



Richard Woods, Georgia's School Superintendent "Educating Georgia's Future" gadoe.org

#### Learning targets

- Identify barriers and perceived barriers to school mental health services at school and district and state level
- Learn strategies for removing barriers, policies and practices that prevent implementing services at all levels.



10/5/2018





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 Lack of a comprehensive state plan for school based mental health services

Agencies competing for funding to serve children

and youth



10/5/2018

Caboe

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"Educating Georgia's Future"
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Agencies working in silos



Competing initiatives





- Stigma of mental illness
- Liability fear
- Lack of knowledge regarding mental wellness and mental illness
- Vocabulary challenge: mental illness, mental wellness, behavior, social-emotional



#### **Connecting the Dots**



- Connecting academic performance to mental wellness
- Data

Student Health Survey 121 questions School Counselor Survey

## Finding the right Champions



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### Champions



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Interagency Directors Team



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#### **Mental Health Champions**

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- Georgia Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities
  - Georgia Department of Community Health
  - Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning
  - Georgia Department of Education
  - Georgia Department of Human Services Division of Family and Children Services
  - Georgia Department of Juvenile Justice
  - Georgia Department of Public Health
  - Georgia Vocational Rehabilitation Agency
- **Amerigroup Community Care** 
  - CareSource
  - Center of Excellence for Children's Behavioral Health, Georgia State University
  - Center for Leadership in Disability, Georgia State University
  - Children's Healthcare of Atlanta
  - Georgia Alliance of Therapeutic Services for

#### Children and Families

- Georgia Association of Community Service Boards
- Georgia Parent Support Network
- Get Georgia Reading
- Mental Health America, Georgia
- Peach State
- The Carter Center
- Together Georgia
- Together Georgia
   Voices for Georgia's Children
- WellCare

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#### Champions



### Champions



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THE CARTER CENTER



Waging Peace. Fighting Disease. Building Hope.



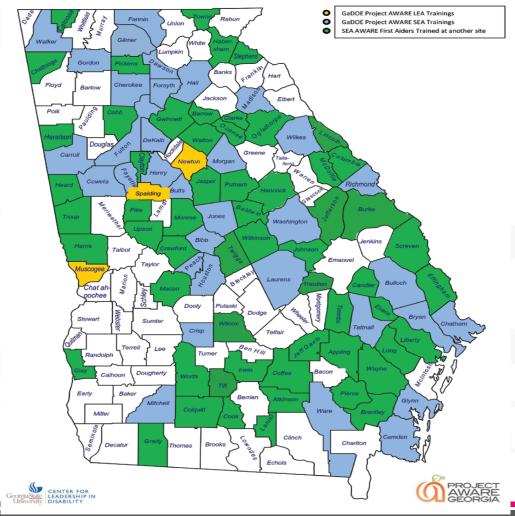


## **Champions Across the State**



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#### Georgia Project AWARE YMHFA Trainings



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## Wins for Georgia



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- \$1.6 million added to state FY2019 budget for student mental health awareness training
- \$1 million to help schools create wraparound specialists for the students
- Universal mental health screening support to more districts
- Trauma learning module offered by PBIS Team



#### **Smooth Sailing Ahead**

### **Challenges Continue**



- Districts concerned about liability for identifying students with mental health needs.
- Mental health stigma.
- Project AWARE ends in September 2019
- Some silo workers like the silos.
- Many barriers persist but now GEORGIA has a

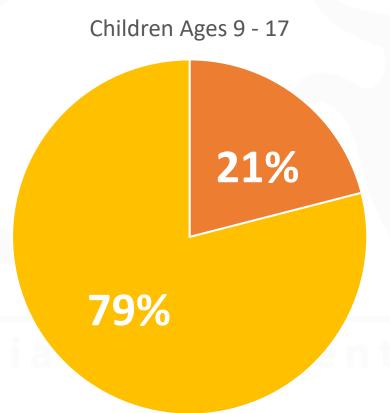
#### Vision



10/5/2018



### Prevalence of Child and Adolescent Mental Disorders



- The 21% represents 4
  million children and
  adolescents in this
  country who live with
  serious mental disorder.
- This equates to 5 or 6 children in each classroom in our schools.

## Student Health Survey Data Total Number of Secondary Students Completing the Survey



- Griffin-Spalding
  - $\bullet$  14/15 = 3,380
  - $\bullet$  15/16 = 3,488
  - $\bullet$  16/17 = 3,318
  - $\bullet$  17/18 = 3,362

#### Georgia

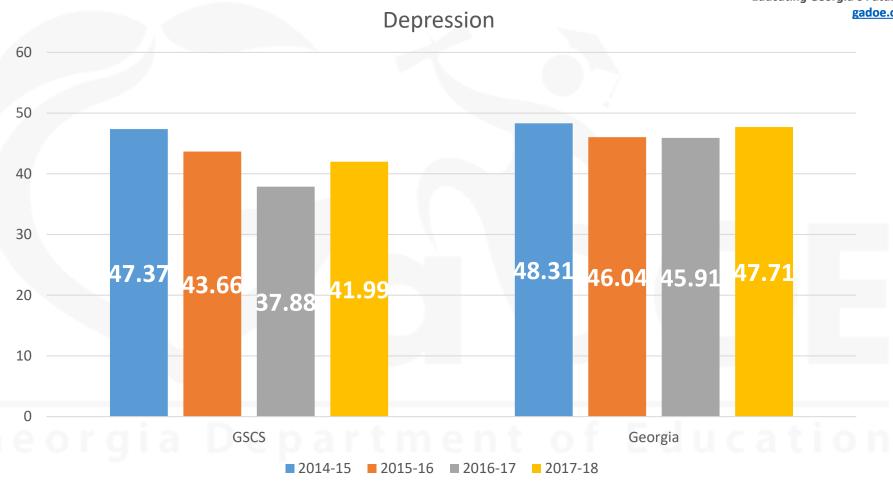
- $\bullet$  14/15 = 629,648
- $\bullet$  15/16 = 663,797
- $\bullet$  16/17 = 672,307
- $\bullet$  17/18 = 674,354



### 114. In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you felt sad or withdrawn?



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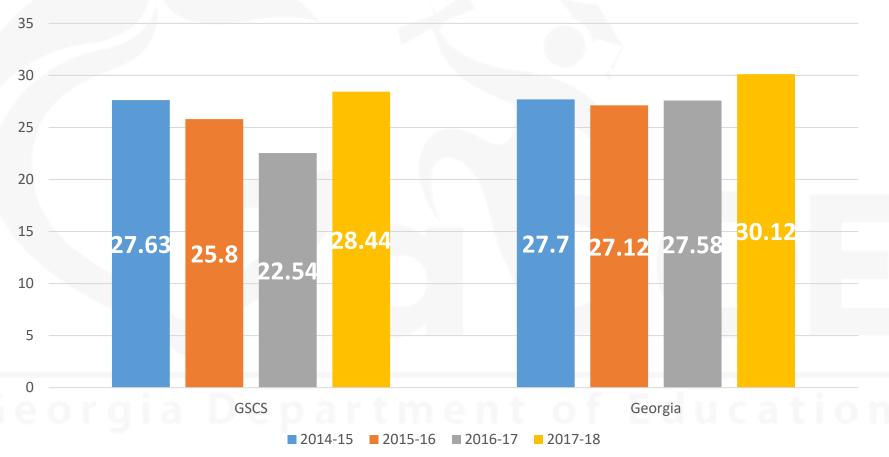


## 115. In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you felt suddenly overwhelmed with fear for no reason, sometimes including a racing heart or fast breathing?



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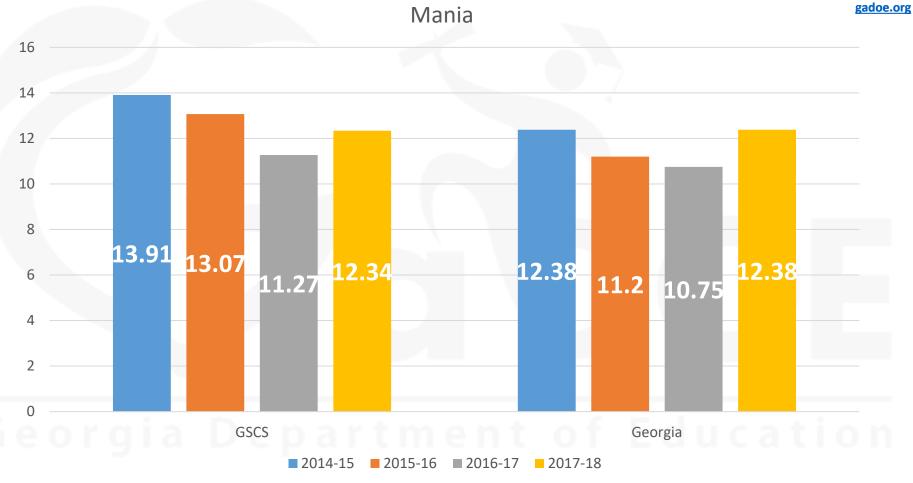
Panic Disorder





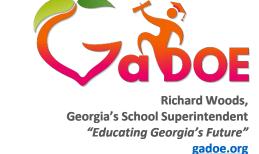
## 116. In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced severely out of control behavior that could hurt yourself or others?



