, regardless of severity.
- The rates of in-school suspension, out-of-school suspension, and expulsion decreased for almost every demographic subgroup in our dataset from 2015-2016 to 2018-2019. The decrease is observed across all segments of gender, rec/ethnicity, native language, ESL status and FRI status.

#### Our Story - JTHS

#### 2 main campuses with

- 9 counselors
- 3 social workers
- 1 student assistance coordinator
- 5 deans









## Lurie CCR's Hard Hitting Questions

- Our school regularly allocates time on the staff professional development calendar for training on behavioral health supports.
- Our school has structures in place for Tier One school-wide supports (e.g., Foundations, PBIS) that promote a positive and safe learning climate.
- Our school has structured meetings (e.g., grade level teams) with dedicated time for behavioral health staff and school staff to engage in student-level discussions about students' social, emotional, behavioral and academic progress.
- Student discussions are data driven and structured around the problem solving process, with a clear plan of action as the intended outcome for each meeting.

## Lurie CCR's Hard Hitting Questions

- Our school has a team that coordinates services so that students who need services receive them and to ensure that services are not duplicated.
- Our school has procedures for communicating to school staff regarding the status of students referred.
- Our school has a process for the monitoring and tracking of students referred to behavioral health services.
- Our school has staff trained on Tier Two behavioral health group interventions that address high-risk students' needs (e.g., anger, trauma, behavior).

#### A difficult reflection...

- Student Conference, sometimes?
- Parent Phone call ... if they answer
- Email to student assistance coordinator to refer to group.... if available
  - Anger Management?
  - o Empower Me?
  - COA?
  - o Individual counseling?
- Regular Check in with counselor or social worker...if things didn't get too crazy

What are the main components?

#### BHT Roles and Responsibilities

O1 Social Emotional Learning Leader

Internal Administrative Leader

03

Liaison with
Administration, Deans,
Attendance

- Facilitates student discussion and case assignments to ensure appropriate match to interventions
- Guides team in interpreting screening data
- Supports implementation of Tier 2/3 interventions
- Schedules & facilitates meetings
- Prepares agendas and sends minutes
- Reviews action items at each meeting to ensure tasks from previous week were followed up on
- Assigns meeting roles to other team members as needed to ensure productive meetings(note taker, timekeeper)
- Ensures active and equal participation of all team members
- Provides updates re BHT processes, students referred, and status of interventions
- Communicates updates and challenges to school or network administrators as needed
- Uses open meeting structure or other means to collaborate with related stakeholders
- Ensures alignment of BHT to larger MTSS process (i.e. coordination with ILT and Tier 1 structures RHT metrics support school goals, etc)

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#### BHT Roles and Responsibilities

Facilitates integration of BHT into grade level teams (or comparable T1 structure), including: scheduling PD on 04 Liaison with Teachers interventions, coordinating feedback on students, and structuring discussions to include behavioral health issues in student discussions Monitors and/or maintains data from MTSS Logging Tool, Logger, student tracker, etc. 05 **Data Coordination** Incorporates data from MTSS Logging Tool, Logger, and other data sources into meeting rhythm for reflection on student progress and quality improvement Coordinates participation of Community Partners' participation in **Community Partner** 06 BHT meetings. Coordinates and monitors service delivery in conjunction with Liaison

school administration.

## What does a BHT look like?

#### Referral Process

Request for Assistance is Submitted

Strengths and Difficulties

Questionnaire

**Student Screening** 

#### Request for Assistance (RFA)

- RFAs can be submitted by any staff member
- Contains demographic information, presenting problems, and interventions already attempted
- Parent contact must be made/attempted in order to complete RFA
- https://forms.gle/U7BjgZaLcJX2z5no7

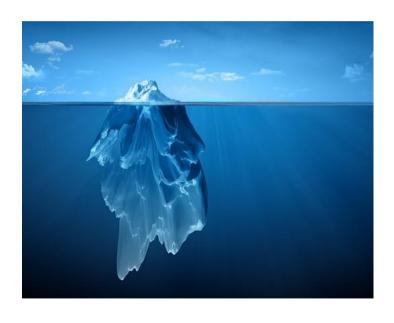
## Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire

- Teacher -SDQ is collected from one teacher
- Information helps determine if social/emotional concerns are negatively impacting classroom performance
- After intervention is complete, same teacher completed SDQ to determine impact

## Student Screening Process

- Counselor/social worker meets with students referred to BHT
- Complete the Traumatic Events Screening Inventory (TESI) and Child PTSD Symptom Scale (CPSS)
- Brief assessment of student to determine type of intervention needed
- Evaluate grades, attendance, and discipline

#### Underlying social/emotional concerns



Screening often reveals underlying traumas:

- Domestic Violence
- Incarcerations of family members
- Loss of family members
- Sexual abuse/assault
- Home life stressors
- Community violence
- Lack of resources/needs
- Ongoing mental health concerns
- Homelessness or lack of stable housing

## **BHT Meeting Process**

**Student Centered Discussion** 

School Communication/Data Tracking

**Student/Family Contact** 

#### Student-Centered Discussion

- Two hour weekly meeting with counselor, dean, social workers, and administrator
- Once all components are gathered, student is discussed during BHT meeting to determine appropriate intervention

# School Communication/Data Tracking

- Teachers are notified of students who will be receiving intervention (confidentiality maintained)
- Intervention assignment and pre/post data stored in tracking document

## Student/Family Contact

- Student's counselor/social worker notifies student and family of intervention assignment and anticipated start date
- Any additional consent forms are collected at this time

#### Community Partners

- Reach out to established local agencies.
- Have one school staff member be the point person for community partners to provide consistent information and oversight.
- Ensure the community partners are provided information on daily school activities, processes and procedures as well as a consistent space to provide services.
- Communicate during the summer months and provide scheduled contact times throughout the school year to discuss progress.
- Utilize administration to outline procedure for all contracts all services shall have an memorandum of understanding written with district administration and approved by the board of education.

## Community Partners Examples

#### Examples:

- Local Community Health Clinic
- Guardian Angel Services
- Local Youth Agency
- Community Hospice

#### **Current Interventions**

- Individual Counseling
  - Local Health Clinic
  - Sexual Assault Service
  - Youth Crisis Agency
  - Hospice
  - Spanish
- Support Groups
  - Hospice Grief/Loss
  - Sexual AssaultSurvivors
  - Transgender Support

- Evidence Based Intervention
  - SPARCCS
  - CBITS
  - Think First
- Other Groups
  - Stress and Coping
  - Anxiety
  - A Call to Men
  - Restorative Practices

#### Referrals

|         | 2017-18 SY | 2018-19 SY | 2019-20 SY |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| Central | 222        | 297        | 103*       |
| West    | 229        | 256        | 96*        |

#### Data

- SDQ-T
- TESI
- CPSS
- Behavior/Attendance/Grades

#### Possible Barriers to Implementation

- Staff-to-Student ratio
- Buy-in from staff
- Support from administration
- Ongoing support throughout the year
- Tier One Interventions
- Space within building
- Finding quality community partnerships

#### What BHT has done for JT

- Develop a Rtl structure for student's social emotional needs
- Provide PPS with data to assist with delivery of meaningful interventions
- Establish a collaborative problem solving process
- Increase communication with staff regarding student interventions
- Minimize overlapping of services
- Increase communication with community partners