



Behavioral Data Aligned with Tiered Interventions

Engaging Families, Educators, Mental Health Providers, and Students





OUR TIME TOGETHER

8:30–8:50 - Components of BPS' Comprehensive Behavioral Health Model (CBHM)

8:50–9:20 - Universal Screening

9:20-11:50 - Implementation of CBHM (engaging our stakeholders through the tiers)

11:50-12:00 - Wrap-Up & Evaluation



GOALS

- Understanding of the components of CBHM.
- The role of universal social/emotional/behavioral screening.
- Introduction to the Behavioral Intervention and Monitoring System (BIMAS).
- How to build a multi-tiered system of support.
- Time for reflection on next steps in your work.
- Methods for engaging families, educators, mental health partners, and students across the tiers.

TRIPLE TRACK

 What content did I learn today?

2

 How can I share this information with the other adults in my building?



 What would these strategies look like in the classroom?



Boston Public Schools (BPS)

- Created by Boston Public School –
 "Behavioral Health Services"
- 54 school psychologists, 13 social workers (district-wide), 4 behavioral specialists
- 55,000 students
- 128 schools
- 20% of students receive IEP services in BPS



What are the benefits of CBHM?

For Our Students

- ✓ Instruction in prosocial skills
- ✓ Access to targeted supports and services
- ✓ Increased positive behaviors
- ✓ Improved academic outcomes

For Our Schools

- ✓ Integrated

 academic and
 social emotional
 learning
- ✓ Professional development on evidence-based interventions
- ✓ Improved school climate and student behavior
- ✓ Increased skills to address students' needs

For Our District

- ✓ Data management and accountability
- ✓ Partnerships with families and community agencies
- ✓ Increased capacity to provide access to services
- ✓ Improved coordination of services

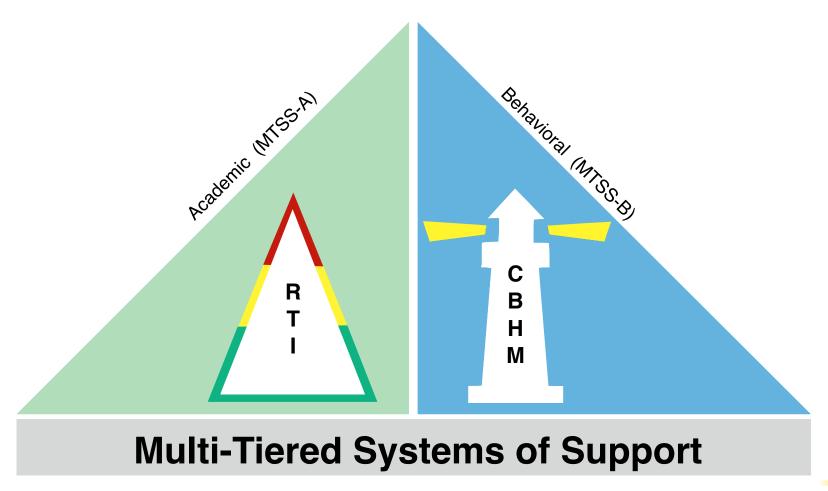


Partnerships

- Boston Children's Hospital began with a 7year commitment to implementation; financial commitment
- University of Massachusetts (Boston)
- MSPP, Tufts, Northeastern
- External funding sources
- Engaging mental health partners
- Families

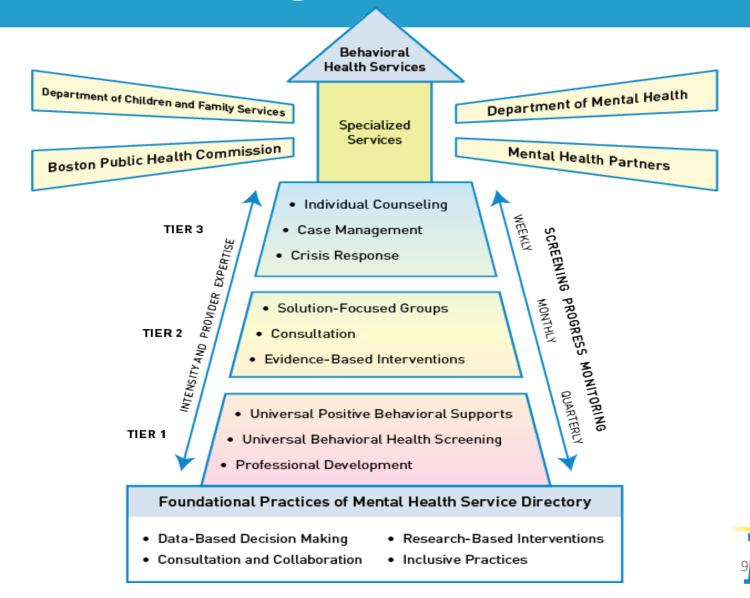


MULTI-TIERED SYSTEMS OF SUPPORT





The Lighthouse

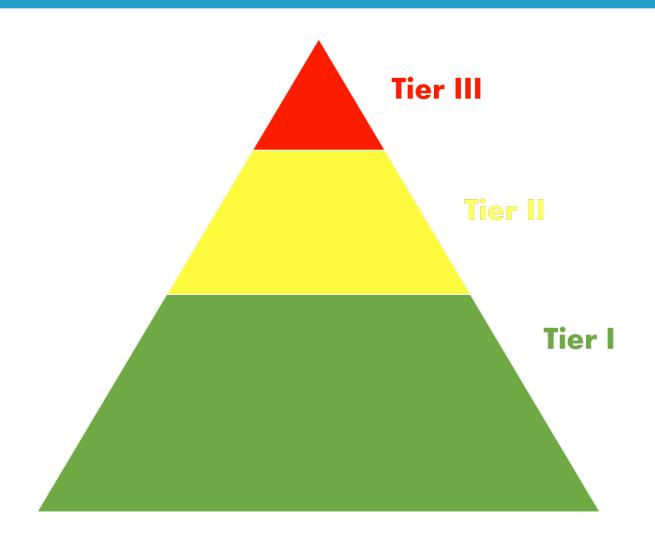


Shared Agreement

- Minimum of 5 hours of CBHM Professional Development
- Administer BIMAS
- Build their multi-tiered systems of support (Tier 1, Tier 2, Tier 3)
- Identify teams to do the CBHM work
- Offer parent outreach to inform them of CBHM goals
- Attendance at two principal breakfasts per year
- Send a partner to one breakfast per year



TALKING TO ADULTS ABOUT PBIS





School Psychologists Becoming Leaders



TIME















BE SOCIAL!

#CBHMboston

#CultureOfWe







GCBHMboston



CBHM Fidelity







Schools With <u>High</u> Levels of CBHM Fidelity

- 100% of students are screened for behavioral health concerns
- 76-100% of classrooms are using SEL curriculum
- Behavioral Expectations are identified in matrix, posted, and formally taught in every classroom
- SST relies on the use of data (e.g. CBM, BIMAS), evidence based interventions, and progress monitoring
- MH Partner woks collaboratively with school based staff (e.g. on school wide teams)
- Adequate time is provided for CBHM Professional Development
- Office Discipline procedures include the regular review of data for decision making purposes
- Family Engagement is emphasized

Schools with <u>Low</u> Levels of CBHM Fidelity

- Fewer than 25% of students are screened
- 0-25% of classrooms are using SEL curriculum
- PBIS team does not exist
- Behavioral Expectations have not been identified, are not all positive, are more than 5 in number
- No time is provided for CBHM Professional Development
- MH Partner does not participate on school wide teams
- No protocol for office discipline procedures exists



Universal Screening Rationale

- Universal screening to identify students at-risk of developing behavior problems offers several advantages:
- Cost-efficient (less expensive than special education evaluations)
- Proactive (identify students who can benefit from extra supports)
- Reach students who typically "fly under the radar" (shy, withdrawn students can also experience poor outcomes: academic failure, social ostracism, heightened risk of suicide)
- Objective (help address disproportionality issues)







What is the BIMAS?

- 1. Screening- as a brief screening device to <u>detect</u> students in need of further assessment and to identify their respective areas of strengths and needs.
- **2. Student Progress Monitoring-** To provide feedback about the progress of individual students or clients.
- **3. Program Evaluation -** To gather evidence that <u>intervention</u> services are <u>effective</u>.



