

From Tears to Tiers: Making the Marriage Work Between PBIS and School Mental Health

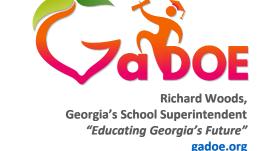
Jason W. Byars, District Coordinator, Project Aware and PBIS
Kelly Petaccio, Mental Health Clinician, Project Aware
Griffin-Spalding County School System
Griffin, Georgia





- The participant will learn to analyze and extrapolate data using a universal screener to identify early risk factors associated with behavioral health.
- The participant will discuss and identify how to create a sustainable referral process which effectively links families, schools, and service providers.
- The participant will learn to construct effective tiered supports utilizing school based mental health resources regardless of the student's physical, behavioral, social or emotional needs.





- We need one more thing to do.
- 2. Because raising them is not enough, I am also their therapist.
- 3. Apparently, it IS my job!



Pulse Poll

Have you taken an Adult or Youth Mental Health First Aid course?

Red Sheet = No

Green Sheet = Yes

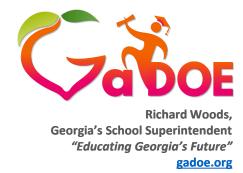


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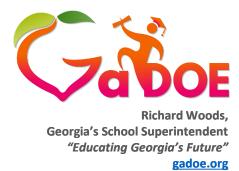






How are school systems meeting the needs of their students?

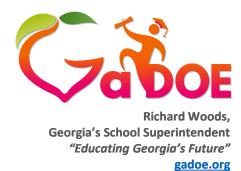
Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports



"PBIS is an evidence-based, data-driven framework proven to reduce disciplinary incidents, increase a school's sense of safety, improve school climate, and support improved academic outcomes for all students." pbis.org

 More than 22,000 schools across the nation are using PBIS to increase instructional time by reducing discipline.

Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports



"If a child doesn't know how to read, we teach.

If a child doesn't know how to swim, we teach.

If a child doesn't know how to multiply, we teach.

If a child doesn't know how to drive, we teach.

If a child doesn't know how to behave, we ...teach? ...punish?

Why can't we finish the last sentence as automatically as we do the others?"

T. Herner, 1998





Cancer treatment; nursing homes; dentures; organ transplants

Some

Medication; medical treatment; fill cavities; vision correction



Check-ups; diet; exercise; vaccinations; fluoride; seatbelts



A few

5% of students need intensive individual support.

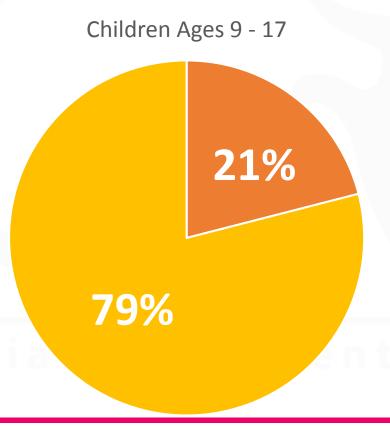
Some

15% of students need additional support, usually in a group setting.

For all students in all settings. Focus on prevention and proactive approach.



Prevalence of Child and Adolescent Mental Disorders



- The 21% represents 4
 million children and
 adolescents in this
 country who live with
 serious mental
 disorder.
- This equates to 5 or 6 children in each classroom in our schools.

Prevalence of Child and Adolescent Mental Disorders



In any given year, only 20% of children with mental disorders are identified and receive mental health services.

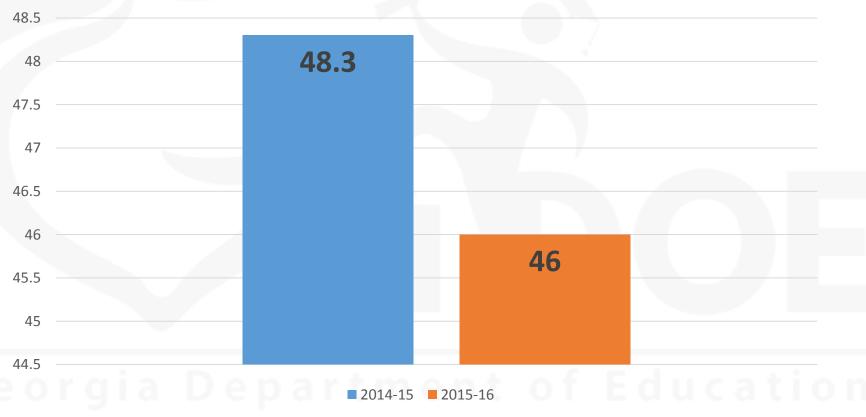
In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you felt sad or withdrawn?



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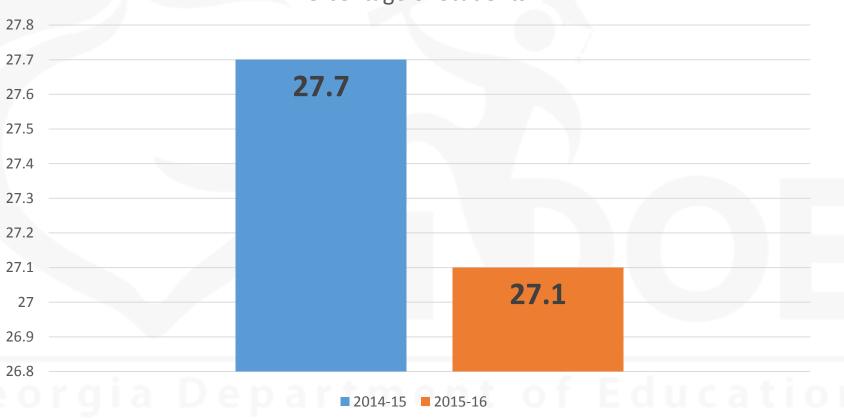
In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you felt overwhelmed with fear for no reason, sometimes suddenly including a racing heart or fast breathing?