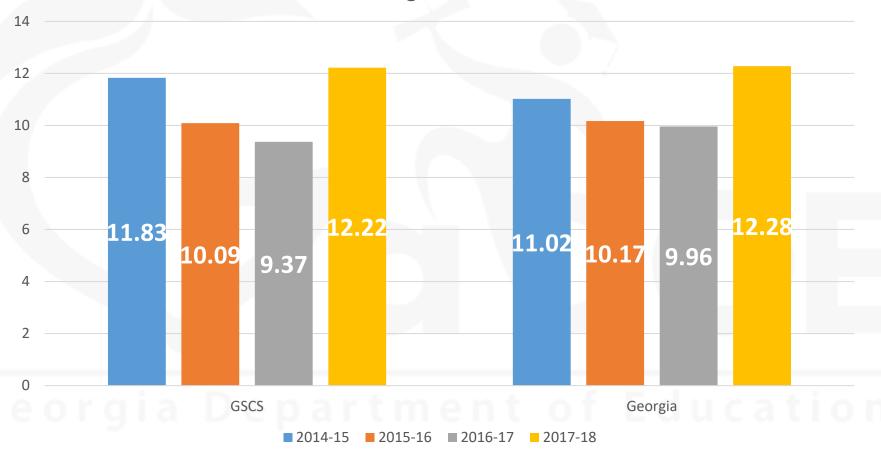




## 117. In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you avoided food, thrown up, or used laxatives to make yourself lose weight?



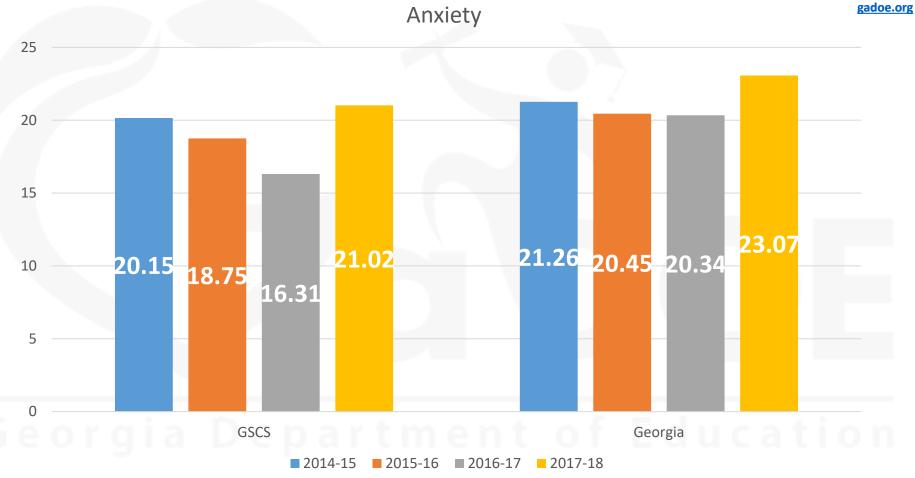






118. In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced intense worries or fears that get in the way of your daily activities?





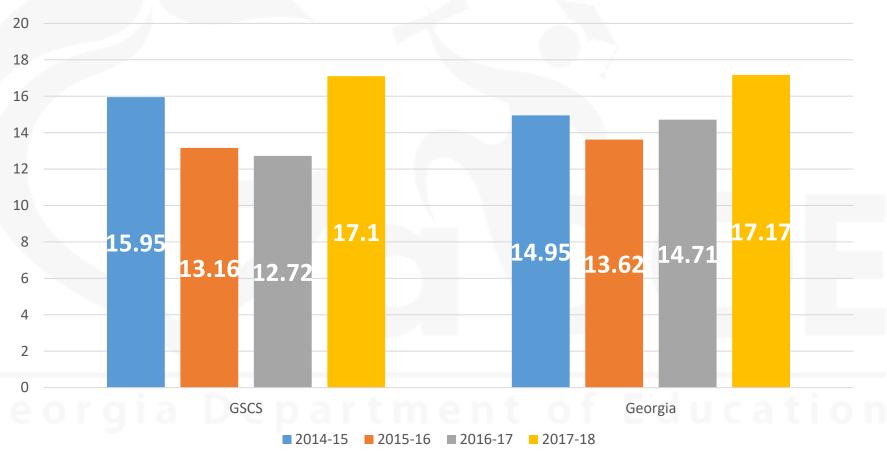


119. In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced extreme difficulty concentrating or staying still, which has put you in physical danger and/or caused school failure?



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**Attention Deficit** 

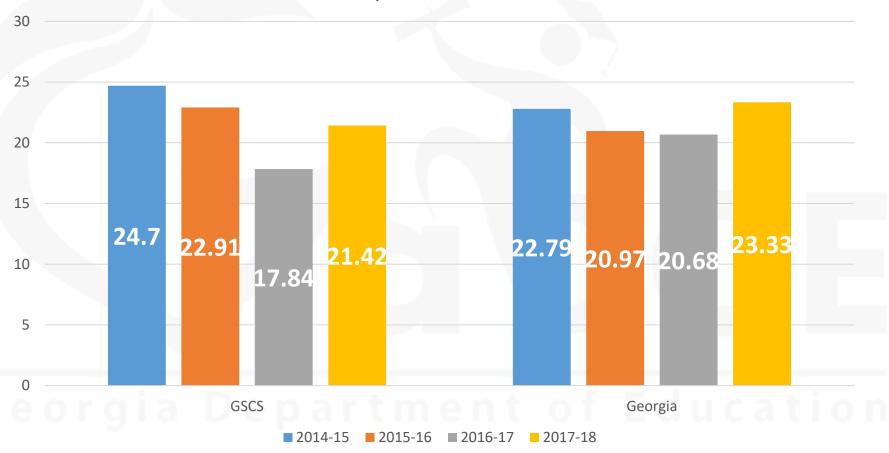




## 120. In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced severe mood swings that have caused problems in relationships?







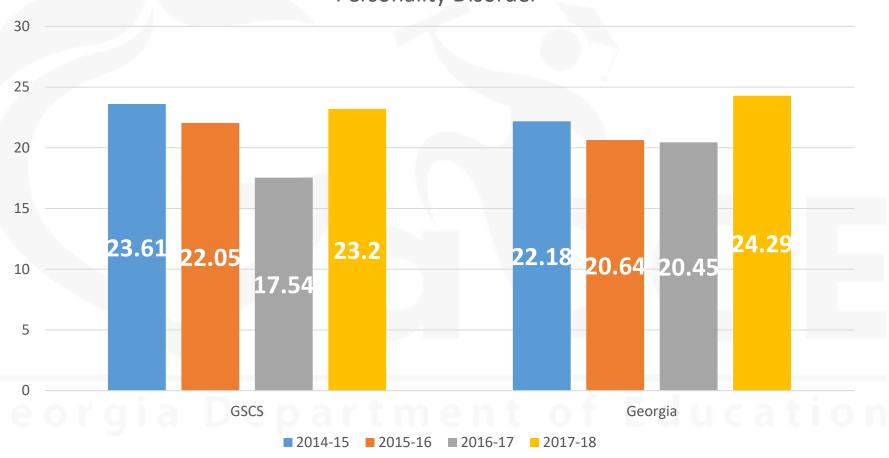


## 121. In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced drastic changes in your behavior and/or personality?



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Personality Disorder



### Prevalence of Child and Adolescent Mental Disorders



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The 20/20 Problem

of children have a 20% mental health disorder

20% of those get the help they need



# What is happening to our students living with mental illnesses?



### **Dropping Out of School**

#### YOUTH MENTAL HEALTH AT SCHOOL



THAT MEANS IN A CLASSROOM OF 25 STUDENTS, 5 WILL EXPERIENCE A MENTAL ILLNESS.



SUICIDE

2ND
LEADING CAUSE
OF DEATH
FOR AGES
10-24

50%

OF STUDENTS AGE 14 AND OLDER WITH A MENTAL ILLNESS DROP OUT OF HIGH SCHOOL.