USES OF THE BIMAS

- For those are required (or wish) to have an outcome measure sensitive to short term therapeutic gains
- school-based mental health providers
- Public/private organizations providing school or community-based intervention programs
- community mental health agencies
- managed care agencies (HMOs)
- Private practitioners



FORMAT OF THE BIMAS

- A multi-informant assessment system
 - —Parent
 - -Teacher
 - -Self (12 -18 yrs old)
 - -Clinician



The BIMAS rating scheme



BIMAS™ Teacher Research Version (Ages 5 - 18)

Shade circles like this:	0				
Not the thic	0	٥	Œ	€,	

James L. McDougal, Psy.D., Achilles N. Bardos, Ph.D., & Scott T. Meier, Ph.D.

Instructions: Please rate how often the student displayed each of the following behaviors during **the past week**. For each item, ask yourself "How often did this behavior occur in **the past week**?". Then, shade in the best answer for each one. Please shade only one answer for each item. It is important to respond to every item. For items that you find difficult to answer, please give your best guess.

Rating:

During the past week, this student...

During the past week, this student...

Offen (Observed 3-4 times or to a minimal extent)

Offen (Observed 5-6 times or to a significant extent)

Offen (Observed 7 or more times or to an extreme extent)

During the past week, this student	Heve	Parel	Some	Often	1640.
 shared what he/she was thinking about. 	0	0	0	0	0
behaved differently than his/her peers.	0	0	0	0	(
appeared angry.	Ó	0	Ó	0	0
had trouble paying attention.	0	\odot	0	(3)	(4)
5. followed directions.	Ó	Ō	O	O	Ō
6. appeared sleepy or tired.	0	0	0	O	④
7. was impulsive.	0	0	0	0	0
expressed strange or bizarre thoughts.	0	0	2	3	4
spoke clearly with others.	0	0	0	0	0
10. appeared depressed.	0	0	0	0	(
11. engaged in risk-taking behavior.	0	0	0	0	2
12. had problems staying on task.	(i)	ന	②	(3)	(4)



How were the items selected? Dr. Scott Meier Intervention Item Selection Rules

Table 1
Brief Description of Intervention Item Selection Rules

Rule	Description				
1	Ground scale items in theoretical and empirical literature relevant to applicable				
	interventions and target problems				
2	Aggregate at appropriate levels				
3	Assess range of item scores at pretest				
4	Detect change in an item's score after an intervention				
5	Assess whether change occurs in the expected direction				
6	Examine whether differences in change exist between intervention and comparison groups				
7	Examine whether intake differences exist between comparison groups				
8	Examination relations between item scores and systematic error sources				
9	Aggregate selected items into scale(s) and cross-validate				

The BIMAS Standard Form

Behavioral Concern Scales:

Conduct anger management problems,

bullying behaviors, substance abuse,

deviance

Negative Affect anxiety, depression

Cognitive/ attention, focus, memory, planning,

Attention organization

Adaptive Scales:

Social social functioning, friendship maintenance, communication

Academic

Functioning academic performance, attendance, ability to follow directions



The BIMAS-Flex

- 10 extra items were created for each of the Standard Form screener items with specific to or closely related behaviors /emotions.
- Flex items can be selected by the intervention team (Parent, school, clinician) and be customized for each child as needed.



BIMAS Flex Example

Standard Item:

Fought with others (verbally, physically, or both)

Negatively worded:

- Argued with peers
- Argued with teachers
- Argued with parents
- Argued with siblings
- Talked back to parents
- Talked back to teachers
- Physically hurt peers
- Physically hurt parents
- Physically hurt teachers
- Physically hurt siblings
- Threatened peers
- Threatened teachers
- Threatened parents
- Threatened siblings

Positively worded:

- Showed regret after a fight
- Was respectful to adults
- Walked away from a fight
- Prevented a fight
- Stopped an argument
- Found a positive outlet for frustration
- Avoided a verbal confrontation

Or...custom create your own!

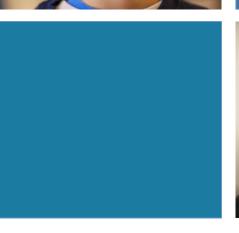


Best use of BIMAS Flex items

- <u>Select items</u> based on elevated Standard scale score for an individual student
- make notes to describe specific behaviors, response to services, or to add other comments.
- If student was previously tested or diagnosed using *any* child behavioral assessment instrument (e.g., Conners, BASC-2, etc.), then BIMAS-Standard administration will not be necessary for BIMAS-Flex administration.
- Parent, Teacher, Self and Clinician forms









How to use the BIMAS

UNIVERSAL SCREENING

AND

PROGRESS MONITORING



Universal Screening and Progress Monitoring

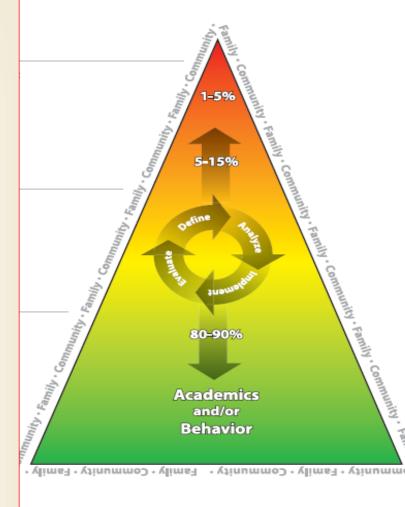
Universal Screening

Universal screening is a type of assessment that is characterized by the administration (usually three times a year) of quick, low-cost, repeatable data collection of academic and behavioral skills of all students. It shows how functional the curriculum and instruction are in the school and detects whether or not students are making acceptable progress in the curriculum.

Progress Monitoring

Progress monitoring is a systematic approach to gathering academic and behavioral data using a variety of data collection methods. Student performance is examined frequently, over time, to evaluate response to instruction and intervention.

odel of Instruction & Intervention



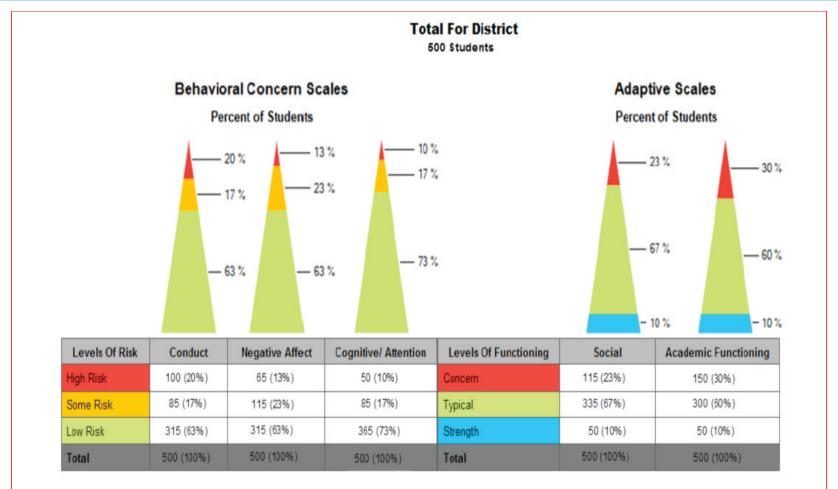


UNIVERSAL SCREENING (Tier I)

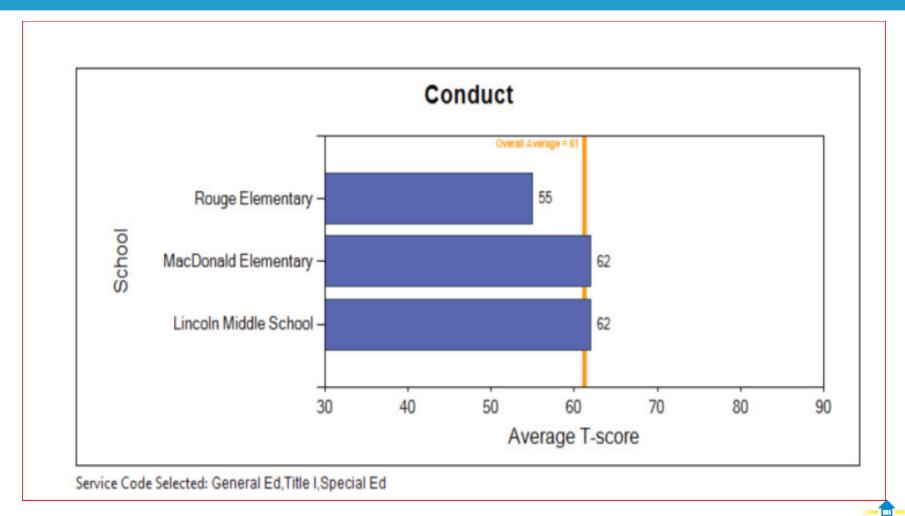
- ❖ Use the BIMAS-Standard form....
 - Early Fall
 - Mid year
 - Late Spring
- Outcome!!! receive data for decision making at:
 - System level (Schools, grades, classrooms)
 - Individual data (specific students)



BIMAS System level data -- district



BIMAS System level data across schools



BIMAS system level data across classrooms

Click on student name to view the student's BIMAS Standard Indivine selected Universal Assessment.