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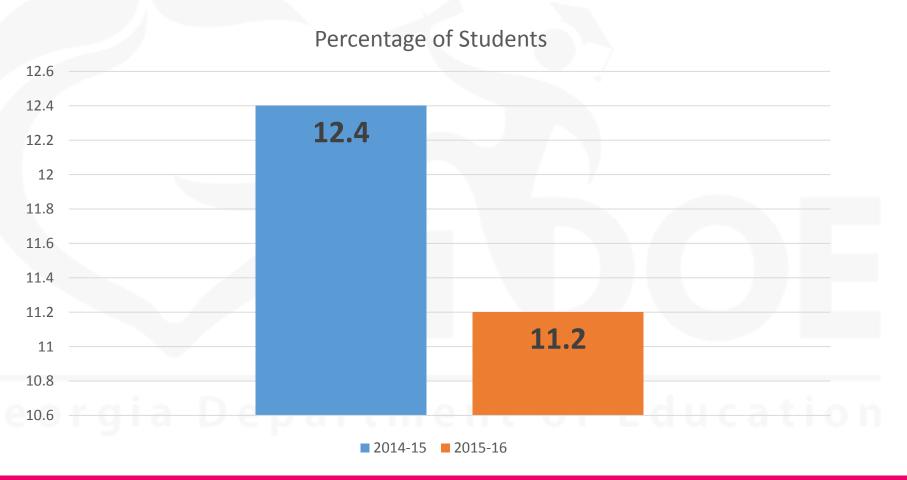
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Percentage of Students



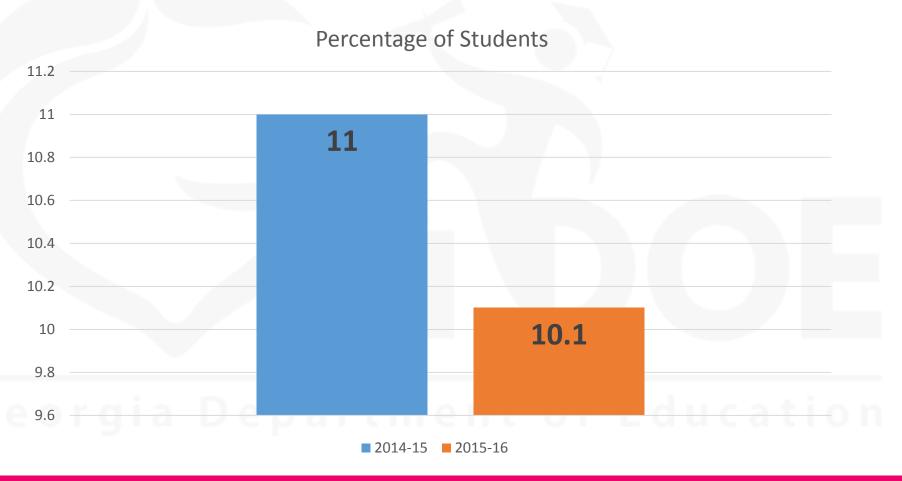
In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced severely out of control behavior that could hurt yourself or others?





In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you avoided food, thrown up, or used laxatives to make yourself lose weight?

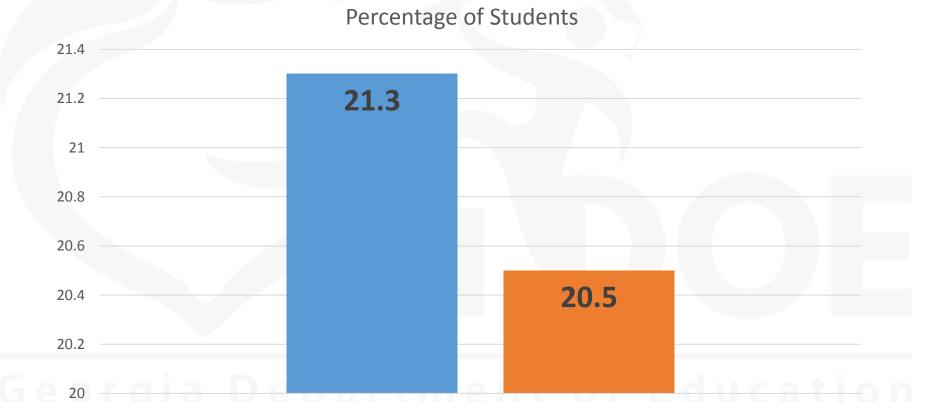




In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced intense worries or fears that get in the way of your daily activities?



