# Building E N E N E

as an Evidence-Based Practice for High School Students with Emotional and Behavioral Challenges



### Institute on Disability/UCED



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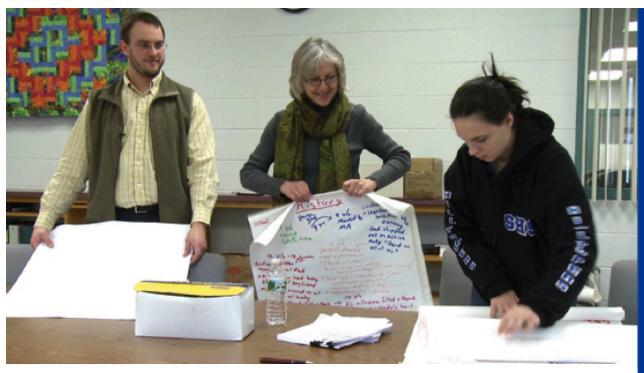
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# 3. 1. **PRESULTS** RENEW 2. **STUDY**



http://renew.unh.edu Session 6.7 Rehabilitation for Empowerment, Natural Supports, Education, & Work





### Goals

- Graduation
- Employment
- Postsecondary Education
- Community Inclusion



### **Principles**

- Self-Determination
- Unconditional Care
- Strengths-Based Supports
- Building Natural Supports
- School-to-Career Planning