	Behavioral Concern Scales Higher 7-scores indicate MORE concerns.				Adaptive Scales Higher <i>T</i> -scores indicate LESS concerns.		
Student Name							
	Conduct	Negative Affect	Cognitive/ Attention	Social	Academic Functioning		
Anderson, Tony	67	63	73	34	37		
Anderson, Raymond	60	67	61	43	47		
Black, John	61	76	73	36	25		
Brown, Christopher	49	56	33	55	61		
Carter, Matt	47	55	40	50	58		
Huang, Hannah	43	58	33	43	61		
Ing, Toby	49	60	69	49	41		
Lewis, Samuel	43	53	33	64	68		
Lo, David	49	56	51	52	47		
Mancilla, Raquel	43	65	56	41	41		
Moore, Jackson	43	58	33	47	61		
Morken, Dirk	43	50	38	59	61		
Nicolao, Alexa	52	61	63	43	30		
Nichola, Ryan	76	78	73	59	41		
Pollock, Jackson	43	60	53	45	47		
Rico, Jessica	49	70	56	41	41		
Roybal, Enrique	49	58	47	55	68		
Sanchez, Dana	56	60	70	52	37		
Samar, Ahmed	49	60	63	52	40		
Xi, Amy	43	67	49	39	49		
Yee, Kelvin	64	66	61	31	20		
Zackery, Joey	49	58	56	47	47		
	- 1	3	4				
Total in High Risk	5 %	14 %	18 %				
	4	10	5				
Total in Some Risk	18 %	45 %	23 %				
Total of Law Blok	17	9	13				
Total in Low Risk	77 %	41 %	59 %				
Total in Concern				4	6		
1910 11 95/1001				18 %	27 %		
Total in Typical				17	10		
				77 %	45 %		
Total in Strength				5 %	6		
		Dec. 10		5 %	27 %		

PROGRESS MONITORING Tier I

- Screening is "benchmarking" not a one shot approach or practice.
- Universal Screenings should be done across time for the....
 - -Entire school district
 - Across Buildings
 - Across Grades

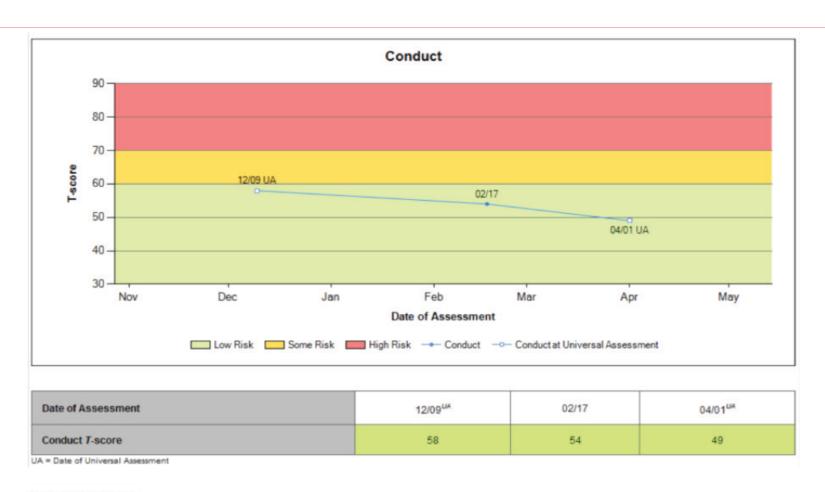


PROGRESS MONITORING Tiers II & III

- A smaller group or individual students
 - —Identified from Tier I screening using..
 - BIMAS Standard form or
 - BIMAS FLEX (customized for each student)



PROGRESS MONITORING Individual student across any Tier



Intervention Notes

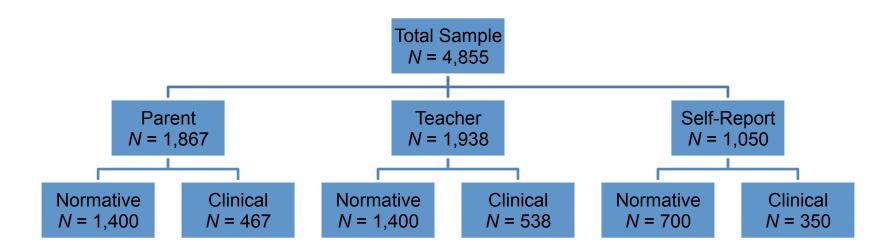
Edit Intervention Dates/Notes

BIMAS Technical Information

- Norms development
- Psychometric properties
 - –Reliability
 - –Validity



Normative Sample



Psychometric Properties

- Reliability
 - Internal Consistency
 - Test-Retest (stability)
- Validity
 - Content and sources of information for decision making
 - Construct
 - Scale structure
 - Screening accuracy
 - Concurrent validity
 - Progress monitoring



Internal Consistency Cronbach's Alpha

Form	Behavioral Concern Scales			Adaptive Scales		
	Conduct	Negative Affect	Cognitive/ Attention	Social	Academic Functioning	
Parent	.87	.82	.90	.84	.77	
Teacher	.91	.85	.91	.85	.81	
Self-Report	.88	.85	.87	.83	.75	

CONTENT VALIDITY

- Behaviors included in the BIMAS Standard and BIMAS Flex
 - Meier's work presented earlier on change sensitive item selection
 - Input from colleagues in field testing studies over an 8 year period
- Structure of items into scales
 - Exploratory factor analysis
 - Rational/clinical analysis



BIMAS CLAIMS & EVIDENCE

- The BIMAS that can be used to identify emotional and behavior concerns of students using multiple sources of data..
- a multi-informant screening tool
 - Teacher
 - Parent
 - Self
- A progress monitoring tool



THEIBIMAS Clinical Samples (N=1,355)

Clinical Diagnoses of the samples rated by teachers, parents and students themselves.

Clinical Group	Tea	acher	Par	rent	S	elf	Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DB	123	22.9	70	15.0	65	18.6	258
ADHD	109	20.3	117	25.1	89	25.4	315
Anxiety	55	10.2	67	14.3	56	16.0	178
Depression	60	11.2	73	15.6	62	17.7	195
PDD	95	17.7	86	18.4	65	18.6	246
LD	45	8.4					45
DD	30	5.6					30
Other	21	3.9	54	11.6	13	3.7	88
Total	538	100.0	467	100.0	350	100.0	1355

Classification Accuracy of BIMAS— Teacher Scales

Classification Accuracy Statistic	Full Range of Scores	Cut-Scores
Overall Correct Classification	85.2%	82.5%
Sensitivity	83.5%	80.1%
Specificity	85.8%	83.4%
Positive Predictive Power	68.4%	64.9%
Negative Predictive Power	93.4%	91.6%

Classification Accuracy of BIMAS—Parent Scales

Classification Accuracy Statistic	Full Range of Scores	Cut-Scores
Overall Correct Classification	78.3%	78.6%
Sensitivity	80.1%	73.4%
Specificity	77.7%	80.3%
Positive Predictive Power	54.6%	55.4%
Negative Predictive Power	92.1%	90.1%

Classification Accuracy of BIMAS–Self-Report Scales

Classification Accuracy Statistic	Full Range of Scores	Cut-Scores
Overall Correct Classification	71.5%	71.8%
Sensitivity	76.3%	67.1%
Specificity	69.1%	74.1%
Positive Predictive Power	55.3%	56.5%
Negative Predictive Power	85.3%	81.9%

The BIMAS as a Progress Monitoring Tool

- Documenting and Measuring Change/progress
 - BIMAS Standard
 - BIMAS Flex



BIMAS-Scores for Progress and Outcome Monitoring

Type of scores

- % percentages for risk categories
- % percentiles
- T-scores for all 5 scales
 - GOAL...
 - DESCREASE Behavior Concerns scores
 - INCREASE Adaptive behavior scores

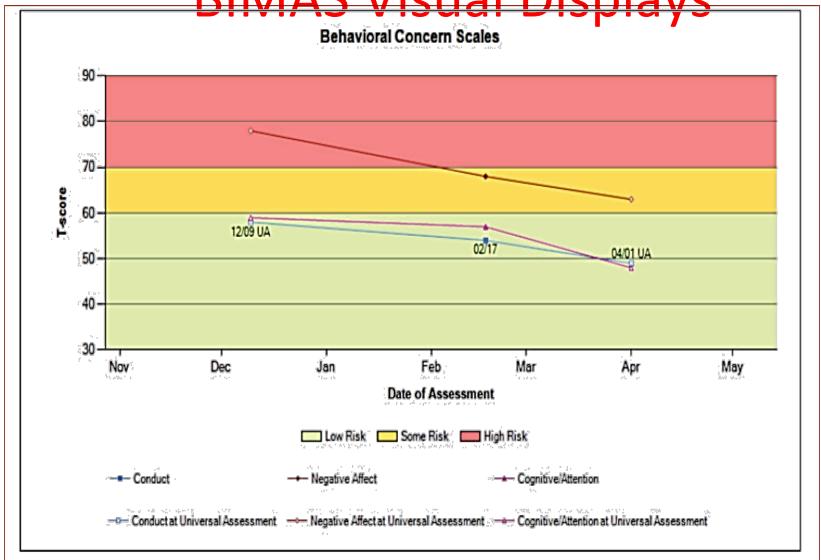


BIMAS-Scores for Progress and Outcome Monitoring

- Progress vs. Outcome monitoring
- Several methods, but no consensus
- BIMAS indexes of CHANGE
 - visual displays,
 - effect size (ES) estimates,
 - the reliable change index (RCI).