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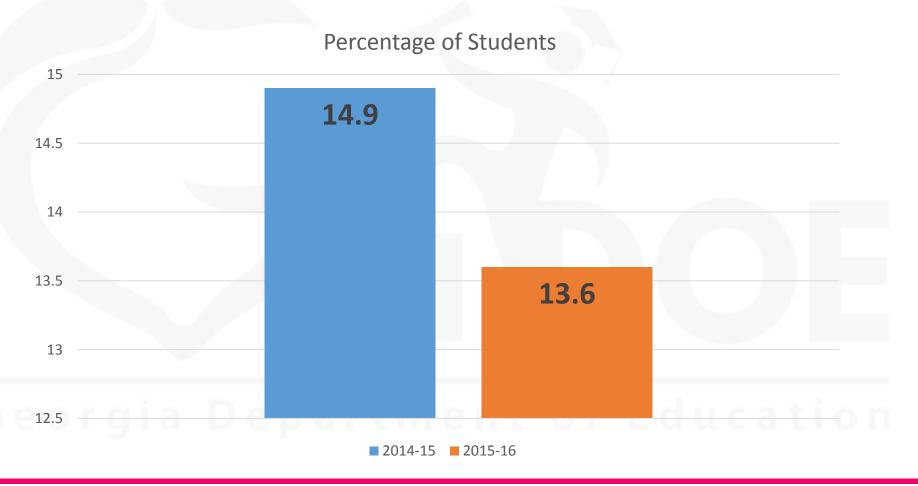


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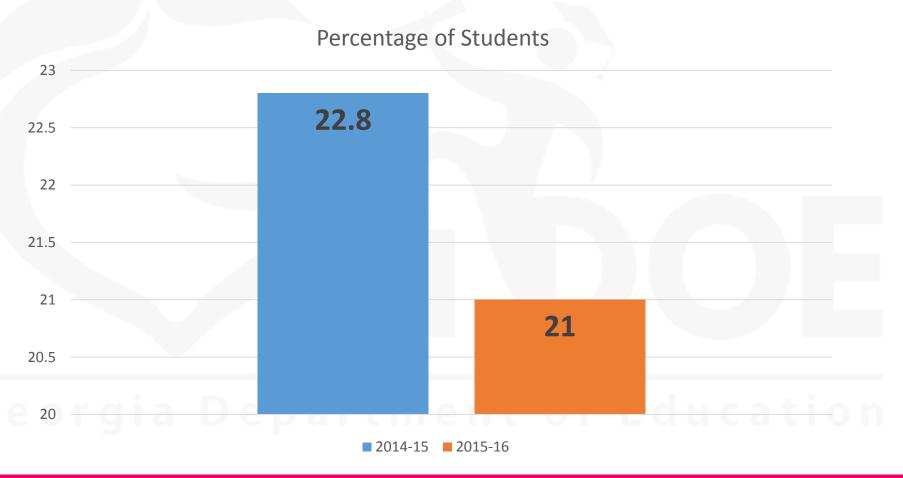
In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced extreme difficulty concentrating or staying still, which has put you in physical danger and/or caused school failure?





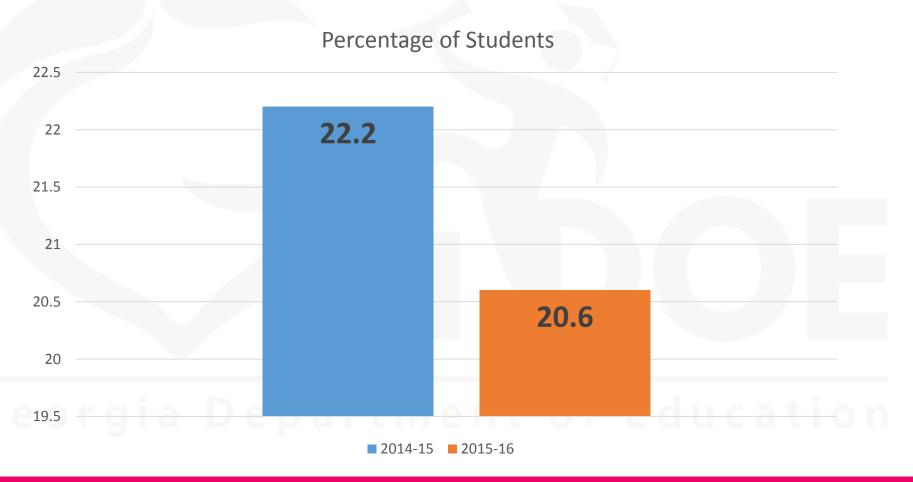
In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced severe mood swings that have caused problems in relationships?





In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you experienced drastic changes in your behavior and/or personality?







What is happening to our students living with mental illnesses?



Dropping Out of School

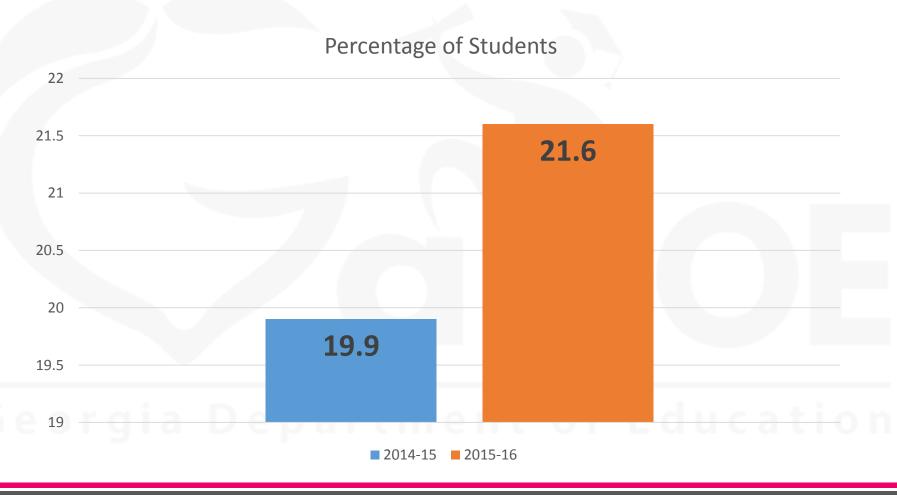
School Failure

- Approximately 50% of students age 14 and older who are living with a mental illness drop out of high school.
- This is the highest dropout rate of any disability group.