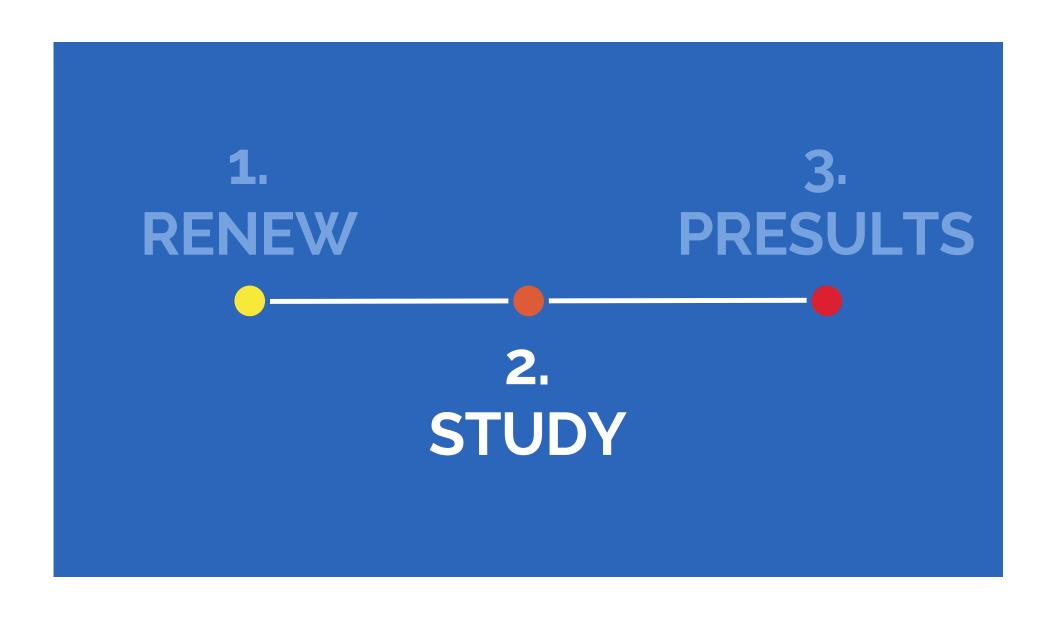
### **RENEW 4-Phase Process**

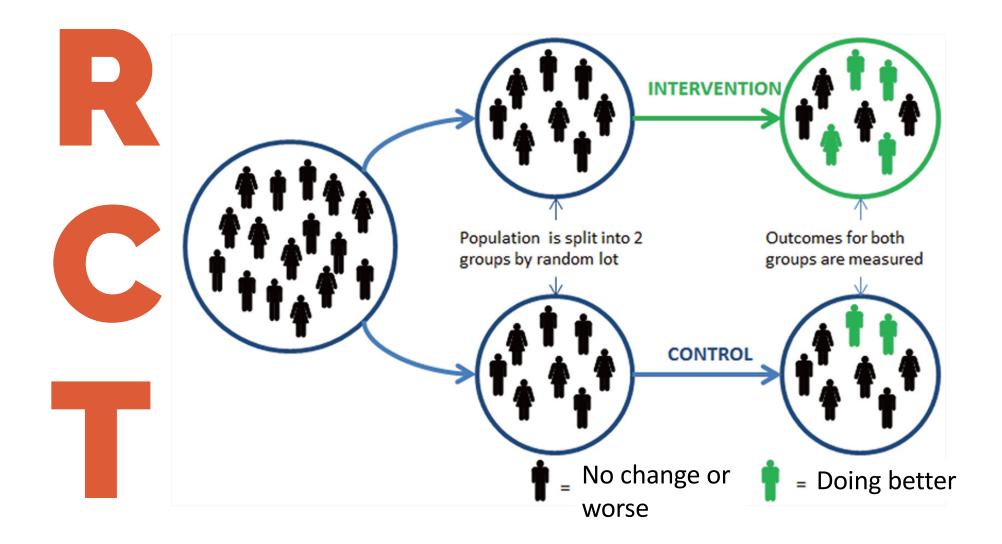
Phase 1
Engagement
& Futures
Planning

Phase 3 Implementation & Monitoring

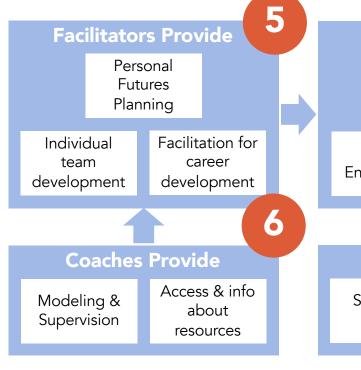


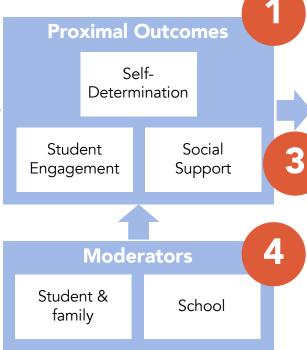
Phase 4
Transition to
Less
Intensive





**Theory of Change** 





### **Distal Outcomes Emotional &** Fewer behavioral discipline problems functioning **Improved** On track to academics graduate Participation Less likely to in job-related drop out activities



### Self-Determination

• AIR Self-Determination Scale (Wolman, et al., 1994)



### Engagement

- Student Engagement Instrument (Appleton, et al., 2006)
- Research Assessment Package for Schools
- Attendance



### Social Support

Child & Adolescent Social Support Scale (Malecki, et al., 2004)



### Academics

 Student report & student records (e.g., report cards, transcripts)



### **Emotional & Behavioral**

- Strengths & Difficulties Questionnaire (Goodman, 2001)
- Office disciplinary referrals