BIMAS Visual Displays





BIMAS Effect size estimates

Table 5.8. Effect Size Interpretations for Individual Clients on the BIMAS Standard

Effect Size	Interpretation for Behavioral Concern Scales	Interpretation for Adaptive Scales	
≤ - 1.50	Much Improved	Much Worse	
50 to -1.49	Improved	Worse	
50 to +.50	No Change	No Change	
.51 to 1.49	Worse	Improved	
≥ 1.50	Much Worse	Much Improved	

BIMAS Effect size report

Behavioral Concern Scales-Change Over Time: Effect Size (based on Raw Scores)

Please refer to the BIMAS Technical Manual for more information on the interpretation of effect size.

Date of Assessmen	ıt	12/09 ^{UA}	02/17	04/01 ^{UA}	Overall (12/09-04/01)
	Raw Score	4	2	0	
Conduct	Level of Risk	Low	Low	Low	0.64 (Improved)
Conduct	Effect Size	12/09 ^{UA} -02/17: -0.31(No Change) 02/17-04/01 ^{UA} : -0.50(No Change)			-0.61 (Improved)
Date of Assessment		12/09 ^{UA}	02/17	04/01 ^{UA}	Overall (12/09-04/01)
	Raw Score	14	10	8	
Negative Affect	Level of Risk	High	Some	Some	-0.66 (Improved)
negative Affect	Effect Size	12/09 ^{UA} -02/17: -0.44(No Change) 02/17-04/01 ^{UA} : -0.29(No Change)			
Date of Assessment		12/09 ^{UA}	02/17	04/01 ^{UA}	Overall (12/09-04/01)
Cognitive/Attention	Raw Score	9	8	3	
	Level of Risk	Low	Low	Low	0.77 (Improved)
	Effect Size		2/09 ^{UA} -02/17: -0.13(No Change) 02/17-04/01 ^{UA} : -0.79(Improved)		-0.77 (Improved)

UA = Date of Universal Assessment

Reliable Change Index (RCI) (Jacobson & Truax, 1991).

- Has a clinically significant change occurred for a student?
- the RCI formula employs an individual's pre and post scores, the pretest standard deviation for a group of scores, and a reliability estimate for the test.



Coming up next...the Click to egital astractitle style



www.achillesbardos.com



Click to edit Master these



Log Out (bardos2) | Help

Welcome to BIMAS Online

Behavior Intervention Monitoring Assessment System

The BIMAS is a powerful online assessment and reporting tool that can be used to screen students for potential behavior issues, and also monitor the effectiveness of intervention strategies over time. The BIMAS can be used to assess both large and small groups of students, as well as individual students. Standardized change-sensitive items and customizable Flex items provide both scientific rigor and flexibility.



SITE MANAGEMENT



Set up or edit schools, classrooms, students, and user accounts on the system.

Quick Links:

Setup and Manage:

- Schools
- Classes
- Users
- Students
- Groups

ASSESSMENTS



Produce electronic and paper assessment forms to track student behavior.

Ouick Links:

Generate Paper-and-Pencil Forms for Printing or Online Assessment Links for Emailing:

- For Individual Students
- For Multiple Students

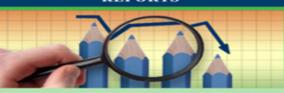
Score Online:

- Enter Paper Form Responses
- Complete an Online Assessment
- Import Scanned Assessments

Case Management

Progress Monitoring Tools

REPORTS



Generate reports to monitor the progress of individual students or groups.

Quick !--

Tutorials in PDF format guide you step by step

Get More Information Get More Information Get More Information

SITE MANAGEMENT



Set up or edit schools, classrooms, students, and user accounts on the system.

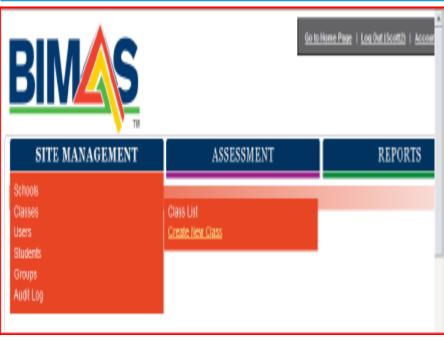
Quick Links:

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- Groups



Class Setup & Entry



View the related instructional videos at www.achillesbardos.com or PDF files posted below each section.



Creating an Intervention Group

SITE MANAGEMENT



Set up or edit schools, classrooms, students, and user accounts on the system.

Select the "Groups" option to create an intervention group.

Quick Links:

Setup and Manage:

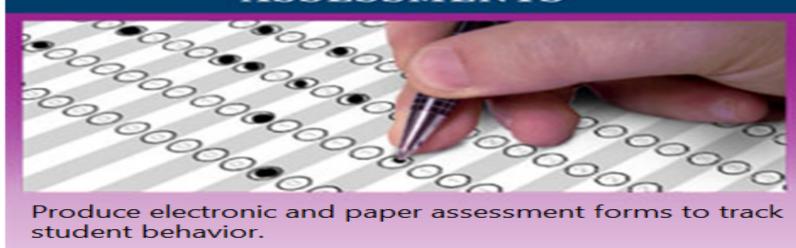
- Schools
- Classes
- Users
- Students
- Groups

View Training Video # 5

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ASSESSMENTS



Produce electronic and paper assessment forms to track

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ASSESSMENTS



Produce electronic and paper assessment forms to track student behavior.

Quick Links:

Generate Paper-and-Pencil Forms for Printing or Online Assessment Links for Emailing:

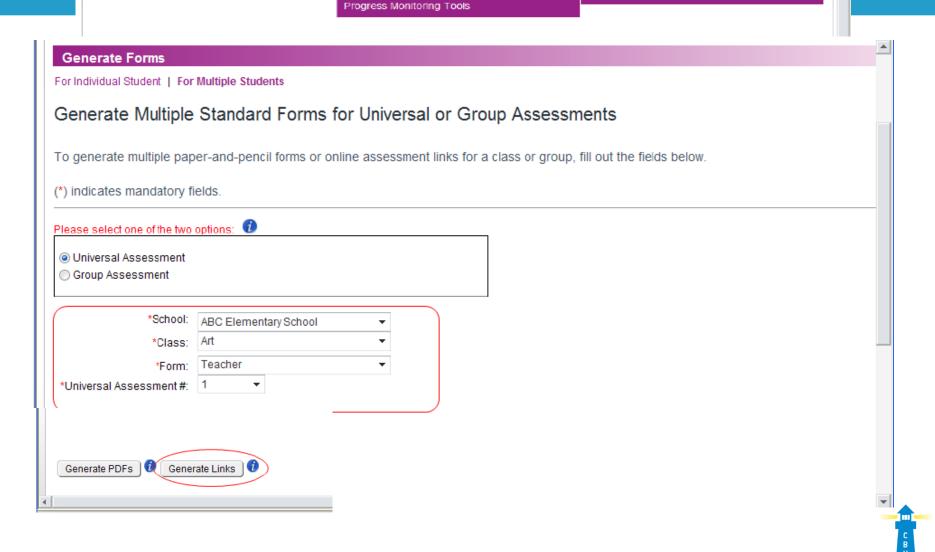
- For Individual Students
- For Multiple Students