In the past 30 days, (on how many days) have you considered dropping out of school?



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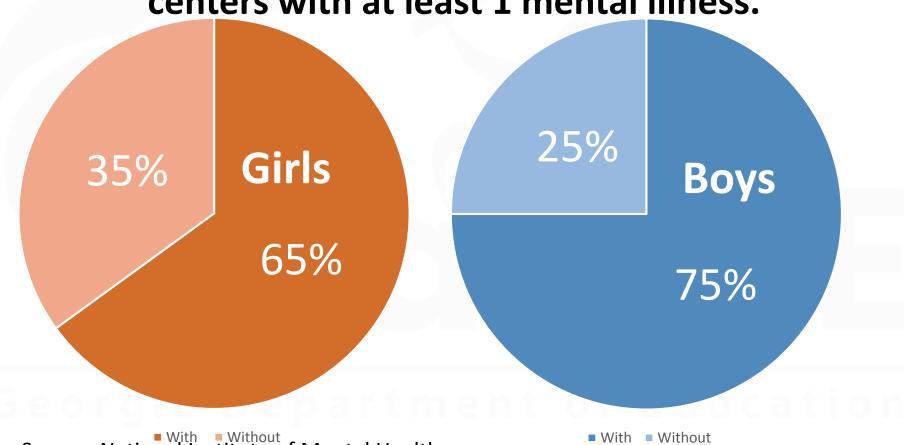




Entering the Juvenile Court System and Department of Juvenile Justice



Percentage of adolescents in juvenile detention centers with at least 1 mental illness.



Source: National Institute of Mental Health



Suicide



Leading Causes of Death

Age Groups

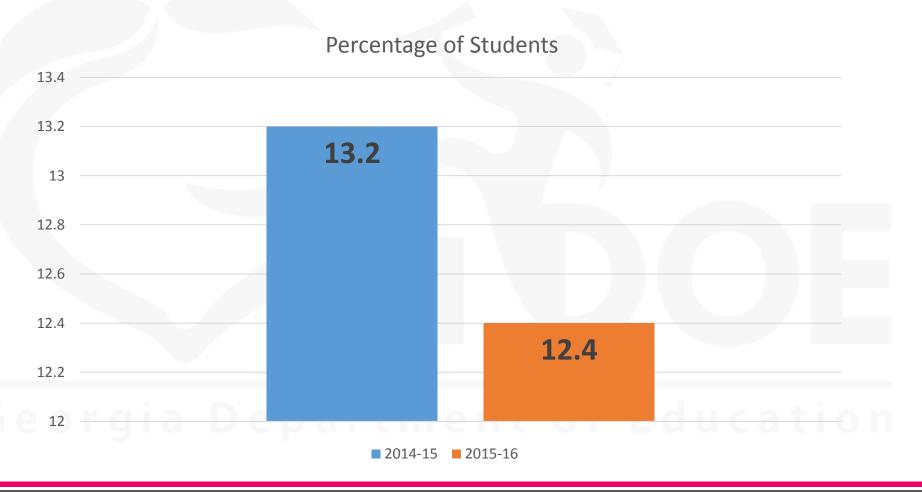
10-14	15-24	25-34
Unintentional	Unintentional	Unintentional
Injury	Injury	Injury
775	11,619	16,209
Malignant Neoplasms 448	Suicide 4,878	Suicide 6,348
Suicide	Homicide	Homicide
386	4,329	4,236

Over 90% of adolescents who complete suicide live with a mental illness.

Source: 2013 CDC WISQARS

During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you seriously considered harming yourself on purpose?

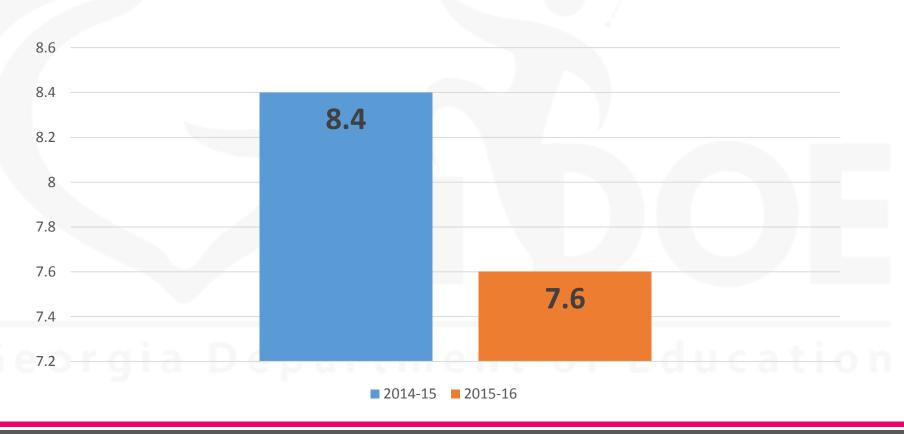




During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you harmed yourself on purpose?