EVERY DAY IN THE UNITED STATES
OVER **5,240 STUDENTS**IN GRADES 7-12 **ATTEMPT SUICIDE** 

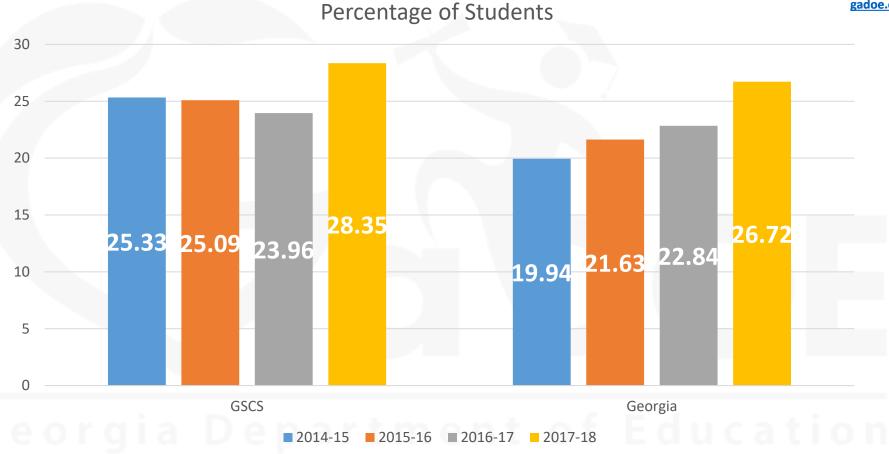
4 OF 5 HAVE GIVEN CLEAR WARNING SIGNS



## 69. During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you thought about dropping out of school?

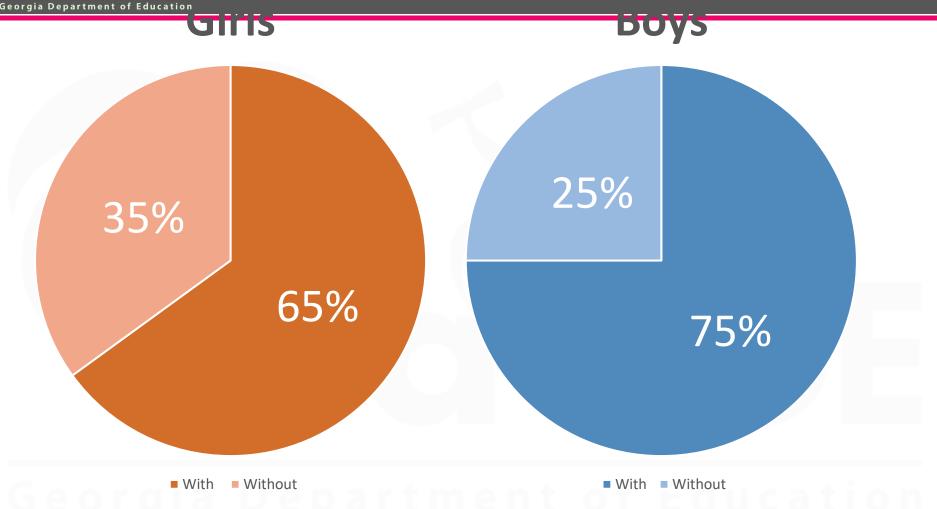


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Source: National Institute of

Mental Health



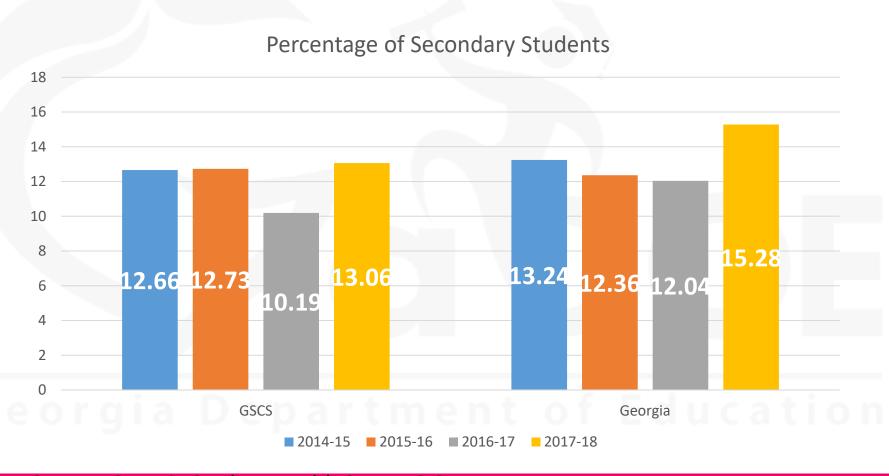
### Over 90% of adolescents who die by suicide live with a mental illness.





79. During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you seriously considered harming yourself on purpose?

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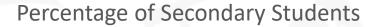


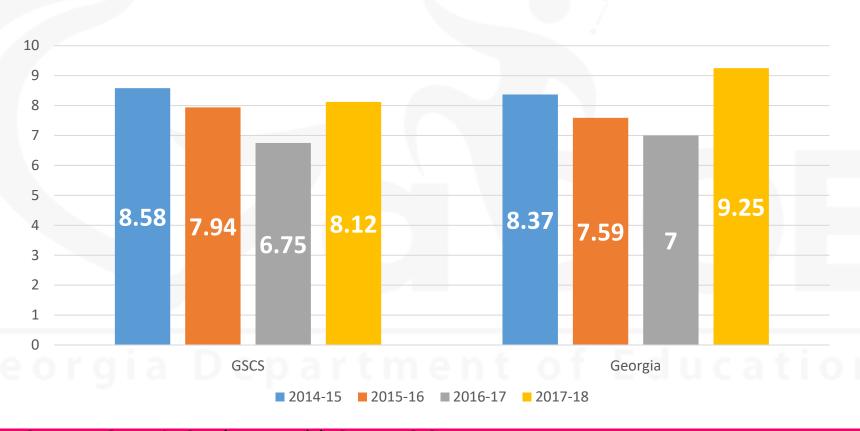
Source: Georgia Student Health Survey 2.0



#### 81. During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you harmed yourself on purpose?

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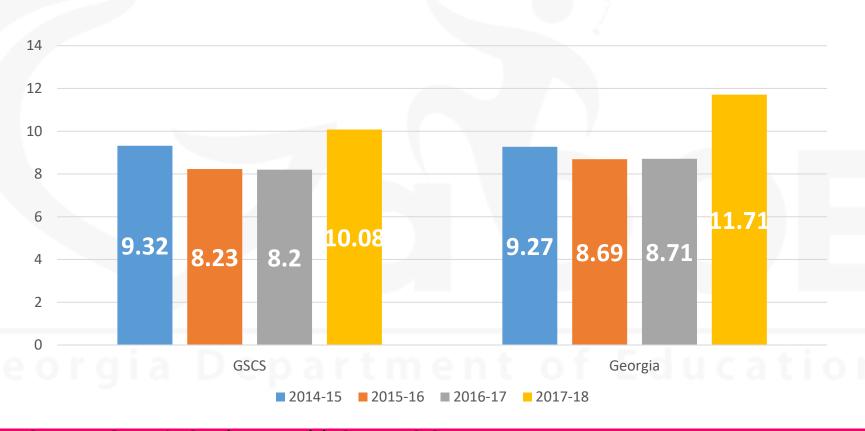
Source: Georgia Student Health Survey 2.0



### 83. During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you seriously considered attempting suicide?

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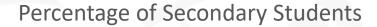


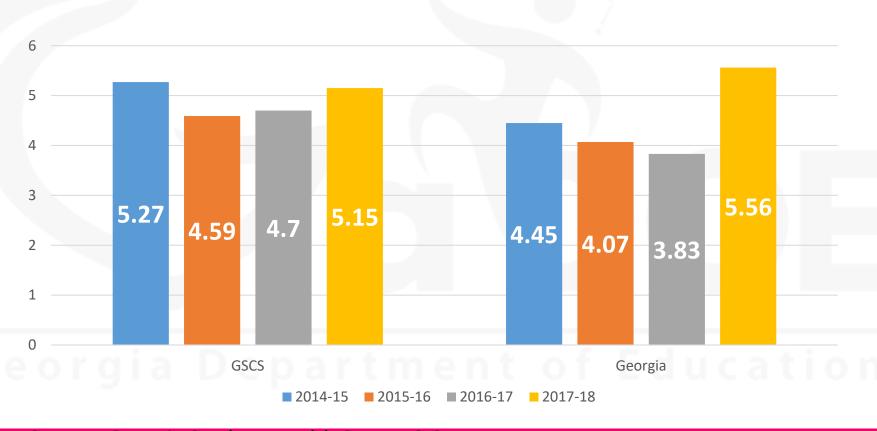
Source: Georgia Student Health Survey 2.0



### 85. During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you attempted suicide?

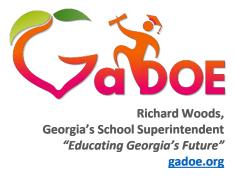
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Source: Georgia Student Health Survey 2.0

### 5.56% of Georgia Survey Respondents = 37,494 Students





SunTrust Park has a seating capacity of 41,000



# Why are we seeing so many young people with these issues?



# TRAUMA



#### Most Common forms of Childhood Trauma

Physical abuse
Emotional abuse
Sexual abuse
Physical neglect
Emotional neglect



#### Other situations that can be traumatic

- Witnessing police activity or experiencing community violence (e.g., drive by shooting, fight at school, robbery)
- Car accidents or other serious accidents
- Life-threatening natural disasters
- Acts or threats of terrorism
- Bullying
- Life-threatening illness in a caregiver
- Life-threatening health situations and/or painful medical procedures
- A family member serving overseas in the military



#### What are ACEs?

ACEs are adverse childhood experiences that harm children's developing brains and lead to changing how they respond to stress and damaging their immune systems so profoundly that the effects show up decades later.