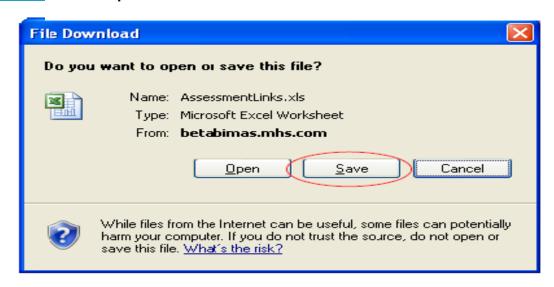
Generating BIMAS Standard
Web Links for Emailing to Raters

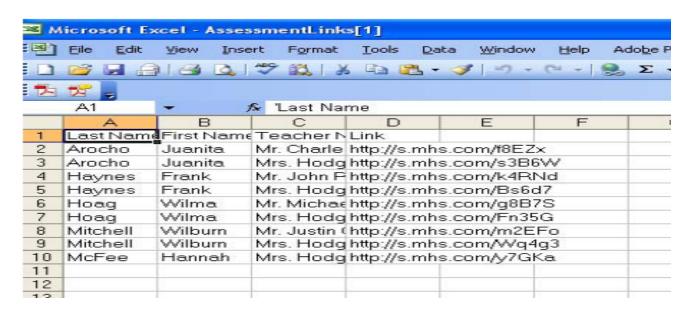
(for a Class/Group)





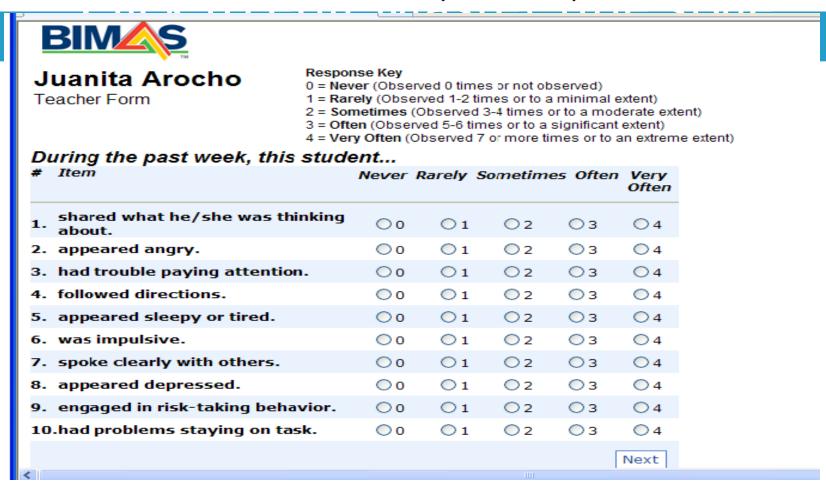
In the pop-up window that appears, click **Save** to save the file to your computer.





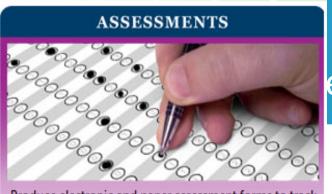


When the Rater receives the email and clicks on the web link, they are taken to the assessment form that they must complete.



Upon completion and submission, responses are automatically captured in BIMAS Online.





Produce electronic and paper assessment forms to track student behavior.

Quick Links:

Generate Paper-and-Pencil Forms for Printing or Online Assessment Links for Emailing:

- · For Individual Students
- For Multiple Students

Score Online:

- Enter Paper Form Responses
- · Complete an Online Assessment
- Import Scanned Assessments

Case Management:

Progress Monitoring Tools

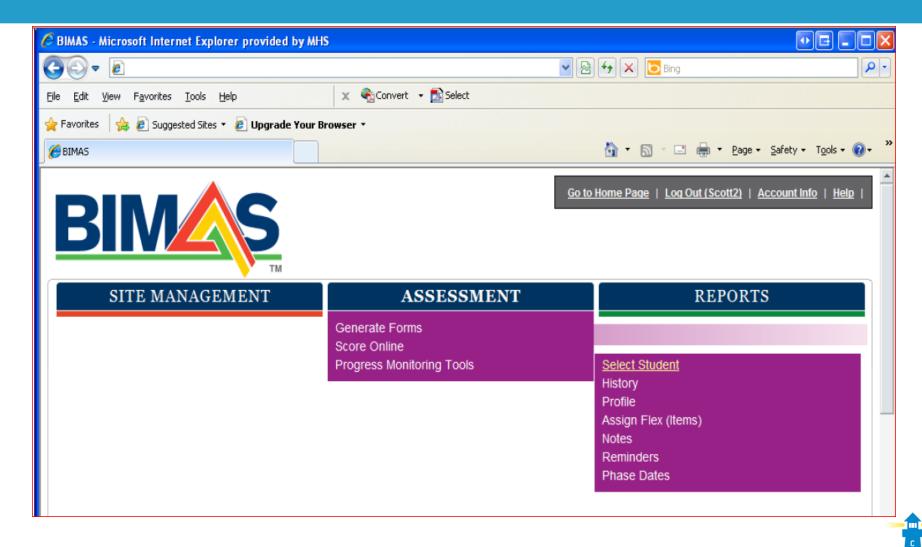
Get More Information

Progress Monitoring tools

- Select student
- Profile
- History
- Assign Flex items
- Reminders
- Phase dates
- Notes



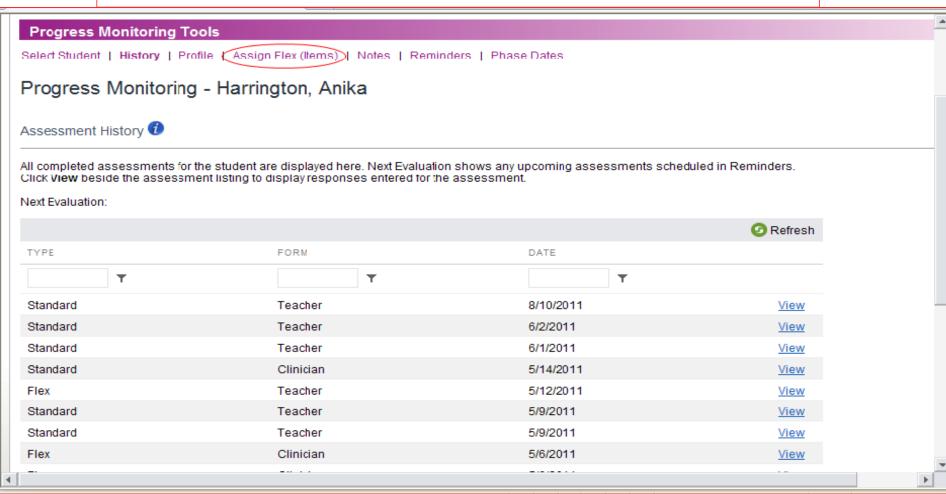
Assigning Flex Items





The **Assessment History** of the student appears.

To set up Flex items for the student, click **Assign Flex (Items)** at the top of the page.



<u>Clialeta adit</u>

REPORTS



Generate reports to monitor the progress of individual students or groups.

Quick Links:

View:

- District Reports
- School Reports
- Grade Reports
- Class/Group Reports
- Individual Student Reports

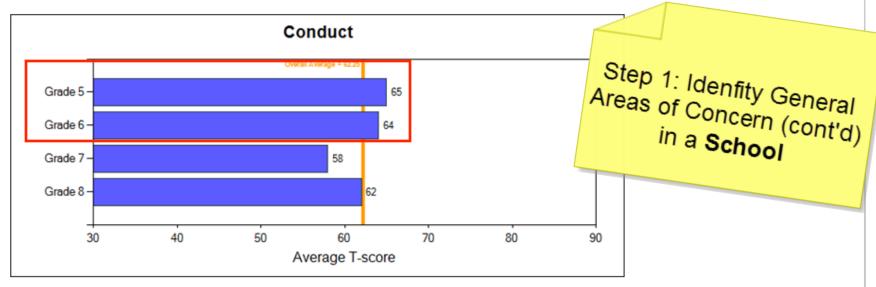


Comparison of Average Scores BIMAS-Teacher Standard

Springfield School District Lincoln Middle School 2010-2011

Universal Assessment: 1 Grade: 5,6,7,8

Service Code Selected: Unspecified, General Ed, Title I, Special Ed



Service Code Selected: Unspecified, General Ed, Title I, Special Ed

Od-	Universal Assessment 1			
Grade	Average T-score	Average Level of Risk		
5	65	Some Risk		
6	64	Some Risk		
7	58	Low Risk		
8	62	Some Risk		
Overall Average	62.25 Some Risk			

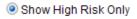
Step 2: Identify Specific Populations in Need of Intervention

Risk Level by Service Code BIMAS-Parent Standard™

Springfield District School Board Lincoln Middle School 2009–2010 Universal Assessment:1