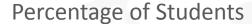


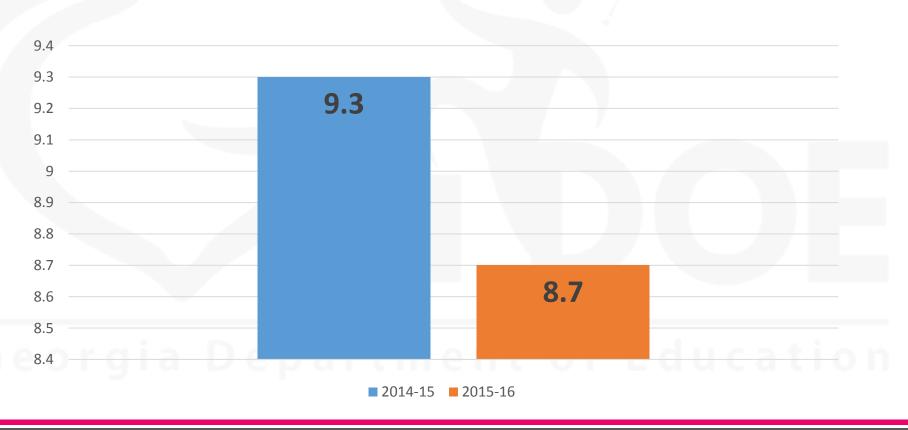




During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you seriously considered attempting suicide?





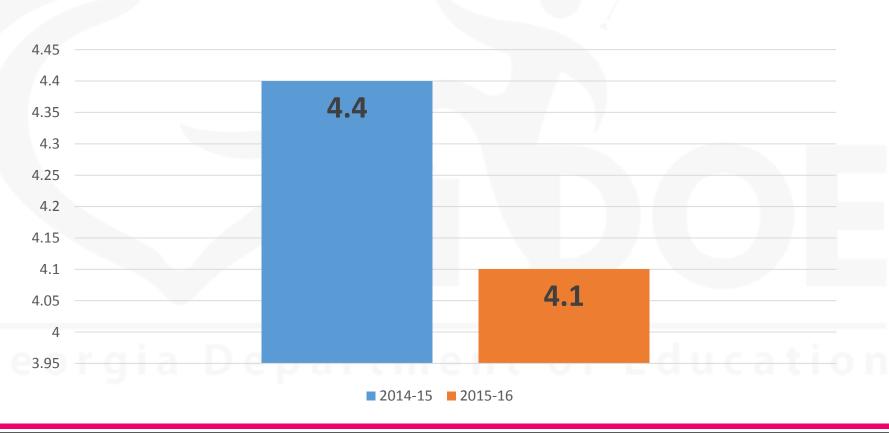


During the past 12 months, (on how many occasions) have you attempted suicide?



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Percentage of Students



Interconnected Systems Framework



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Tier III
Interventions
and Supports

- Mental Health Consultation
- Referral to Outside Services
- Telemedicine

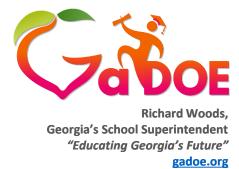
Tier II
Interventions and
Supports

- Social / Emotional Groups
- Second Step / Positive Action
- Professional Learning
- Classroom Check Up
- Grief / Bereavement / Crisis Support

Tier I Interventions and Supports

- Youth Mental Health First Aid
- Mental Health Referrals
- Universal Behavior Screener
- Clinicians / Climate Specialists
- Second Step / Positive Action
- Community Events / Engagement





Do you work in a setting that has both PBIS and School Mental Health Services?

Red Sheet = No Green Sheet = Yes

What Qualifies A Student? Tier I

Cabote Mode

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School Mental Health

All Students

PBIS

All Students

What Interventions Are Used? Tier I

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School Mental Health

- Youth Mental Health First Aid
 - Universal Screener
 - Referral Process

PBIS

- Professional Learning
- School-Wide Expectations
- Lesson Plans
- Recognition System

What Qualifies A Student? Tier II

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School Mental Health

- Elevated Score on the Universal Screening
- Teacher Referral

PBIS

- 2 to 5 Office Referrals
- Repeated Minor Infractions
- Attendance Concerns
- Academic Concerns due to Behavior

What Interventions Are Used? Tier II

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School Mental gadoe.org

PBIS

- Check-In / Check-Out
- Behavior Intervention
 Plan
- Counselor Referral
- Functional Behavior Analysis
- Response to Intervention

Social-Emotional Learning Groups

- Anger
- Impulse Control
- Grief / Bereavement

Health

- Emotion Regulation
- Self-Esteem
- Depression

What Qualifies A Student? Tier III

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School Mental

Health

PBIS

6+ Office Referrals

- Elevated Score on the **Universal Screening**
- Teacher Referral
- Crisis

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What Interventions Are Used? Tier III

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School Mental Health

PBIS

- Collaboration with Physician and/or Mental Health Provider
- Skill Building
 - Relaxation
 - Coping
 - Conflict Resolution
- Social / Relationship

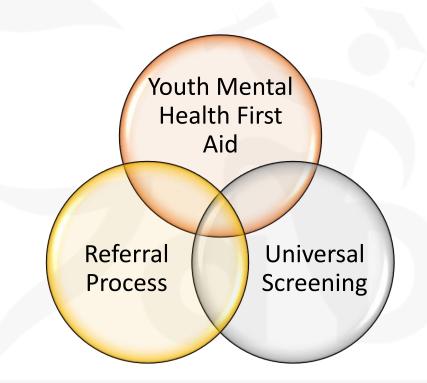
- Referral to Mental Health Provider
- Skill Building
 - Relaxation
 - Coping
 - Conflict Resolution
 - Social / Relationship