### Services / Employment

Student and school report

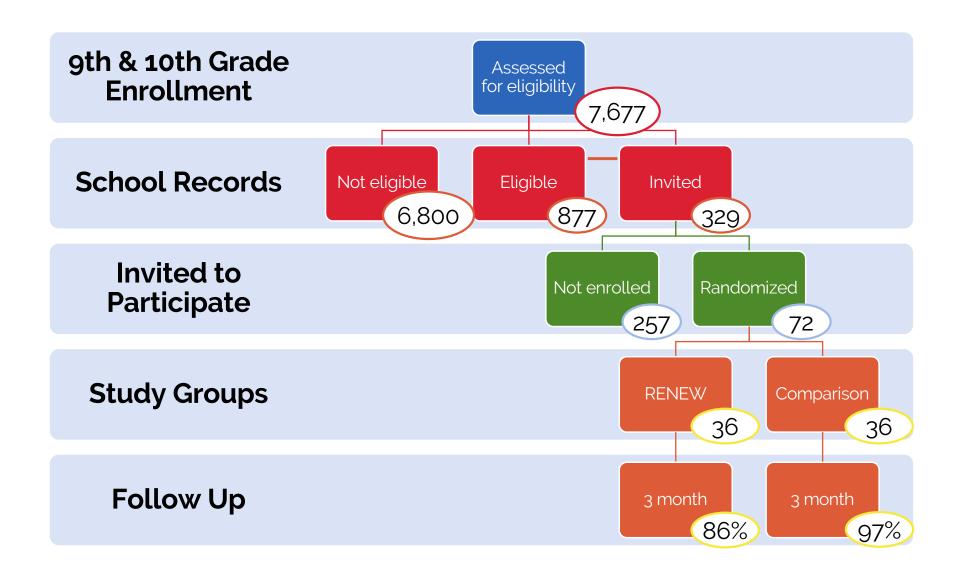
3. 1. **PRESULTS** RENEW 2. **STUDY** 

### Dropout risk

- ☐ Repeated 8<sup>th</sup> or 9th, grade
- ☐ more than 1 failed class
- ☐ more than 3 Ds
- ☐ more than 14 days missed of school

### Emotional or behavioral challenges

- ☐ More than 3 ODRs
- ☐ at least 1 expulsion
- ☐ IEP/504 with EBC as concern
- ☐ any FBA/BIP
- □ receiving Tier 2/Tier 3 **PBIS**
- □ other evidence of EBC (documented by school)



### **Student Demographics (n = 72)**

Age: 14 to 18 years, M = 15.6 (SD = 0.8)

Gender: 32% women & 68% men

### Sexual orientation

- 88% heterosexual, 8% bisexual,
- 4% prefer not to say

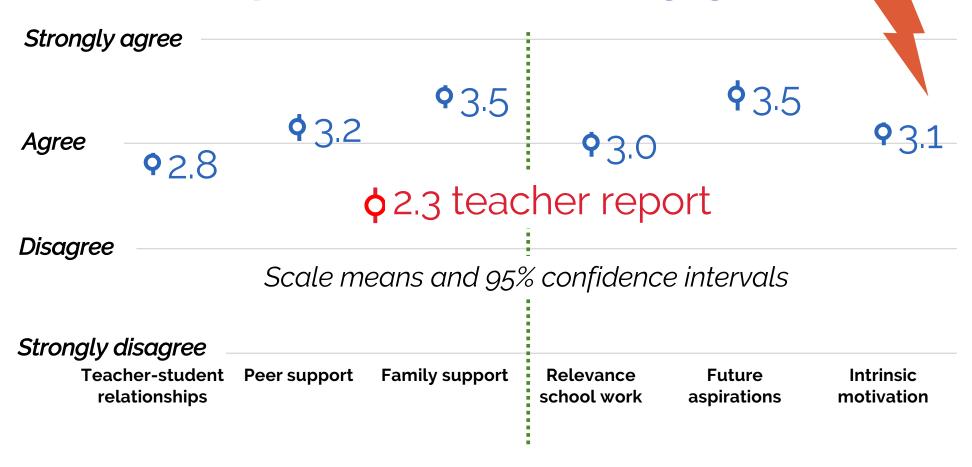
### Race and ethnicity

- 46% African American, 40% White, 6% American Indian, 7% Other
- 20% Hispanic or Latino

Students report higher self-determination (except at school)

Always —	•			
		Students	• Teachers	
Almost always			<b>¢24</b>	<b>923</b>
Sometimes	<b>†19</b> <b>†15</b>	<b>†21 †17</b>	<b>†21</b>	<b>\$19</b>
Almost never	Scal	e means and 95	% confidence in	tervals —
Never	Capacity Actions Emotions		Opportunity School Home	