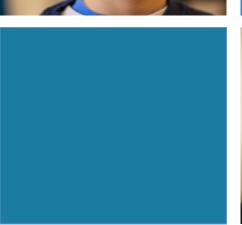
Grades Selected: K, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12





- O Show High & Some Risk Only
- Show All Levels of Risk





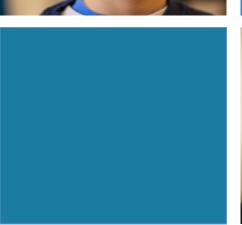


FOR MANY MORE REPORT SAMPLES AND INFO

www.achillesbardos.com
Or email at:
abardos@comcast.net









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PBIS Tiered Fidelity Inventory

- Tiered levels of interventions are rolled out using the TFI as a guide.
- The TFI is a free resource that can be found at:

https://www.pbisapps.org/Resources/SWIS %20Publications/SWPBIS%20Tiered%20Fidelity %20Inventory%20(TFI).pdf



Tier I Team

TIER ONE TEAM – Universal Supports & Programming for all students



PROBLEM-SOLVING
TEAM(S) - Look at
the students found
at-risk



TIER I ESSENTIALS

- EXPECTATIONS DEFINED
- 2 EXPECTATIONS TAUGHT
- REINFORCEMENT SYSTEM
- CONSEQUENCE SYSTEM
- DATA SYSTEM



EXPECTATIONS DEFINED



- 2 EXPECTATIONS TAUGHT
- 3 REINFORCEMENT SYSTEM
- CONSEQUENCE SYSTEM
- 5 DATA SYSTEM



EXPECTATIONS DEFINED

Five or fewer positively stated behavioral expectations, and examples by setting/location for student and staff behaviors.

Example:

Behavior Matrix



BHS	RESPECT	INCLUSIVITY	RIGOR
Classroom	 Arrive to class on time Behave in a way that allows you & others to learn Honor physical and personal boundaries Use academic language Engage in learning Bring materials and assignments to class 	 Listen to others Respect all opinions Learn about others Be willing to work with and help others embrace new ideas and concepts Think of all students as learning partners 	 Come ready to learn Challenge yourself Be present Ask questions Actively participate Be a positive role model take advantage of available supports
Hall & Shared Spaces	 make way for others Smile and greet others promote cleanliness Move to your destination quickly Use appropriate language 	 Be welcoming Be Positive Demonstrate tolerance commitment to whole school improvement acknowledge that all adults are my educators 	Be on timeHelp others make good choicesUphold policies
Cafeteria	Be polite to cafeteria staffleave table cleanBe friendly	sit with new peopleuse appropriate languageshare table space	Make healthy food choicesBe an ally
Library	 Return materials on time Use quiet voices Take care of materials Be friendly Keep space tidy Be polite to library staff 	 Work with others Be accepting of new ideas and concepts Share materials 	 Check out and read books Use library space productively Explore new topics Take advantage of available supports



CAFET E R

RESPECT Be Polite to Cafeteria **Staff Throw** away trash **Use appropriate** language

INCLUSIVITY

Sit with new people



Share table space



Be Friendly



Look out for

each other

RIGOR



Clean up trash that is not yours



- EXPECTATIONS DEFINED
- 2 EXPECTATIONS TAUGHT



- 3 REINFORCEMENT SYSTEM
- CONSEQUENCE SYSTEM
- 5 DATA SYSTEM



EXPECTATIONS TAUGHT

Expected academic and social behaviors are taught directly to all students in classrooms and other campus settings/locations

Example:

- Matrix Lesson Plans
- Universal Social Emotional Learning Curricula



Cafeteria PBIS Behaviors										
P Positivity	E Expectations	A Acceptance	C Community	E Engagement						
★Be mindful of wasting food ★Try everything	★Follow entry procedure ★Eat all food	★Respect privacy and personal space	★ Have friendly and appropriate conversations	★Show teamwork to keep area clean						
in your meal	while seated at table ★Clean up after yourself	★Be accepting of what others eat ★Welcome all	★Use manners★Enjoy yourlunch only	★Use a quiet voice to talk (Level 3 – Formal Normal)						
	★Get permission to leave	classmates at your table	★Use your Empathy and Communication skills	★Line up as class to exit						

LESSON 1

GOAL: Introduce, discuss and model cafeteria positive behavior expectations.

AREA: Classroom

TIME ALLOTTED: 10 - 15 minutes

MATERIALS: Cafeteria PBIS Behaviors, Cafeteria Voice Level Chart

TEACH:

A. Overview of the lesson: "This month, the whole school is focusing on our behavior in the cafe in the classroom about this behavior. Then, later, we will practice in the cafeteria. If we we Fancy Lunch."

- B. Engage Prior Knowledge: "How do you think our cafeteria behavior is now? Turn to a partne words/adjectives." Call upon a few students to share their answers with the whole class.
- C. Definition of Haley Behavior Matrix for the Cafeteria. See above matrix for expectations.
 - 1. Show the Behavior Matrix and say out loud each expectation.

MODEL:

- A. Discuss, demonstrate examples or show pictures of NOT FOLLOWING expectation
 - 1. Positivity. Discuss not following positive expectations in the cafeteria (wasting food;
 - 2. **Expectations**. Have two students show an example of NOT using a "Formal Normal show (mime) what it is like to not eat all food while seated at the table; have two students themselves; have two students show what it is like to not ask permission to leave. Talk wi might not be following *expectations* in the cafeteria.
 - 3. **Acceptance**. Show example of NOT respecting privacy and personal space, being accepting all classmates at your table. Talk with students about how else a person might not the cafeteria.





- EXPECTATIONS DEFINED
- 2 EXPECTATIONS TAUGHT
- 3 REINFORCEMENT SYSTEM



- CONSEQUENCE SYSTEM
- 5 DATA SYSTEM



REINFORCEMENT SYSTEM

A written set of procedures for specific behavior feedback that is:

[a] linked to school-wide expectations and

[b] used across settings and within classrooms.



Harvard Kent Hallway Behaviors

The Bucks

White= 1 Buck (given to individual students)
Blue= 5 Bucks (given to whole class)

Bucks should never be taken away once a student or class earns them

If you need more bucks please see our banker: Brendan Brett

On Thursday of each week you will receive a link to a google doc in your email to record how many bucks your class earned that week

The Hallway Matrix

Will be displayed in the hallways

You can reference the matrix at anytime

The Rewards

Weekly

- Go to lunch and recess early on Friday
- Banner to hang outside classroom
 - Class announced over the intercom

<u>Monthly</u>

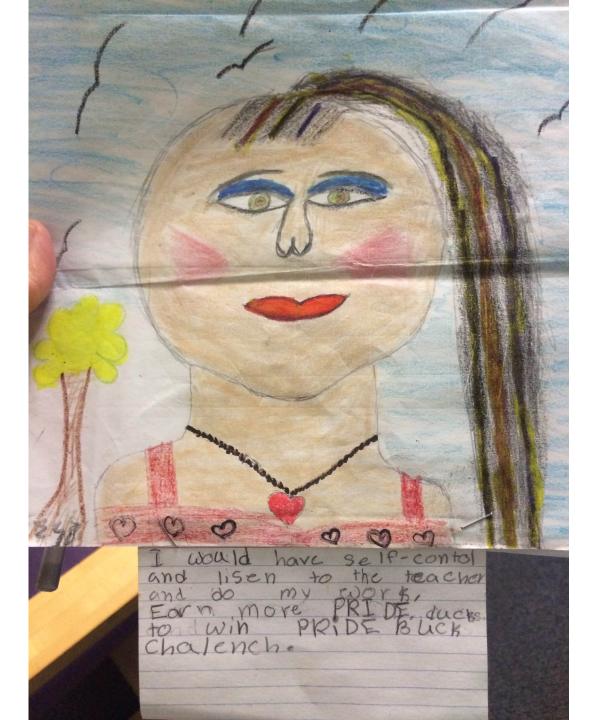
- Class announced over the intercom
- Entire class (and teacher!) attend a lunch at Warren Tavern