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Resource Mapping

Social/Emotional/Behavioral Health Resource Mapping - Project AWARE

Step2 - Map the Tiered Social/Emotional/Behavioral Supports Available in the Targeted Elementary School

Tier of Support	Name of Program	Contact Person	Schedule	Grade Level	Eligibility	How to Access	# Served
Tier 1	PBIS	Machelle Garland- JHE	Daily	Pre-K - 5th	All Students	School Wide	494
	Classroom Guidance	Machelle Garland- JHE	Weekly (Tuesday)	K - 5th	All Students (K-5)	Specials Rotation	418
	Project Wisom and Skill Streaming lessons	Dixie Johnston- JHE	Daily	Pre K - 5th	All Students	Jordan Hill Morning News	494
Tier 2	RTI	Machelle Garland- JHE	Weekly	Pre-K - 5th	Universal Screener	Teacher Referral	51
	Check In and Check Out	Machelle Garland- JHE	Daily	Pre-K - 5th	Universal Screener	RTi Referral	10
	Group Counseling	Machelle Garland- JHE	Weekly as scheduled	Pre-K - 5th	Needs Assessment	Teacher Referral	18
Tier 3	RTI	Machelle Garland- JHE	Weekly	Pre-K - 5th	Universal Screener	Teacher Referral	23
	Individual Counseling	Machelle Garland- JHE	Daily as needed	Pre-K - 5th	All Students	Self, Teacher, or Parent Referral	494
	Project Aware Group Counseling	Kelly Petaccio	Weekly as needed	Pre-K - 5th	RTI Referral	Project Aware Referral Form	6
Tier 4	Special Education	Monica White, Latasha Bryant, Joe DeGennaro	Daily	Pre-K - 5th	Meets SPED eligibility requirements	Referral Consideration Meeting	60



Classroom Check Up (Tier I)





 The Classroom Check Up is a class wide intervention targeting current and future student problem behavior through classroom teaching practices (Reinke, Herman, & Sprick, 2011). This consultation model is designed to increase behavior management while focusing on changing the entire classroom ecology addressing the need for classroom level support while minimizing treatment integrity problems common to schoolbased consultation.



Step 1
Ideally completed within
1.5-2 weeks

- Teacher Interview
- Classroom Observations & Data Collection

Step 2

• Personalized Feedback Session

Step 3

- Develop Menu of Options
- Teacher Chooses Classroom Interventions

Step 4

- Collaborative Action Planning
- Teacher Monitors Daily Implementation

Step 5

2 follow-up visits at minimum

- Ongoing Consultation and Support
- Monitor, Review and Revise Plan as needed



Youth Mental Health First Aid Training (Tier I)

Youth Mental Health First Aid

SESSION 1

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- To understand the prevalence of various mental health disorders impacting youth and the need for reduced stigma in communities.
- To recognize the warning signs of mental health problems that may impact youth, primarily those aged 12 – 18.
- To understand the risk and protective factors that can impact a youth's mental health and resiliency.

Youth Mental Health First Aid SESSION 2



- To apply a five-step action plan encompassing the skills,
 resources and knowledge to asses the situation; to select and
 implement appropriate interventions; and to help the youth
 in crisis connect with appropriate, evidence-based treatment
 and supports.
- To identify and access the community resources available to support youth and their families.

YMHFA Action Plan

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- Assess for risk of suicide or harm
- Listen non-judgmentally
- Give reassurance
- Encourage appropriate professional help
- Encourage self-help and other support strategies



Identify needs and gaps of students and families to connect them to resources.

REFERRAL SYSTEM (Tier II & III)

Pulse Poll



Does your school system allow outside Community **Service Providers to serve** the students at school? Red Sheet = No **Green Sheet = Yes**

No Sheet = I'm Asleep



Project AWARE Referral Process

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Assigned based on school



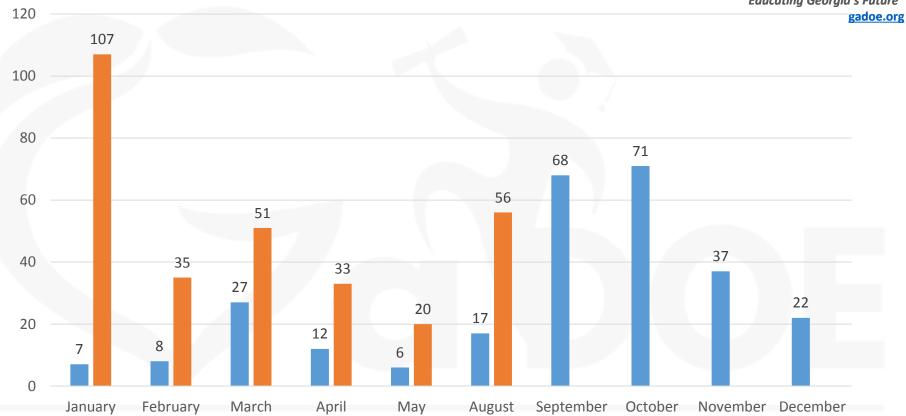


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School Referrals For Mental Health Services