### Students report modest school engagement



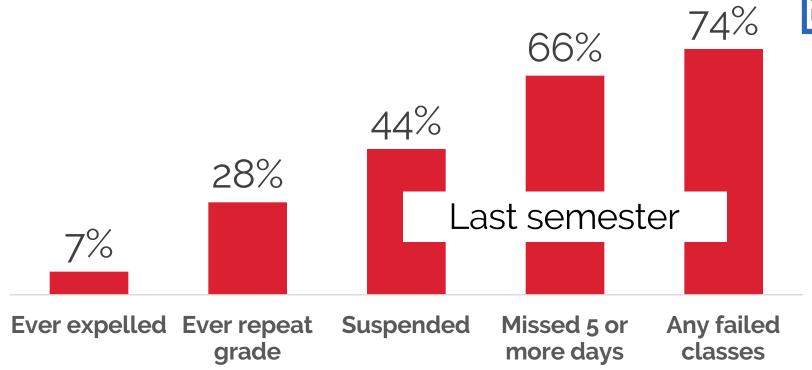
## More perceived support from friends than school



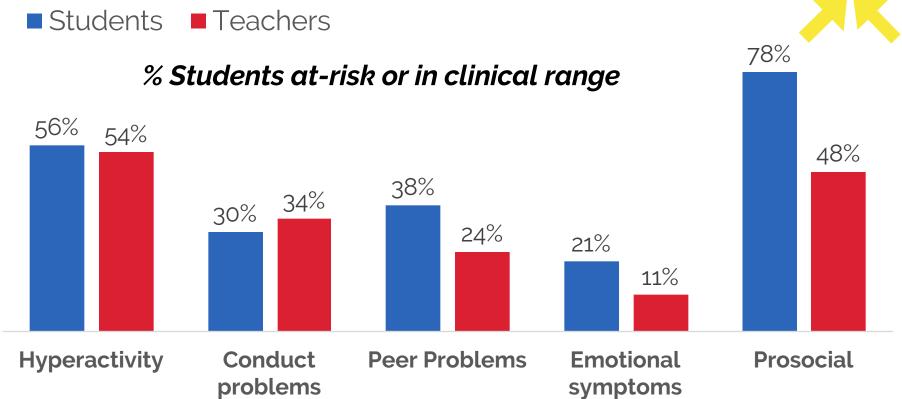
Never								
lmost never	Scale means and 95% confidence intervals							
Some				·	942			
Most		<b>9</b> 52	<b>\$51</b>	<b>\$</b> 44	<b>d</b> 42			
lmost lways	<b>¢</b> 59							
lways								