Student Rollout

Jason will be speaking with the students on Friday May 1st at each of the dances

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1		20	НК Р	.R.I.D.	E Sept	tembe	er 2015																
2	_ (9,	/10/20	15						9	7/17/2	015			
3		PRIDE			Current	Month	ly Totals																
4										# of B	ills not	value						# of B	ills not	value			
5		<u>Teacher</u>	Room #	Class Size	Avg Per Student	Rank	Leader(s)	Pride Dollars	Per Student	White Bucks			Rank	<u>Leader</u>	- 1	<u>Pride</u> Dollars	Per Student	White Bucks		Green Bucks	Rank	<u>Leader</u>	
6	Kind	ergarten													ĺ								
7		Collins C.		1	0.00	30		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		0	0.00	0	0	0	4		
8		Johnston J.		0.001	0.00	30		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		0	0.00	0	0	0	4		
9		Liang L.	103	16	13.06	28		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		209	13.06	65	9	0	3		
10		O'Hearn K.	104	18	40.50	5		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		729	40.50	297	20	2	1	HK PRIDE	
11		Nunez R.		19	14.95	26		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		284	14.95	75	9	1	2		
12	First	Grade																					
13		Alonzo, G.	202	20	25.30	20		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		506	25.30	66	22		2		
14		Burke. D	201	21	17.19	25		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		361	17.19	67	12	1	4		
15		Kwong P.	217	18	20.50	24		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		369	20.50	45	18		3		
16		Marcella M.	203	22	25.73	18		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		566	25.73	104	21	0	1	HK PRIDE	
17	Seco	nd Grade																					
18		Bastianelli S.	303	22	49.00	2		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		1,078	49.00	110	42	1	1	HK PRIDE	
19		Free N.	209	22	14.82	27		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		326	14.82	84	11	0	6		
20		Hayes E.	411	7	39.86	7		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		279	39.86	104	25	0	4		
21		Lally S.	204	4	38.50	9		0	0.00				1	HK PRIDE		154	38.50	22	33		5		















- EXPECTATIONS DEFINED
- 2 EXPECTATIONS TAUGHT
- 3 REINFORCEMENT SYSTEM
- CONSEQUENCE SYSTEM



DATA SYSTEM



CONSEQUENCE SYSTEM

Clear definitions for behaviors that interfere with academic and social success and a clear policy/procedure for addressing office-managed vs. staffmanaged problems.

Examples

- Office Discipline Referral forms that emphasize school-wide expectations
- Procedures outlines for entering events into SIS/ ASPEN



R.O.A.R.S.

111011111111111111111111111111111111111									
Oliver Wendell Holmes Elementary – Disciplinary Referral Form									
Student's Name				Grade HR#					
LOCATION (Check One)									
☐ AM Bus		Auditorium	□ Gym		□ Playground				
□ PM Bus □ 1		Bathroom	☐ Library		☐ Outside/parking lot				
☐ Walk to School ☐ ☐		Cafeteria	□ Office		☐ Intervention room				
□ Walk Home	□F	Hallway		□ Other					
MINOR BEHAVIORS		MAJOR PROBLEM BEHAVIORS/ INCIDENTS							
(Check One)		(Check One- Most Serious)							
☐ Defiance/disrespect/non-	-	☐ Abusive Lang	guage		\square Intimidation/Harassment				
compliance	ļ	☐ Bullying			☐ Leaving Class w/o permission				
☐ Disruption	1	☐ Defiance/Inst	ubordination,	/Non-Compliance	☐ Physical Aggression				
☐ Physical Contact	,	☐ Disrespect			☐ Vandalism/Prop Damage				



- EXPECTATIONS DEFINED
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DATA SYSTEM

Teams use multiple sources of data at least monthly for decision-making.

Examples:

- BIMAS
- SIS Conduct
- Attendance
- CBM



	Warning licators	Course Performance in Core Subjects	GPA	Credits	State Tests	Attendance	Office Discipline Referrals	Additional Factors
	On-Track	Meeting all graduation requirements Cs or better in all areas	2.5 or more	Meeting credit graduation requirement for grad plan year	Level 3 or above or concordant scores within the same school year	4% or less absences per quarter or semester	3 or less Level I and/or minor referrals	Disengagement No extra curricular involvement Substance Abuse High Mobility
tors	At-Risk for Off Track	Lacking 1 graduation requirement	2.0 to 2.49	Behind 1 Credits	Level 2 on State Tests	5% or more absences per quarter or semester	4 or less Level I and/or minor referrals Level II ODRs per semester	Mental health issues Free/Reduced lunch Foster/group home
On-Track Indicators	Off-Track	Lacking 2 graduation requirements Failing 1-3 classes	Less than 2.0	Behind 3 credits	Not passed both sections of 10 th grade State Tests or retakes No concordant scores	10% absences per quarter or semester	5 or more Level I and/or Level II ODRs per semester	Transient/ Homeless Parent unemployment Student employment
On-Tra	Highly Off- Track	Lacking 2 or more graduation requirements Currently failing 3 or more classes	Less than or equal to 1.5	Behind 4 or more credits	Not passed 10 th grade State Tests or retakes No concordant scores	15% or more absences per quarter or semester	5 or more Level II ODRs for fighting/ profanity/ disruption per semester	Changes in behavior/ appearance More recent traumatic event Missed guidance
	Extremely Off-Track	Meeting no graduation requirements 2-3 Years Behind	Less than or equal to 1.0	Not meeting cohort graduation plan	Not passed 10 th grade State Tests or retakes No concordant scores	20% or more absences per quarter or semester	Established pattern of severe behavior Level II & III ODRs	traumatic event



- EXPECTATIONS DEFINED
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ACTIVITY

COMPLETE THE "EXIT TICKET"



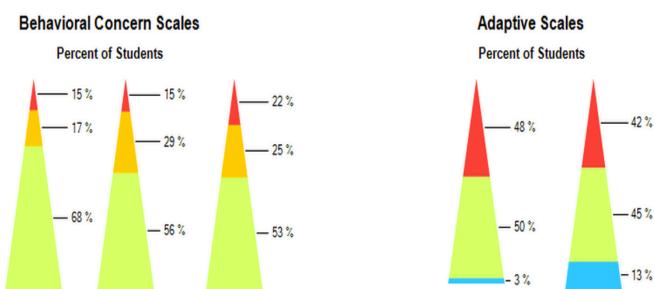
"EXIT TICKET"

	WHAT DID I LEARN TODAY?	HOW CAN I SHARE THIS INFO WITH OTHER ADULTS IN MY BUILDING?	WHAT WOULD THESE STRATEGIES LOOK LIKE IN THE CLASSROOM?
Expectations Defined			
Expectations Taught			
Reinforcement System			
Consequence System			
Data System			



Making Tier 1 Decisions About Data

Total For School 317 Students



Levels Of Risk	Conduct	Negative Affect	Cognitive/ Attention	Levels Of Functioning	Social	Academic Functioning
High Risk	47 (15 %)	49 (15 %)	69 (22 %)	Concern	151 (48 %)	133 (42 %)
Some Risk	54 (17 %)	92 (29 %)	79 (25 %)	Typical	157 (50 %)	142 (45 %)
Low Risk	216 (68 %)	176 (56 %)	169 (53 %)	Strength	9 (3 %)	42 (13 %)
Total	317 (100%)	317 (100%)	317 (100%)	Total	317 (100%)	317 (100%)

Note: Total percentage may not always add up to 100% due to rounding.



Decision Making Rules

WHY?

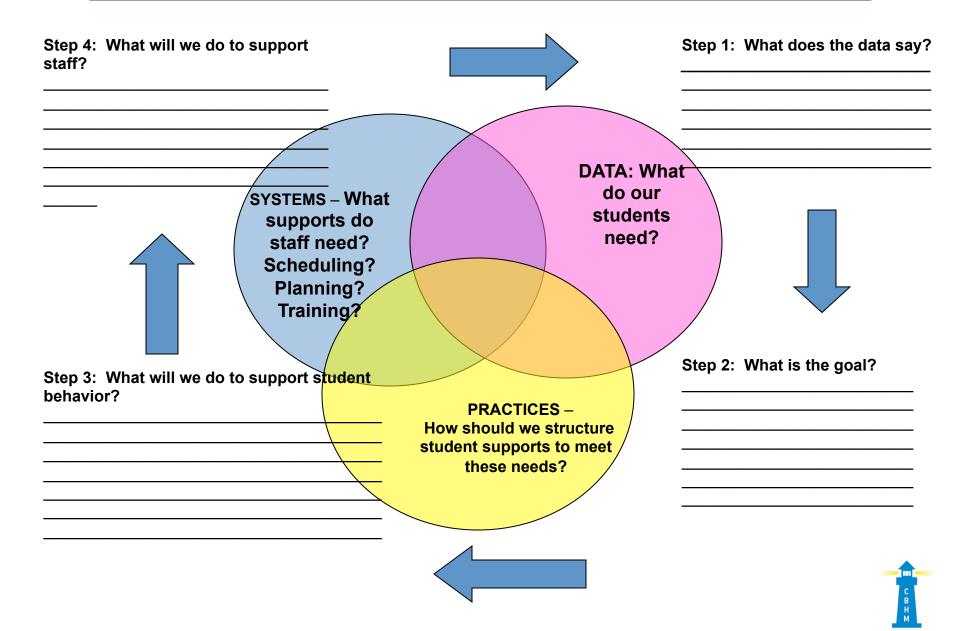
 We need to know <u>when</u> the whole school or a student(s) requires additional support or no longer needs support

 Decision making points will assist teachers to indicate need as it occurs

 Provides a formalized system for staff and teachers to make decisions quickly and effectively



How will we progress monitor? Student progress? Effectiveness of our efforts



Activity

- Break into groups
- Using the 3-circle "problem solving" model discuss and answer the questions:
 - Data: What do our students need?
 - Practice: How do we structure this to meet the needs for ALL students?
 - Systems: What supports do staff need? What scheduling priorities need to be addressed? Is there flexibility with scheduling quarter-to-quarter?