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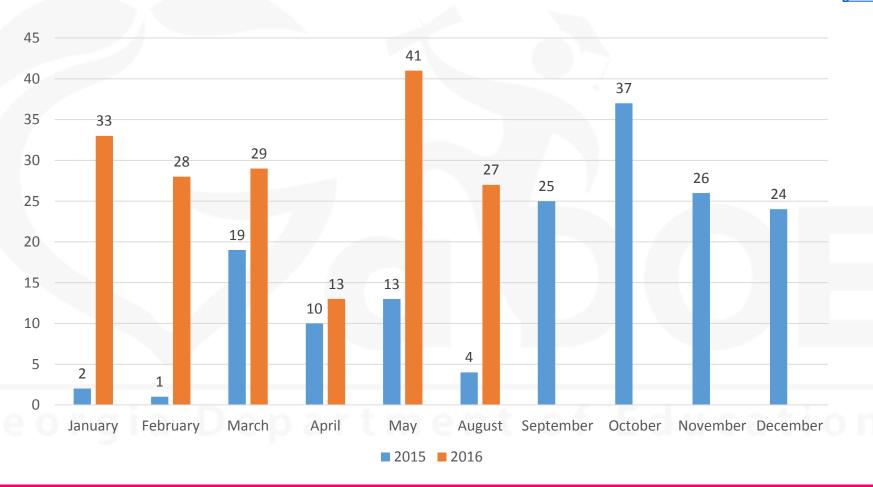


Source: GSCS Quickscore





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Referral Process Form

- Gender
- School
- Grade
- PBIS Tier
- **Rtl Tier**
- Special Education services
- Insurance coverage
- Area of Concern
- Briefly describe concern
- Prior PBIS / Rtl interventions
- All staff within and outside the school associated with the student
- Other children in the house

- Date
- Student Name
- Crisis Referral
 - None
 - In School
 - Out of School
- Type of Referral
 - Consultation
 - Group
 - Family / Individual Support
 - Other
- Type of Group
- Referring person name and phone number
- Legal guardian name and phone number



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- Data is entered in Quickscore (internal data collection tool) so it can be analyzed and shared with our Department of Education, National Evaluators, Stakeholders, GSCS Cabinet, and used in marketing and public relations.
- Allows us to document follow-up contact with the families to confirm they have been to a service provider.
- Analyze data to help us determine where Tier II and III interventions are needed.
- Data collection tool for RTI meetings.
- Triangulates data with Universal Screening.
- Documentation for legal liability.



Identify needs and gaps of gades students and families to connect them to resources.

UNIVERSAL SCREENER (Tier I)

Universal Screening



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Who

Elementary Schools

What

- Student Risk Screening Scale Internalizing & Externalizing (SRSS IE)
- \$FREE

When

- Two to three times per year
- 30 days after the beginning of each semester

How

- Completed electronically using a spreadsheet
- Teacher report on 12 items



DATE:				Stu	dent Ris	sk Scree	ening So		ernalizin RY USE			zing (SI	RSS-IE)	2.0			
TEACHER NAME																	
0 = Never																	
1= Occasionally																	
2 = Sometimes							ent										
3 = Frequently							em										
Use the above sca							ie		or								
item for each student.			al	Cheat, Sneak	Behavior Problem	Peer Rejection	Low Academic Achievement	Negative Attitude	Aggressive Behavior	Emotionally Flat	Shy; Withdrawn	Sad; Depressed	Anxious	Lonely	SRSS TOTAL	SRSS-15 TOTAL	SRSS-IE TOTAL
Student Name	Student ID	No.	Steal	Lie,	Beh	Pee	Lov	Neg	Agç	Em	Shy	Sad	Any	Lon	SRS	SRS	SRS
Smith, Sally	11111	0	0	0	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	0	13	9	22
		1													0	0	0
		2													0	0	0
		3													0	0	0
		4													0	0	0
		5													0	0	0
		6													0	0	0
		7													0	0	0
		8													0	0	0
		9													0	0	0
		10 11													0	0	0
				<u> </u>		<u> </u>									U	U	U

SRSS-IE Cut Scores



SRSS Scale	No indication of concern	Slightly raised	High/ Very High
Externalizing	0-3	4-8	9 or more
Internalizing	0-1	2-3	4 or more

				7						
		No indication o	f concern	Slightly R	aised	Elevate	ed	Not Scr	eened	
	Total Screened	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	Total N
SRSS										
Externalizing	328	76.5%	251	18.6%	61	4.9%	16	18.8%	76	
SRSS								Ge	_	ool Superintendent
Internalizing	328	84.5%	277	10.4%	34	5.2%	17	18.8%	76	g Georgia's Future" 404 gadoe.org

	Elevated Int.	Elevated Ext.	Slightly Elevated Int.	Elevated Ext.	Elevated Int.	Slightly Elevated Ext.	Slightly Elevated Int.	Slightly Elevated Ext.		
% Total	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	N Total	
5.20%	3	0.74%	2	0.50%	6	1.49%	10	2.48%	404	School
3.23%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	3.23%	0	0.00%	62	Κ
5.80%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	1.45%	3	4.35%	69	1
15.28%	3	4.17%	2	2.78%	1	1.39%	5	6.94%	72	2
0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	49	3
1.35%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	1.35%	74	4
4.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	2.67%	1	1.33%	75	5