ACEs cause much of our burden of chronic disease, most mental illness, and are at the root of most violence.

#### **ABUSE**



Physical



**Emotional** 



**NEGLECT** 



**Physical** 



**Emotional** 

#### HOUSEHOLD DYSFUNCTION



Mental Illness



**Incarcerated Relative** 



Mother treated violently



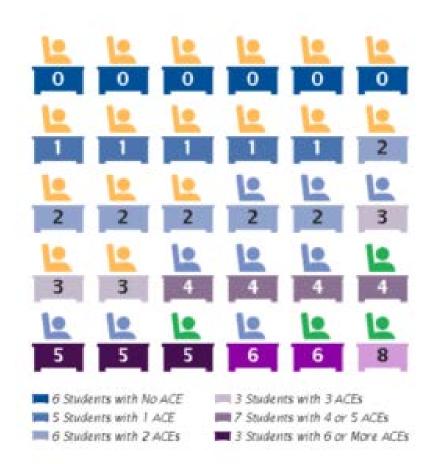
Substance Abuse



Divorce



### Your classroom may look like this:





#### **ACEs in the Classroom**

ACEs are the greatest single predictor of health, attendance and behavior.

ACEs are the second strongest predictor, after special education status, for academic failure.

The relationship between academic achievement and health status appears much less related to income than to ACEs.





#### ACEs impact student learning

- Inability to process verbal/nonverbal written information
- Inability to effectively use language to relate to others.
- Lack of sequential organization.
- Not understanding cause and effect.
- Lack of sense of self and perspective.
- Inability to distinguish emotions.
- Lack of executive functions: setting goals, developing a plan, carrying out goals, reflecting on the process.
- Difficulty with transitions (endings & beginnings).



# Resilience research: If you have a high ACE score, are you doomed? *No!*

The good news is that the brain is plastic, and the body wants to heal.

The brain is continually changing in response to the environment. If the toxic stress stops and is replaced by practices that build resilience, the brain can slowly undo many of the stress-induced changes.

There is well documented research on how individuals' brains and bodies become healthier through mindfulness practices, exercise, good nutrition, adequate sleep, and healthy social interactions.



#### How do we see these students?

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#### Uninformed view

- Anger management problems
- May have ADHD
- *Choosing* to act out & disrupt classroom (e.g., disrespectful or manipulative)
- Uncontrollable, destructive
- Non-responsive

# Uninformed response

 Student needs consequences to correct behavior or maybe an ADHD evaluation

#### Trauma-informed view

- Maladaptive responses (in school setting)
- Seeking to get needs met
- Difficulty regulating emotions
- Lacking necessary skills
- Negative view of world adults cannot be trusted) (e.g.,
- Trauma response was triggered

# Trauma-informed response

 Student needs to learn skills to regulate emotions & we need to provide support

WI Department of Public Instruction Trauma-Sensitive Schools Resources <a href="http://sspw.dpi.wi.gov/sspw">http://sspw.dpi.wi.gov/sspw</a> mhtrauma Adapted from Daniel & Zarling (2012)



#### **Childhood Resiliency Starts With:**

A shift in thinking from "What's wrong with you?"





to "What happened to you?"

Resilient students need resilient teachers.



How a person interacts with a child can change how a traumatized student is wired.

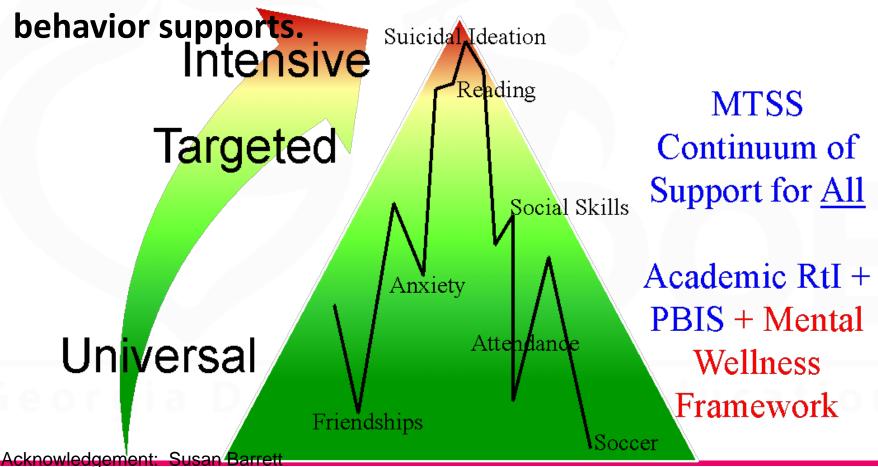
Understanding and empathizing with one's experiences will allow you to react and respond to them with more compassion

Simply acknowledging that a child's behavior may stem from trauma related anxiety may change your reaction

By YOU having a more empathic mindset and response, you are helping children/students to develop more empathy and compassion.



Layer mental health services within the same framework we are providing academic and







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#### Internet



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#### **Friends**



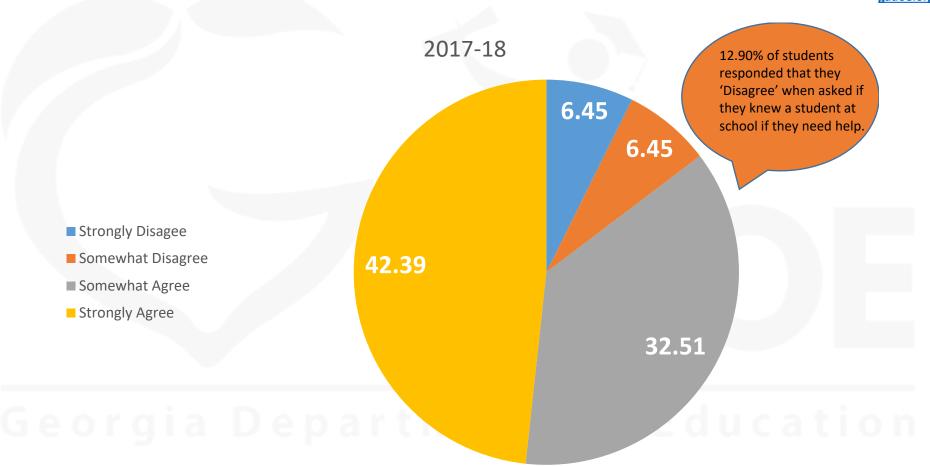
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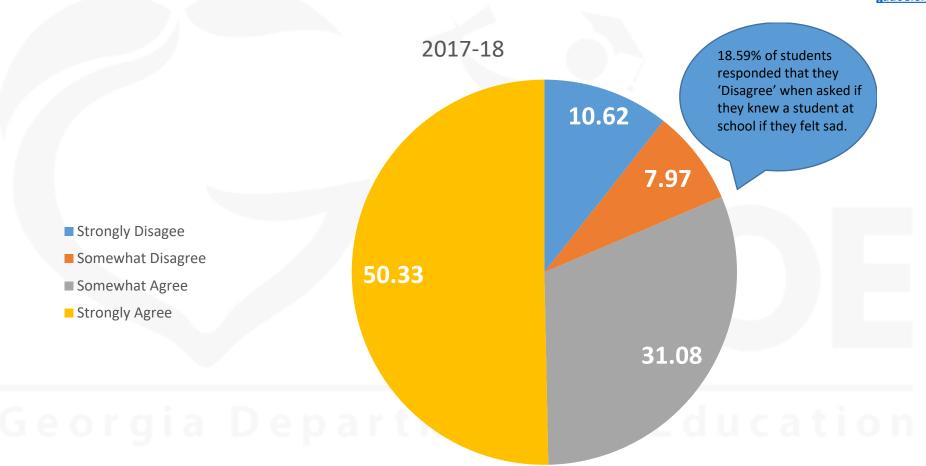
# 7. I know a student at my school that I can talk to if I need help.