Group Discussion

- What are staff members already doing? Need to know?
- What is working?
- What needs improvement?
- What does your data say about student strengths and needs?
- What would you like you like to see happen by formalizing student supports?



Tier 2 (Some risk/small group interventions)

Synthesizing different types of student data into a very meaningful picture.



	ly Warning ndicators	Course Performance in Core Subjects	GPA	Credits	State Tests	Attendance	Office Discipline Referrals	Additional Factors		
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	Highly Off- Track	Lacking 2 or more graduation requirements Currently failing 3 or more classes	Less than or equal to 1.5	Behind 4 or more credits	Not passed 10 th grade State Tests or retakes No concordant scores	15% or more absences per quarter or semester	5 or more Level II ODRs for fighting/ profanity/ disruption per semester			
	Extremely Off-Track	Meeting no graduation requirements 2-3 Years Behind	Less than or equal to 1.0	Not meeting cohort graduation plan	Not passed 10 th grade State Tests or retakes No concordant scores	20% or more absences per quarter or semester	Established pattern of severe behavior Level II & III ODRs	appointments No show for yearbook picture		

BIMAS – Individual Data

School-based teams trained to do timed problem-solving planning

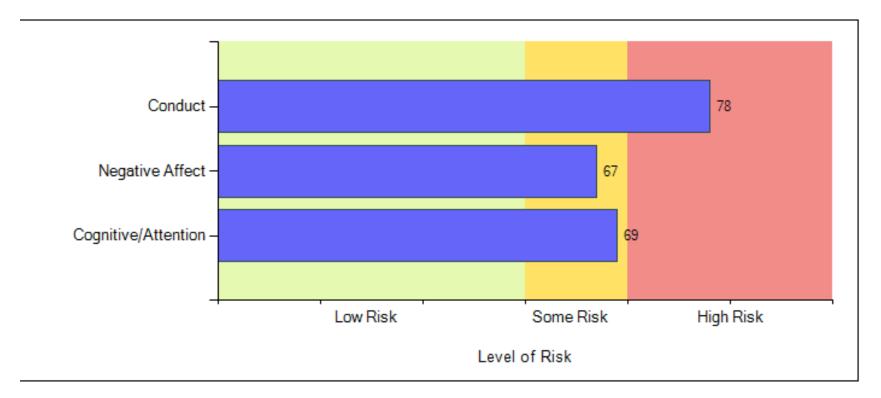
 Identify needed level of intervention & flex items for progress monitoring are identified

 Available &/or needed interventions identified at the school level

Behavioral Concern Scales – Roberto 1st grade student

Behavioral Concern Scales: T-scores

ligher scores indicate MORE concerns.



FLEX ITEMS (progress monitoring)

#2 Control anger

#13 Respectful to adults and children

#26 Complete assigned work at school



SOCIAL SKILLS CURRICULUM

COGNITIVE BEHAVIORAL THERAPY FOR AGGRESSIVE CHILDREN

"Keeping Your Cool"



Roberto - Tier 1 and Tier 2

- 9/2014 to 6/2015
- ✓ Tier One Second Step Curriculum; two days a week for 15 minutes whole class
- 2/2015 to 5/2015
- √ Tier 2-Check-in/Check-out
- 5/2015 to 6/2015
- ✓ Social Skills group



Other Tier 2 Interventions may include:

- Check In/Checkout
- Other evidenced based social skills curriculums such as:
- -Social Detective/Superflex
- -Cognitive Behavioral Intervention for Trauma/ Anger/Aggression/Depression
- -Zones of Regulation
- -Girls Only (Self Esteem) http://www.sdcda.org/ office/girlsonlytoolkit/toolkit/girls-only-toolkit.pdf



Mattahunt CICO Form (Lower)

+				_	
Goals	Period 1 & 2	Period 3 & 4	Period 5 & 6	Period 7 & 8	Key
Supportive (Being nice to others)	<u>" </u>	<u></u>	<u>" " </u>	<u></u>	=2 points=blue
Teamwork (Participation)	<u>" " </u>	<u></u> <u></u> <u></u>	<u>" " </u>	<u></u>	=1 point=yellow
Aspire (Class work completion)	<u>" " </u>	<u></u>	<u>" " </u>	<u></u>	=0 point=red TOTAL POSSIBLE POINTS for the day=40 points TOTAL POSSIBLE POINTS for the week=200
Responsible (Homework completion & being prepared for school- uniform)	<u>" " </u>	<u></u>	<u>" " </u>	<u></u>	POINTS EARNED FOR THE DAY. This is a 6 week intervention. TEACHERS: Using positive words and encouragement, please
(Doing the right thing, no matter who is watching)	<u>" : </u>	<u>"</u> <u>"</u> <u>"</u>	<u>" " </u>	<u></u> <u></u> <u></u>	check in with the student(s) in the morning to remind them of positive expected behaviors, and check in with them after two periods and then check out at the end of the day to let them see their scores. PLEASE TURN IN SHEETS TO JENNIFER CORISH-WHITE'S BOX EVERY FRIDAY. THANKS!!



Mattahunt CICO From (Upper)

CHECK IN / CHECK OUT FORM (Grades 2-5) Name: Date: Teacher/HR: Grade:

.

Goals: MONDAY	Period 1 and 2	Period 3 and 4	Period 5 and 6	Period 7 and 8
Supportive (Being nice to others)	2 1 0	2 10	2 10	2 10
Teamwork (Participation)	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 10
Aspire (Class work completion)	2 10	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 10
Responsible (Homework completion & being prepared for school- uniform, supplies)	2 1 0	2 10	2 10	2 10
Self Control (Doing the right thing, no matter who is watching)	2 1 0	2 10	2 10	2 1 0
TOTAL POINTS				



Tier 3

- Team Composition/Operating Procedures
- Screening
- Professional Development
- Student Support Team
- Access to Tier 1 and Tier 2 Interventions
- FBA/BIP
- Staffing
- Student/Family/Community Involvement
- Student Progress Monitoring Data results
- Fidelity



Team Composition/Operating Procedures

- A Team is established and may consist of the principal, school psychologist, guidance counselor and school counselor
- The Team meets at least twice a month



Screening

 BIMAS screening, Office Discipline Referrals, Nurse Visits, etc. are used to identify which student are at high risk and require intensive, individual intervention



Professional Development

- Staff are trained on various Tier 3
 Interventions that have been identified at the school
- These may include:
- -Crisis intervention
- -Individual Therapy matched to the students needs

FBA/BIPs



Student Support Team

 Once students have been identified as requiring a Tier 3 intervention, the Student Support Team meets regularly to conduct FBAs/BIPs and monitor progress

Attempts are also made to build staffing capacity



Data & Research Committee

District BIMAS Data

CBHM Student Outcomes

- Fidelity & Outcomes
 - Fidelity SY 2013-14
 - Fidelity Moving Forward

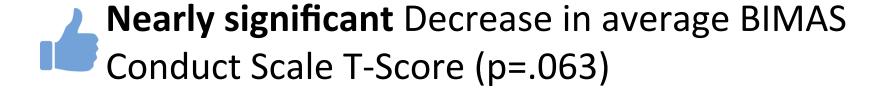


CBHM Student Outcomes

- Compared Fall 2013 with Fall 2014
- All CBHM Students with data available for both screenings (n=738)

Findings:

Statistically Significant Increase in average BIMAS Social Scale T-Score (p<.01)





Measuring Fidelity

- Tiered Fidelity Inventory (TFI)
- Who?
 - School Based Teams
- When?
 - Spring
 - Recommended 3X/Year until you reach 80%
- Where?
 - Online Completion pbisapps.org
- What?
 - Tier I, II & III
 - Action Plan Generated Based on Implementation Status



THANK YOU!

and always remember....