### **Academics and attendance**



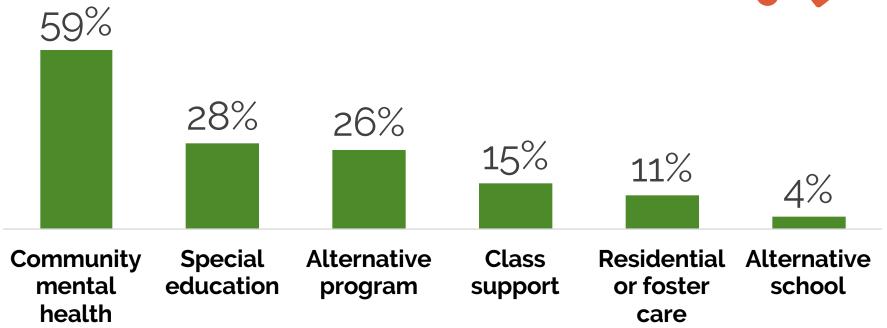


# Students report more "hidden" problems (& strengths)

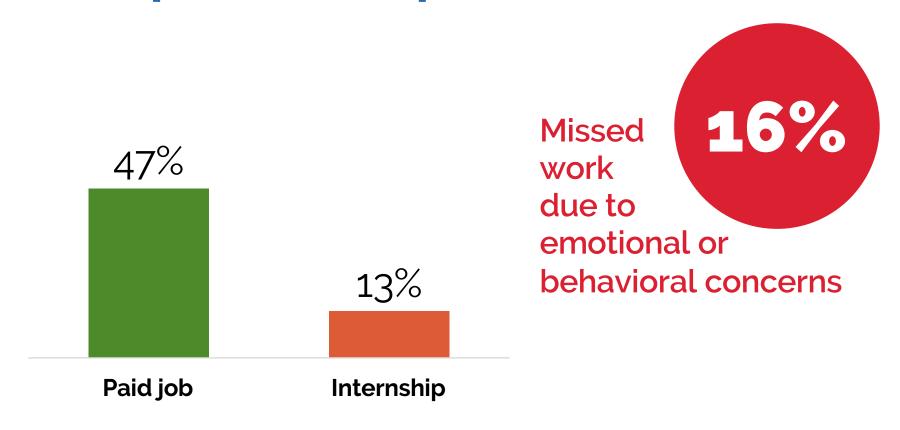


### **Services in past 6 months**

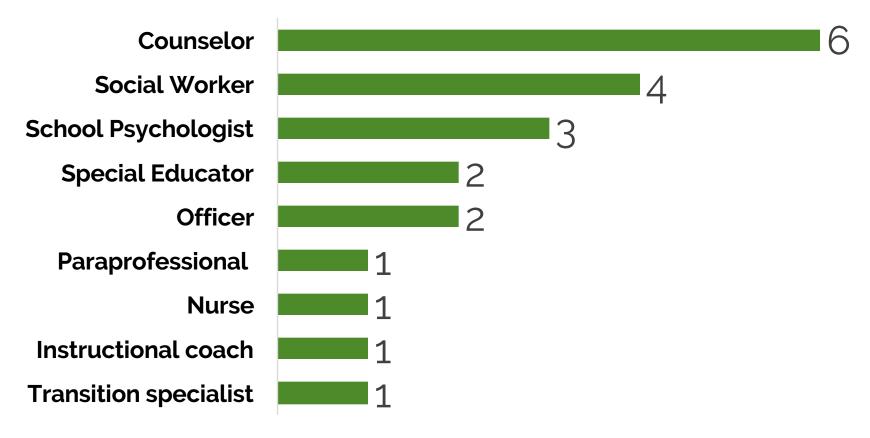




### Job experiences in past 6 months



### **RENEW Facilitators**



### 36 students assigned to RENEW

Phase 1
Engagement
& Futures
Planning

*M*=71 days (*SD*=29)

Phase 3 Implementation & Monitoring

**32** 

25

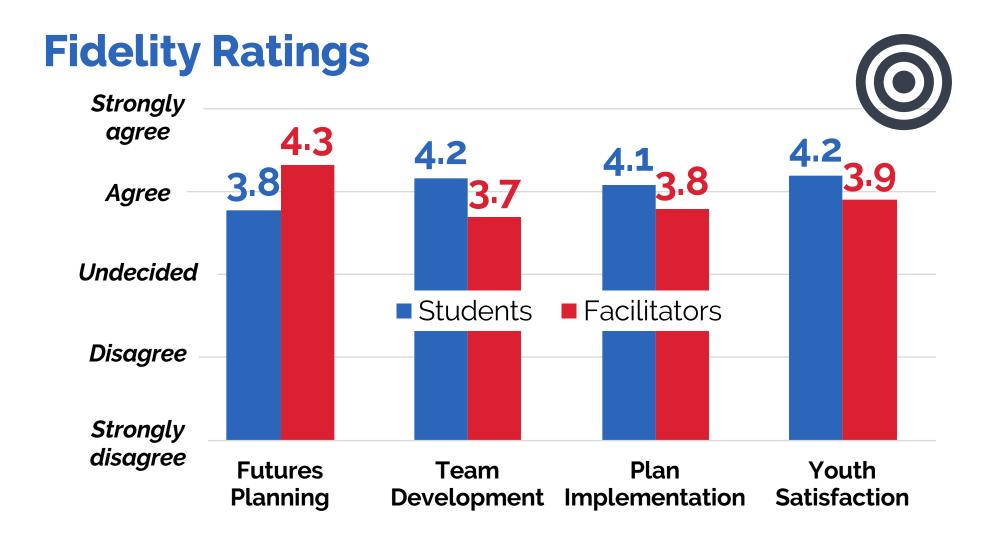
17

*M*=18.5 days (*SD*=13.4)

Phase 2 Team Development & Planning

*M*=2 mtgs (*SD*=0.7)

Phase 4
Transition to
Less
Intensive



### HAPPY FALL!

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