# 8. I know a student at school that I can talk to if I am feeling sad or down.





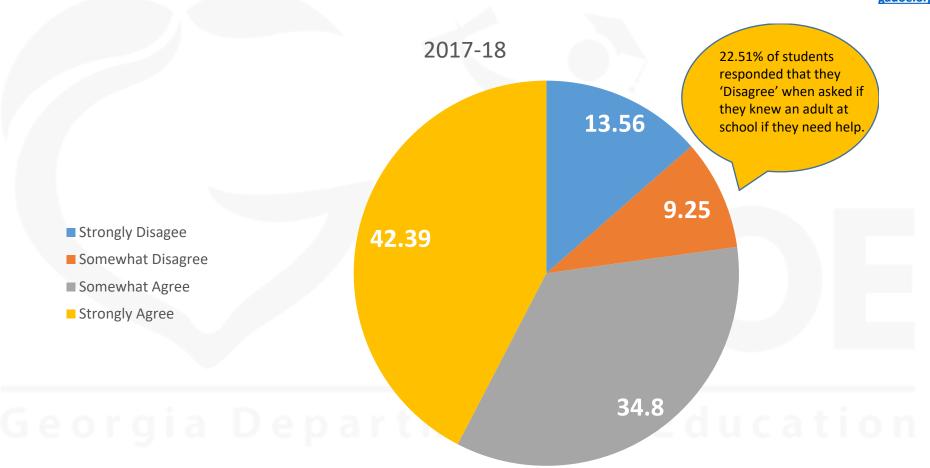
#### **Trusted Adult**





# 91. I know an adult at school that I can talk with if I need help.





# In the first 30 days of school we received 120 referrals...

E	F	G	Н	1	J	K
Alerted via:	School	Grade:	Threat:	Referred to:	Date of Referral	ollowed Up and Received
SysCloud	Spalding	12th	Suicide	Law Enforcement	7/16/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	Orrs	2nd	Unknown	Project AWARE	8/7/2018	Unknown at this time
Donald Warren/Laura Jor	Rehoboth Rd	7th	Homicide, "If the Presider	Project AWARE	8/7/2018	Yes
Counselor	Carver Rd	7th	Self-Harm	Project AWARE	8/7/2018	Unknown at this time
Principal	Jordan Hill	3rd	Self-Harm	Project AWARE	8/7/2018	Unknown at this time
In Person	Carver Rd	Employee	Anxiety/Depression	Outside Agency	7/31/2018	Yes
Colleague referral	County Office	Employee	Suicide	Outside Agency	8/8/2018	Yes
Counselor	Spalding	9th	Self-Harm, Suicide	Outside Agency	8/9/2018	Yes
Counselor	Crescent	1st	Behavior	Project AWARE	8/9/2018	N/A Set up to use Zone a
Counselor	Beaverbrook	1st	Self-Harm, Anxiety	Outside Agency	8/9/2018	Yes
Project AWARE	Beaverbrook	5th	Self-Harm	Outside Agency	8/9/2018	Yes
Project AWARE	Beaverbrook	3rd	Self-Harm	Outside Agency	8/9/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	Crescent	K	Anger	School Counselor	8/9/2018	N/A Calm Down Room
Assistant Principal	Cowan Elementary	4th	Self-Harm, Suicide	Outside Agency	8/9/2018	Unknown at this time
Project AWARE	Moreland Road	1st		Outside Agency	8/9/2018	Yes
HR Director	AZ Kelsey	Employee	Classroom mgt.	Project AWARE	8/9/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	Beaverbrook	3rd	Behavior in the classroom	Climate/Behavior Special	8/8/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	Beaverbrook	2nd	Behavior classroom	SPELT/Mrs. Lee	8/8/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	Beaverbrook	3rd	TICS/Behavior	Outside Agency McIntosh	8/10/2018	Unknown at this time
Special Ed Teacher/Middl	Beaverbrook	1st	Behavior in the classroom	Special Ed Staff/Middlebr	8/6/2018	No
Special Ed teacher/Bandi	Beaverbrook	3rd	Autistic/head banging	Project AWARE	8/6/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	AZ Kelsey	9th	pregnant; previous suicide	Project AWARE	8/7/2018	She currently recieves ser
Counselor	Beaverbrook	2nd	Mental Health/eloping	School SWKerMorgan K	8/10/2018	Family recieves outside s
Counselor	Moreland Road	5th	Suicide	Outside Agency	8/10/2018	Yes
Counselor	Cowan Middle	6th	Suicide	School Counselor	8/10/2018	Yes
HR Director	Cowan Middle	Employee		Project AWARE	8/10/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	Beaverbrook	4th	ADHD/Behavior	Outside Agency	8/10/2018	currently involved with ou
Classroom teacher	Beaverbrook	K	behavior/poor regulation	Project AWARE	8/10/2018	Unknown at this time
Go Guardian	AZ Kelsey	9th	Suicide	School Counselor	8/13/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	Spalding	9th	Suicide	Outside Agency	8/13/2018	Unknown at this time
Go Guardian	Spalding	9th	Suicide	School Counselor	8/13/2018	None Needed
Counselor	Cowan Middle	7th	Suicide	School Counselor	8/13/2018	Unknown at this time
Counselor	Griffin	9th	Self-Harm, Suicide	Project AWARE	8/14/2018	Yes
Principal	Jordan Hill	3rd	Self-Harm	Parent/Guardian/Caregive	8/14/2018	Unknown at this time





# Technology Monitoring

TIER I

# What Software is Used?



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#### **SysCloud**

- Scans school domain (Google) for threats of bullying, self-harm, and suicide.
- School system personnel has to monitor the activity.
- Price is per user.
- Approximately \$18,000 per year for school system of 10,000 students.
- During the first semester of the 2017-18 we received 600+ alerts.







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Dear, family

If you're reading this it is because i gave up to easy.... It's not yalls fault it's school & the bullies fault i love yall so much .. mom i know i gave u a really hard time and i'm really sorry mom...and my little brother i love u brother i'll be look down on u keeping u save .. help mom for me bc im not hear no more and she's gonna be broken help her as much as u can ik ik its hard but do it for me Ill be looking down at yall i love yall & miss yall

Love

XXXX XXXXXXXX

- January 2018 Discovered female student hadgadoe.org been raped over Christmas Break
- January 12, 2018 "Today I'm gonna commit suicide."
- December 15, 2017 "But I feel like I have to kill myself."
- November 20, 2017 "I can't do it no more Imma end up killing myself."
- October 18, 2017 "I'm not nothing. I want to kill myself."
- September 28, 2017 "She is the one who bullied me. She told me to go kill myself."
- August 28, 2017 "I should just go ahead and kill myself."

#### Summer 2018



MOTHER PLEASE LET ME BURN AWAY GOD I AM DROWNING IN MY

MIND I AM SO

TIRED I JUST WANN GET HIGH I JUST WANNA GET HIH I HAVE NO MORE GOALS NO LOVE NO LIFE

TO GIVE IM SO SORRRY

IM SO SORRY BABY I LOVE YOPU SO MUCH YOU ARE MY LAST

LIGHT AND I WILL NOT BE HERE ANYMORE FOR YOU AN IM SO SPORRRY

DEAR GOD YOU HAV WATCHED ME GROW AND I KNOW YOU KNOW THAT ITS GETTING HARD FOR ME AND IM TRYING TO STAY AWAY FROM TEMPTATIONS BUT THE DEVIL IS STRONG AND MY HEART IS WEAK I LOVE I WANT TO LOVE MYSELF WHY DOS HE DO ME SO RONG> CANT HESEE HOWMUCH LOVE HIM I LOVE HIM I LOVE ME IM NOT CRAZY IM SO SICK OF FEELING CRAZY. REALISTICLY I SOUND CRAZY I KOW THIS, GOD KEEP ME FROM GOING CRZY. I would die so quick withput you i wanna be full of happiness god help me times change but i still think and say redunded things. I am so sick of cutting myself.

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# What Software Is Used?



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#### Go Guardian



- Scans internet searches for threats of bullying, self-harm, and suicide.
- Go Guardian monitors the activity and sends alerts when a threat is verified.
- Price is per device that is monitored.
- Approximately \$28,000 per year for school system of 10,000 students with 1 to 1 technology.



#### **GoGuardian Searches**

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OISONS." gadoe.org

- 8/23 XXXX searched internet about poisons used to kill people, "fastest killing poisons
  8/23 XXXX looking on internet about how to make a noose.
- 8/24 XXXX looked on internet and searched "What happens if you put a plastic bag on your head."
- 8/29 XXXX googled, "How to end your life" and "Why teachers hate kids."
- 8/31 XXXX- Searched internet, "Why am I feeling very down lately. I feel like I want to end my life."
- 8/31 XXXX googled "I want to die."
- 8/31 XXXX searched internet about "How to kill yourself."
- 9/7 XXXX created a Google Doc that only had "I want to die" written on the page
- 9/7 XXXX searched the internet for the Suicide Hotline phone number
- 11/17 XXXX "I want to kill myself. Please help."
- 1/26 XXXX- "How to kill yourself in school."



#### Begins July 1, 2018 in GSCS

- Provides monitoring of Social Media
- Access to over 1 billion posts daily
- Applies over 450,000 behavior threat indicators
- School system receives alerts in real time



#### **Social Sentinel**



Need help?Contact Client Success at (802) 861-1365 or dientsuccess@socialsentinel.com

1 alerts from Jul 12 to Thu, Jul 19, 2018 7:30 AM

Alert ID: 306759841

Published: Wed, Jul 18, 2018 4:26 PM

Location(s): ANNE STREET ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, ATKINSON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, AZ KELSEY ACADEMY, BEAVERBROOK ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, CARVER ROAD MIDDLE SCHOOL, COWAN ROAD ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, COWAN ROAD MIDDLE SCHOOL, JACKSON ROAD ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, JORDAN HILL ROAD ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, MAINSTAY, MORELAND ROAD ELEMENTARY, SPALDING

HIGH SCHOOL, TAYLOR STREET ACHIEVEMENT CENTER,

Details: https://live.socialsentinel.com/v/pdf/wg8AAA/3ijt0o

Author: Little T

So you'regone. Goodbye. I hope I never see you again, because you'll regret it. I don't wish you happiness, I don't wish you the best.. I wish that you'll put your fucking head on straight and stop using fucking drugslike a dumbass and get your life together.