Grade	Teacher	Slightly Elevated Ext.	Slightly Elevated Int.	Slightly Elevated Ext.	Elevated Int.	Elevated Ext.	Slightly Elevated Int.	Elevated Ext.	Elevated Int.
K	Green			101118,	103045				
1	Thompson	101	627	864	439				
	Moran	87072, 92825							
W 75	Coe	101417,	101995		149	81313, 78441		86976, 101941, 94068	
2	Echols	71668,	87193					- u u	i Cat
	Barkley	880)67						
4	Cook	880	066						
5	Butler	940	92						
	Ingram			48572,	73843				





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Who

Secondary Schools

What

- Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ)
- \$FREE

When

- Two to three times per year
- 30 days after the beginning of each semester

How

- Online using Survey Monkey
- Students self-report on 25 items

SDQ Cut Scores



SDQ Scale	No indication of concern	Slightly raised	High/ Very High
Externalizing	0-8	9-10	11 or more
Internalizing	0-6	7-8	9 or more

Externalizing Data

Slightly Elevated Level of Concern

+ Elevated Level of Concern

= Base Rate

SRSS-IE

0-3 No Indication of Concern (76.5%)

4-8 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (18.6%)

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (4.9%)

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SDO

0- No Indication of Concern (83.9%)

9-10 Slightly Elevated Level of Concern (8.4%)

11+ Elevated Level of Concern (7.7%)

Internalizing Data

Slightly Elevated Level of Concern

- + Elevated Level of Concern
- = Base Rate

SRSS-IE

0-1 No Indication of Concern (84.5%)

2-3 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (10.4%)**

4+ Elevated Level of Concern (5.2%)

0-6 No Indication of Concern (66.7%)

7-8 Slightly Elevated Level of **Concern (16.1%)**

9+ Elevated Level of Concern (17.2%)

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Universal Screening Results



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School-Wide Base Rate > 20%

Tier I Universal System Support

Sources of Strength

Social-Emotional Curriculum

School-Wide Base Rate < 20%, but Classroom Base Rate > 20%

Tier I Classroom Support

Classroom Check Up

PBIS Classroom
Web Chats

School-Wide Base Rate < 20% & Classroom Base Rate < 20%

Tier II Group or Individual Support

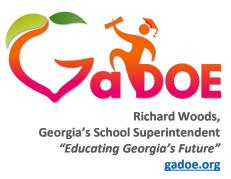
Positive Action

Second Step



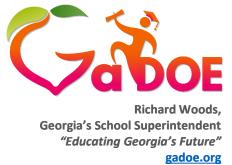
STUDENT SUPPORT
GROUPS
(Tier II)

STUDENT SUPPORT GROUPS



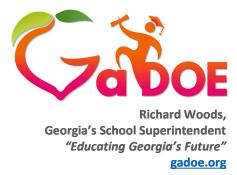
- Groups are organized around the age of the student and the social / emotional need of the student (i.e. anger management, grief support, social skills).
- Project AWARE staff and school counselors facilitate the groups.
- The curriculum may be developed to address the specific need of the group. Any existing curriculum must be evidenced based and approved by SAMHSA.

Positive Action



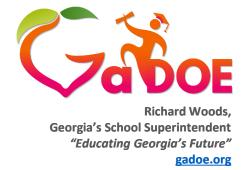
- "The Positive Action program features scripted lessons that are easy to prepare and teach. All of the materials called for in each lesson are included in a Kit. These materials include posters, games, worksheets and puzzles.
- There is a Kit for each grade level. A lesson takes approximately 15 minutes to complete. There are approximately 140 lessons per Kit with materials for 30 students. Training is not necessary but is recommended for larger implementations.
- The scope of the Positive Action program has been expanded to include other important components. There are Kits for School Climate, Counselors, Community and Family members.
- Positive Action has also developed supplementary Kits that are intended to complement the main Kits. The Drug Education and Bullying Kits provide additional lessons for these topics."
- www.positiveaction.net





- Curriculum spans from early learning through grade eight. Each lesson is approximately 45 minutes.
- "Supported by music and videos, take-home activities, and stories kids relate to, the developmentally appropriate Second Step lessons have helped teachers instill social-emotional skills in their students for over 20 years."
- Has supplemental curriculums for bullying prevention and child protection.
- Aligns with PBIS and RTI.

Active Parenting



Active Parenting

- Created for parents of children age 5 12.
- Flexible programming and the lessons can be taught in 1, 3, 4 or 6 sessions.
- Sessions are 2 hours each.
- Session 6 can be done as a stand-alone parent involvement workshop.

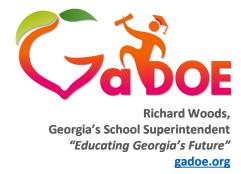
Active Parenting of Teens

- Created for parents of children age 11 16.
- Flexible programming and the lessons can be taught in 2, 3, 4 or 6 sessions.
- Sessions are 2 hours each.
- Program can be customized in three ways:
 - A class for parents
 - A class for teens
 - A class for parents and teens together



Increase Awareness and Decrease Stigma Associated with Mental Health.





- Monthly bilateral parent engagement sessions in the community. The key is to go to the families.
- "Raising A Reader" Literacy Program
- Professional Conference in conjunction with The University of Georgia
- Involve local community groups (i.e. Kiwanis, Rotary)
- Utilize social media









gadoe.org

Facebook: GSCS Project

AWARE



"It is easier to **Georgia's School Superintendent** "Educating Georgia's Future" build strong children than to repair broken men." ~ Frederick Douglass

gadoe.org



Thank You!



Contact Us



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