- www.securly.com
- "Auditor"
- If it is FREE, then give me THREE!
- Cyberbullying and Self Harm Detection for Google Mail.
- Option to add Google Docs.

10/5/2018 69





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Hi.i'm kat a 13 year old student at cowan road middle school.I'm reaching out to you for help lately my self esteem levels have been dangerously low and need someone to save me.As you know that suicide is a dangerous thing and i know that i don't want to die i just don't know what to do anymore so please when you get the chance plz respond granted i doubt that you will get this email in time, but as you always say keep hope and maybe a slight miracle will happen.

United states

\_\_

I am a student of Griffin-Spalding County Schools, and I am daring to do better!

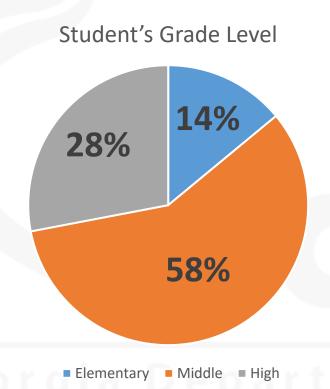
10/5/2018 70

# Overview of Internet Searches

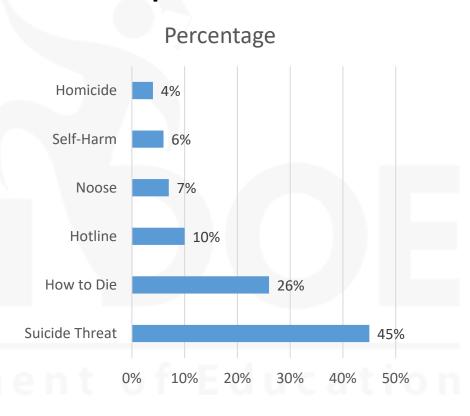


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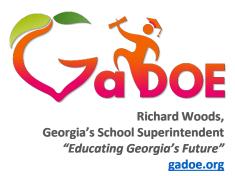
#### **School Level**



#### **Search Topics**



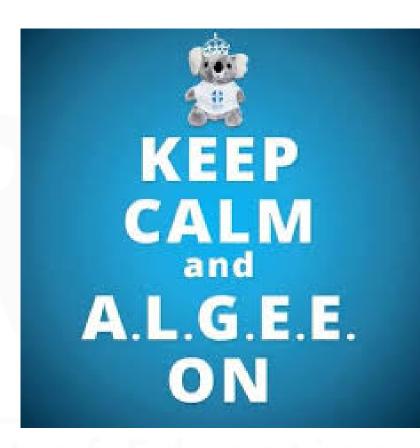
## Technology Acceptable Use



- "Students accessing any network services from any school computer shall comply with the GSCS policies and procedures for appropriate behavior."
- "Administrative staff and teachers reserve the right to monitor any and all use of technology resources by students including electronic mail and internet use."



# Youth Mental Health First Aid Training (TIER I)



#### **YMHFA Action Plan**

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- Assess for risk of suicide or harm
- Listen non-judgmentally
- Give reassurance and information
- Encourage appropriate professional help
- Encourage self-help and other support strategies

### Youth Mental Health First Aid Lichard Woods.

#### **SESSION 1**

To understand the prevalence of various mental health disorders impacting youth and the need for reduced stigma

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 To recognize the warning signs of mental health problems that may impact youth, primarily those aged 12 – 18.

in communities.

 To understand the risk and protective factors that can impact a youth's mental health and resiliency.

#### Youth Mental Health First Air Richard Woods.

**SESSION 2** 

#### "Educating Georgia's Future"

Georgia's School Superintendent

- To apply a five-step action plan encompassing the skills, resources and knowledge to asses the situation; to select and implement appropriate interventions; and to help the youth in crisis connect with appropriate, evidence-based treatment and supports.
- To identify and access the community resources available to support youth and their families.



### Universal Screening

Mental Health and Behavior Screening (TIER I)

### **Elementary School**



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• WHO – Completed by classroom teachers for each student on their roster whose parent/guardian has consented (*If the student has not been in a teachers' class for at least 30 days, it is recommended that they DO NOT screen that student.*) 85% of parents consented to the screening.

• WHEN – Two times per year:

—Fall (September) 4 weeks after the start of the school year

–Winter (January) 4 weeks after the start of second semester

For the first screening, schools allowed extra time for an explanation and directions. Once teachers understand the process and become familiar with the SRSS, the time needed to complete the screener was reduced.

#### HOW to screen students on the SR

IE?

For each student, rate them on each item

Georgia's School Superintendent

"Educating Georgia's Future"
gadoe.org

Richard Woods,

going across the row horizontally.

					Stu	dent Ris	k Scree			ernalizin			izing (S	RSS-IE)	2.0		
DATE:								ELEN	IENTA	RY USE	2014 -	2015					
TEACHER NAME														,			
0 = Never																	
1= Occasionally																	
2 = Sometimes							er										
3 = Frequently							Ē										
Use the above sca	le to rate each						<u>š</u>		<u> </u>								
item for each student.			-	Cheat, Sneak	Behavior Problem	Peer Rejection	Low Academic Achievement	Negative Attitude	Aggressive Behavior	Emotionally Flat	Shy; Withdrawn	; Depressed	Anxious	ely	S TOTAL	SRSS-15 TOTAL	SRSS-IE TOTAL
Student Name	Student ID	No.	Steal	Lie,	Beh	Peel	Low	Neg	Agg	Emc	Shy	Sad;	Anxi	Lonely	SRSS	SRS	SRS
Smith, Sally	11111	0	0	0	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	0	13	9	22
		1													0	0	0
		2													0	0	0
		3													0	0	0
		4													0	0	0
		5													0	0	0
		6													0	0	0
		7													0	0	0
		8													0	0	0
		9													0	0	0
		10													0	0	0
		11													0	0	0

### As you are completing the SRSS-IE...

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- Ask yourself
  - -"Am I being objective in my ratings of each child?"
  - -"For each item, do I have evidence to support my rating on this item?"

#### **SRSS-IE Cut Scores**



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Externalizing Scale Score

**Scores below 3** 

Scores of 4 – 8

Scores of 9 or more

"No indication of concern"

"Slightly raised"

"Elevated"

Internalizing Scale Score

Scores of 0-1

Scores of 2 - 3

Scores of 4 or more

"No indication of concern"

"Slightly raised"

"Elevated"

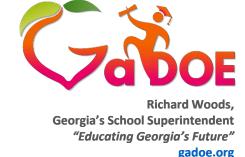
BASE RATE = 'SLIGHTLY RAISED' + 'ELEVATED'

			Schoolwi	ide (N=404) I	Base Rates	3				7
		No indication o	Slightly Raised Elevated			ed	Not Scr			
	Total Screened	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Total N
SRSS										
Externalizing	328	76.5%	251	18.6%	61	4.9%	16	18.8%	76	
SRSS								Ge	_	pol Superintendent
Internalizing	328	84.5%	277	10.4%	34	5.2%	17	18.8%	76	g Georgia's Future" 404 gadoe.org

		Slightly Elevated Ext.	Slightly Elevated Int.	Slightly Elevated Ext.	Elevated Int.	Elevated Ext.	Slightly Elevated Int.	Elevated Ext.	Elevated Int.	
	N Total	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	% Total
School	404	2.48%	10	1.49%	6	0.50%	2	0.74%	3	5.20%
K	62	0.00%	0	3.23%	2	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	3.23%
1	69	4.35%	3	1.45%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	5.80%
2	72	6.94%	5	1.39%	1	2.78%	2	4.17%	3	15.28%
3	49	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
4	74	1.35%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	1.35%
5	75	1.33%	1	2.67%	2	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	4.00%
			1		2					

Grade	Teacher	Slightly Elevated Ext.	Slightly Elevated Int.	Slightly Elevated Ext.	Elevated Int.	Elevated Ext.	Slightly Elevated Int.	Elevated Ext.	Elevated Int.
K	Green			101118,	103045				
1	Thompson	101	627	864	139				
	Moran	87072, 92825							
100	Coe	101417, 101995		78149		81313,	78441	86976, 1	01941, 94068
2	Echols	71668,	87193			,	/ I I	- u u	i ca i
	Barkley	880	067						
4	Cook	880	066						
5	Butler	940	92						
	Ingram			48572,	73843				

#### **Secondary School**



- •WHO Completed online by students using Survey Monkey. 80% participation rate for grades 6-12.
- •WHEN Two times per year:
  - -Fall (September) 4 weeks after the start of the school year
  - -Winter (February) 4 weeks after the start of second semester

#### **SDQ Scales**



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- Emotional Problems
- Peer Problems
- Behavioral Problems
- HyperactivityProblems
- Pro-social Behavior

- Internalizing
- Externalizing



#### **SDQ** Overview

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#### SDQ scales and corresponding items

Emotional Symptoms Scale	Conduct Problems Scale	Hyperactivity Scale	Peer Problems Scale	Prosocial Scale
Often complains of headaches, stomachaches	Often has temper tantrums or hot tempers	Restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long	Rather solitary, tends to play alone	Considerate of other people's feelings
Many worries, often seems worried	Generally obedient, usually does what	Constantly fidgeting or squirming	Has at least one good friend	Shares readily with other children
Often unhappy, downhearted or tearful	Often fights with other children or bullies them	Easily distracted, concentration wanders	Generally liked by other children	Helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill
Nervous or clingy in new situations	Often lies or cheats	Thinks things out before acting	Picked on or bullied by other children	Kind to younger children
Many fears, easily scared	Steals from home, school or elsewhere	Sees tasks through to the end, good attention span	Gets on better with adults than with other children	Often volunteers to help others

#### **SDQ Cut Scores**



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Externalizing Scale Score

**Scores below 8** 

Scores of 9 - 10

Scores of 11 or more

"No indication of concern"

"Slightly raised"

"Elevated"

Internalizing Scale Score

Scores of 0-6

Scores of 7 - 8

Scores of 9 or more

"No indication of concern"

"Slightly raised"

"Elevated"

BASE RATE = 'SLIGHTLY RAISED' + 'ELEVATED'



### Externalizing Data

Slightly Elevated Level of Concern + Elevated Level of Concern = Base Rate

Fall 2016 Data

## SRSS-IE

0-3 No Indication of Concern (77.7%)

4-8 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (14.5%)

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (7.9%)

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SDO

0- No Indication of Concern (81.5%)

9-10 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (10.3%)

11+ Elevated Level of Concern (8.2%)



### Externalizing Data

Slightly Elevated
Level of Concern
+ Elevated Level
of Concern
= Base Rate

**Spring 2017 Data** 

SRSS-IE

0-3 No Indication of Concern (76.9%)

4-8 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (15.5%)

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (7.5%)

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SDQ

0- No Indication of Concern (75.1%)

9-10 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (12.7%)

11+ Elevated Level of Concern (12.2%)



### **Externalizing Data**

Slightly Elevated Level of Concern + Elevated Level of Concern = Base Rate

Fall 2017 Data

## SRSS-IE

0-3 No Indication of Concern (79.3%)

4-8 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (14.1%)

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (6.6%)

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SDQ

0- No Indication of Concern (78.3%)

9-10 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (11.2%)

11+ Elevated Level of Concern (10.5%)



### **Externalizing Data**

Slightly Elevated Level of Concern + Elevated Level of Concern = Base Rate

**Spring 2018 Data** 

## SRSS-IE

0-3 No Indication of Concern (82.9%)

4-8 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (11.2%)

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (5.9%)



SDQ

0- No Indication of Concern (79.2%)

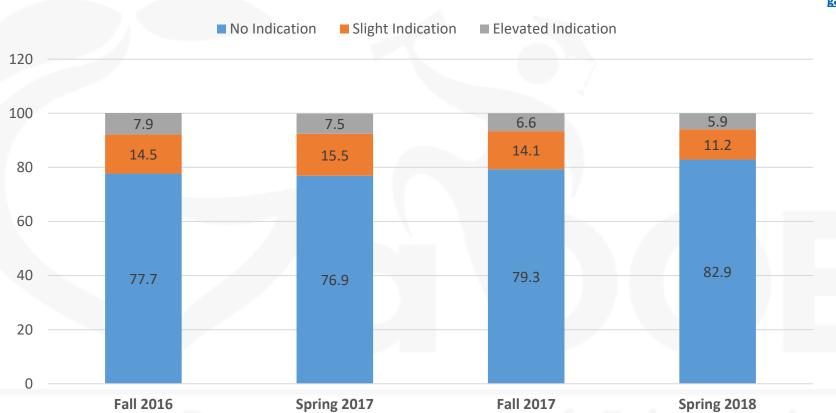
9-10 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (11.7%)

11+ Elevated Level of Concern (9.1%)

## Externalizing Trend Data



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**Slightly Elevated Level of Concern** + Elevated Level of Concern = Base Rate

Fall 2016 Data

## **(**)

0-1 No Indication of Concern (86.5%)

2-3 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (7.5%)** 

4+ Elevated Level of Concern (5.9%)



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0-6 No Indication of Concern (63.2%)

7-8 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (16.9%)** 

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (19.9%)



Slightly Elevated **Level of Concern** + Elevated Level of Concern = Base Rate

**Spring 2017 Data** 

## **(**)

0-1 No Indication of Concern (87.8%)

2-3 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (6.6%)** 

4+ Elevated Level of Concern (5.5%)



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0-6 No Indication of Concern (60.1%)

7-8 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (15.2%)** 

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (21.1%)



Slightly Elevated **Level of Concern** + Elevated Level of Concern = Base Rate

Fall 2017 Data

## **(**)

0-1 No Indication of Concern (79.3%)

2-3 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (14.1%)** 

4+ Elevated Level of Concern (6.6%)



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0-6 No Indication of Concern (60.1%)

7-8 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (17.1%)** 

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (22.9%)



Slightly Elevated **Level of Concern** + Elevated Level of Concern = Base Rate

**Spring 2018 Data** 

## **(**)

0-1 No Indication of Concern (90.3%)

2-3 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (6.6%)** 

4+ Elevated Level of Concern (3.1%)



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0-6 No Indication of Concern (60.5%)

7-8 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (16.1%)** 

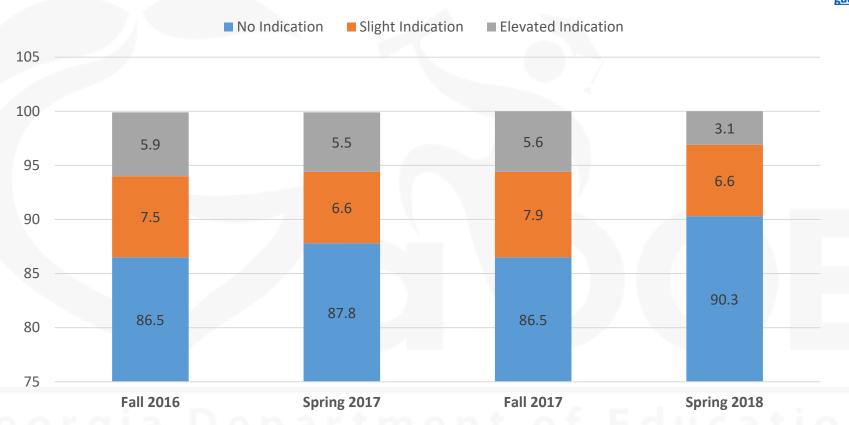
9+ Elevated Level of Concern (23.4%)

#### **Internalizing Trend Data**



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#### Universal Screening Results a

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School-Wide Base Rate > 20%

Tier I Universal System Support

Sources of Strength

Social-Emotional Curriculum

School-Wide Base Rate < 20%, but Classroom Base Rate > 20%

Tier I Classroom Support

Classroom Check Up

PBIS Classroom
Web Chats

School-Wide Base Rate < 20% & Classroom Base Rate < 20%

Tier II Group or Individual Support

**Positive Action** 

Second Step



### Mindfulness Practices

TIER I and II



- Breathing and Relaxation Exercises
- Emotion Regulation
- Develop Compassion and Connection
- PK 12<sup>th</sup> grade
- 90 Sessions
- 5-10 minute daily audio guided practice
- 1-2 minute audio transition practice
- Teacher models behavior
- Bridges school and home





10/5/2018



## Social-Emotional Learning

TIER I and II

#### **Curriculum in GSCS**



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- Used at Tier I and Tier II
- Tier I Guidance Counselors use the curriculum for classroom guidance lessons.
- Tier II Guidance Counselors and Mental Health Clinicians use the curriculum for skill building in small groups.
- Used in all ISS programs.

#### second = ==

- Used at Tier I and Tier II
- Tier I Used school-wide in all elementary schools.
- Tier II Guidance Counselors and Mental Health Clinicians use the curriculum for skill building in small groups.



## Focus on Skill Building Groups

TIER II

#### **Conscious Discipline**



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- Conscious Discipline is an evidence-based, trauma informed approach.
- Discipline issues are viewed as opportunities to teach and build skills.
- Create a culture of compassion.



#### 7 Skills of Discipline



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 These seven skills transform everyday discipline issues into teachable moments, equipping children with the social-emotional and communication skills needed to manage themselves, resolve conflict and develop healthy behavior.



## Break Boxes (FunandFunction.com)



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- All Counselors
- All Self-Contained Special Education Classes
- Supports Self-Regulation
- Helps students calm down, channel energy, and focus



#### **Zones of Regulation**



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Out of Control

 The Zones is a systematic, cognitive behavioral approach used to teach selfregulation by categorizing all the different ways we feel and states of alertness we experience into four concrete colored zones.

#### The **ZONES** of Regulation® **BLUE ZONE GREEN ZONE** YELLOW ZONE RED ZONE Frustrated Sad Нарру Mad/Angry Sick Calm Worried Mean Tired Feeling Okay Silly/Wiggly Terrified Yelling/Hitting Bored Focused Excited

Ready to Learn

Moving Slowly

Loss of Some Control

#### **Zones of Regulation**



 By addressing underlying deficits in emotional and sensory regulation, executive functioning, and social cognition, the framework is designed to help move students toward independent regulation.







"Kids will do well if they can... kids with behavioral challenges are not attention-seeking, manipulative, limit-testing, coercive, or unmotivated, but they lack the skills to behave adaptively."

Greene, R. (2008). Lost at School: Why our kids with behavioral challenges are falling though the cracks and how we can help them. NY, NY: Scribner.



## REFERRAL SYSTEM

(Tier II & III)

## Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale (C-SSRS)



- The C-SSRS is an evidence-based screening scale that is designed to screen for suicidal ideation and behavior. This training is for student services personnel (counselors, social workers, school nurses, etc.) who receive referrals and need to triage these referrals to community services.
- All GSCS Guidance Counselors, Psychologists, Social Workers and Mental Health Clinicians are trained to administer the scale.
- cssrs.columbia.edu

#### COLUMBIA-SUICIDE SEVERITY RATING SCALE

Screen Version - Recent

Screener: Name: Date: Past month SUICIDE IDEATION DEFINITIONS AND PROMPTS Ask questions that are bolded and underlined. YES NO Ask Questions 1 and 2 1) Wish to be Dead: Person endorses thoughts about a wish to be dead or not alive anymore, or wish to fall asleep and not wake up. Have you wished you were dead or wished you could go to sleep and not wake 2) Suicidal Thoughts: General non-specific thoughts of wanting to end one's life/die by suicide, "I've thought about killing myself" without general thoughts of ways to kill oneself/associated methods, intent, or Have you actually had any thoughts of killing yourself? If YES to 2, ask questions 3, 4, 5, and 6. If NO to 2, go directly to question 6. Suicidal Thoughts with Method (without Specific Plan or Intent to Act): Person endorses thoughts of suicide and has thought of a least one method during the assessment period. This is different than a specific plan with time, place or method details worked out. "I thought about taking an overdose but I never made a specific plan as to when where or how I would actually do it....and I would never go through with it." Have you been thinking about how you might do this? 4) Suicidal Intent (without Specific Plan): Active suicidal thoughts of killing oneself and patient reports having some intent to act on such thoughts, as opposed to "I have the thoughts but I definitely will not do anything about them." Have you had these thoughts and had some intention of acting on them? 5) Suicide Intent with Specific Plan: Thoughts of killing oneself with details of plan fully or partially worked out and person has some intent to carry it out. Have you started to work out or worked out the details of how to kill yourself? Do you intend to carry out this plan? 6) Suicide Behavior Question: Lifetime Have you ever done anything, started to do anything, or prepared to do anything to end your life? Examples: Collected pills, obtained a gun, gave away valuables, wrote a will or suicide note, took out pills but didn't swallow any, held a gun but changed your mind or it was grabbed Past 3 Months from your hand, went to the roof but didn't jump; or actually took pills, tried to shoot yourself, cut yourself, tried to hang yourself, etc. If YES, ask: Were any of these in the past 3 months?

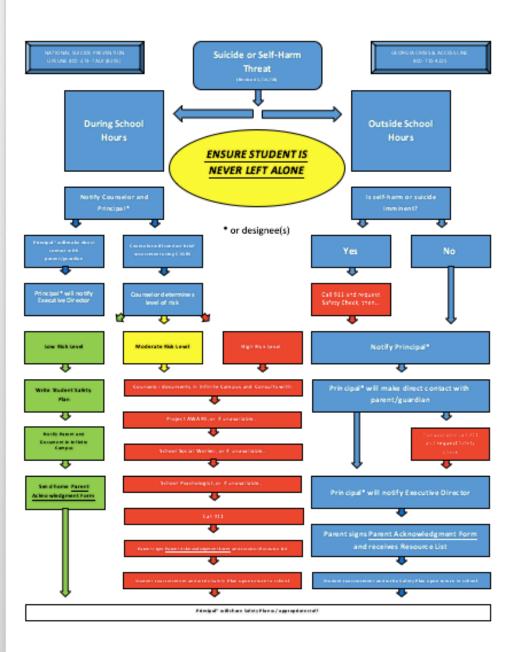


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# Columbia – Suicide Severity Rating Scale



# Suicide and Self Harm Protocol (Tier III)





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### Suicide or Self Harm Flowchart





- Contract between the student and the school that details a plan of action if the student is selfharming, having suicidal ideations or homicidal ideations.
- Required when a student returns from hospitalization.
- The student is responsible of outlining their plan.
- Includes a list of local resources.
- Adapted for elementary students.

Student Safety Plan for
Step 1: Warning Signs (thoughts, images, mood, situation, behavior) that a crisis may be developing.
1.
2
3
Step 2: "On My Own" Coping Strategies – Things to de-stress 1
2.
3.
Step 3: "With Others" strategies for Distraction and Support: People a Social Settings 1.
2
3
Step 4: People Whom I Can Ask for Help When I Feel Bad/Suicidal
2
3
2. Clinician Name and Phone Number 3. Local Urgent Care Name and Phone Number 4. Georgia Crisis and Access Line – 1-800-715-4225 5. National Suicide Prevention Lifeline – 1-800-273-TALK (8255)  Step 6: Making the School Environment Safe 1
2
3.
One thing that is important to me and worth living for:
Student Signature:
Date:
Parent Signature: Date:
<del></del>
Counselor Signature:
Date:
White: Student Copy
Yellow: School Copy
renow. Sensor copy
Revised 5/8/2018



Board Members Barbara Jo Cook James A. "Pete" Graham Zachery Holmes

Zachery Holmes Michael Kendall James Westbury JAMES D. SMITH

Superintendent



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## Student Safety Plan

216 South Sixth Street P. O. Drawer N Griffin, GA 30224 Phone: (770) 229-3700 www.spalding.k12.ga.us

Accredited by SACS and GAC

# Student Safety Plan - Elementary

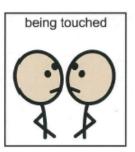


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#### What makes me feel sad, mad, scared or worried?

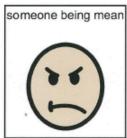


















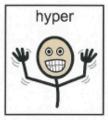








### What happens to my body when I am angry, sad, scared or worried.

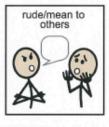






















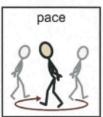




















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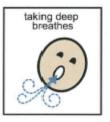
## Student Safety Plan -Elementary

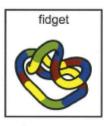
# Student Safety Plan - Elementary

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### What helps me feel better.













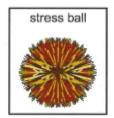


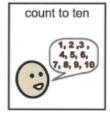




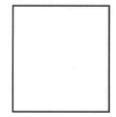










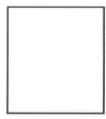




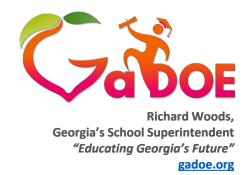








## Parent Acknowledgement Form



- Informs the parent their child's risk of suicide, homicide or self-harm.
- Acknowledges the parents have been advised to seek medical and/or mental health services.
- Request for permission for the school to discuss the student with appropriate medical personnel.
- Notifies parents a DFACS referral may result if due care is not given to the student.
- Provides a list of resources.



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JAMES D. SMITH Superintendent Accredited by SACS and GAC



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#### Griffin-Spalding County School System Parent Acknowledgement Form

l, or we,	, the
parent(s)/guardian(s)/custodian(s) of	, were
	el on the date of
We were made aware of our child's suicidal/l services of a mental health agency or therapi	homicidal/self-harm risk. I have been advised to seek i ist immediately.
<ul> <li>JI give permission for school personnel to suicidal/homicidal/self-harm risk to mental h treat my child in the future.</li> </ul>	disclose information regarding my child's ealth and medical professionals who may evaluate or
	sonnel to disclose information regarding my child's ealth and medical professionals who may evaluate or
	he school determines that my student's behavior is a ugh with intervention, a referral to the Department of red.
Parent or Legal Guardian	Parent or Legal Guardian
School Administrator	School Personnel/Title



# Parent Acknowledgement Form



# Comprehensive Wrap Around Services (Tier III)





"Kids will do well if they can...
kids with behavioral challenges are not attention-seeking, manipulative,
limit-testing, coercive, or unmotivated,
but they lack the skills to
behave adaptively."

Greene, R. (2008). Lost at School: Why our kids with behavioral challenges are falling though the cracks and how we can help them. NY, NY: Scribner.



# Respond to the need. Don't react to the behavior.



## "It is easier to building Woods. "Educating Georgia's Future" strong children than to repair broken men." ~ Frederick Douglass





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Georgia Department of Education

10/5/2018 126



### **Questions and Comments**



Richard Woods, Georgia's School Superintendent "Educating Georgia's Future" gadoe.org

Jason Byars
District Coordinator
Project Aware & PBIS
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