

Integrating School-Based Behavioral Health Services Using a Multi-Tiered Systems of Supports in Baltimore County Public Schools

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Learning Objectives

- Participants will be able to list three examples of interventions that can be implemented in schools using a coordinated, systematic approach
- 2) Participants will be able to describe a social-emotional learning initiative that is being incorporated into classrooms in BCPS
- Participants will be able to explain the community partnership model in BCPS and how community partners collaborate to support students at Tiers 2 and 3

Multi-Tiered System of Supports Framework (MTSS) in BCPS

The Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS) is a <u>framework</u> to guide schools to provide a continuum of prevention and intervention services and supports



MTSS in BCPS

 Support (Instruction and intervention) is provided in varying intensities based on the needs of students

 "Need-driven" decision-making ensures that county and school resources get to the right students (and schools), at the right time, and at the appropriate level to accelerate student performance



BCPS' Multi-Tiered System of Supports

- Components:
 - Teaming
 - Screening
 - Problem Solving Process
 - Services and Supports at Tiers 1, 2, and 3
 - Progress Monitoring





Tier 1: Universal Prevention

- All Students Receive School-Wide, Universal Prevention Supports
- Required Elements Include:

 Positive Behavior Supports
 Social-Emotional Learning Program
 School-wide Mental Health Promotion and Prevention Activities
 Teacher Consultations
 Screening
 Teaming





Tier 2: Early Intervention/Targeted

- Provided to students not making expected outcomes even with Tier 1 supports in place
- Based on review of data
- Targeted and more intensive supports
- Required Elements Include:
 Group Interventions
 Brief Individual Support
 Mentoring
 Teaming





Tier 3: Intensive Intervention

- Provided to students who are not making expected outcomes even with Tier 2 supports in place
- Based on review of data
- Required Elements Include:

 Teaming
 Individual Interventions
 Referral Process
 Crisis Response Plan





Resource Mapping

- MTSS Workgroup
- Individual School/Office Outreach
- Research using Evidence Based Repositories
 - <u>SAMHSA's National Registry of Evidence-Based Programs</u> and Practices
 - Blueprints Program
 - What Works Clearinghouse





Initial MTSS Development: Lessons Learned

- Need for stronger focus on prevention
- Challenges with coordination of services and supports
- No consistent social-emotional learning program
- Need for SEL to be incorporated into classrooms



Social-Emotional Learning: A Pilot Program to Build Teacher Capacity

- Partnership with University of Maryland Center for School Mental Health
- Conducted systematic review of scientific literature on SEL to identify the "common components" of evidence-based SEL programs
- Developed instructional guides on prioritized SEL "common components" for educators
- Supported by school counselors



Benefits of SEL Instructional Guides

- Based on common components of SEL interventions
- No need for purchasing intervention
- Builds teacher capacity to reinforce SEL skills in the classroom

Social Skills-I

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Objectives:

- Students will learn the two roles in a conversation: speaking and listening.
- Students will learn about effective speaking, listening, and nonverbal communication skills.
- 3. Students will learn about how to express a want, a need, or a feeling.

A Teacher Guide

Purpose: To strengthen student speaking and listening skills.



Time: 10-30 minutes (each step can be broken down into 10-minute lessons)



Transformation in Discipline: Improving Outcomes for Students with Challenging Behaviors

Gang Leader to Graduate - A Conscious Discipline Transformation



Restorative Practices

- Whole school model that aligns within a MTSS
- Focuses on building relationships and repairing harm
- Addresses concerns with suspension and recidivism
- Shifts mindset from eliminating conflict by controlling the behavior to learning from conflict by restoring relationships and teaching new skills



14



Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports (PBIS)

- Preventive schoolwide approach that teaches, models, and acknowledges appropriate behaviors and systematically addresses problem behaviors
- Multi-tiered framework that integrates systems, data, and practices for improved consistency, reliability, and positive outcomes
- Mirrors our approach to teaching academic skills (academic vs. behavior model)
- Addresses need for explicit skill development/remediation



PBIS and Restorative Practices

Hand-in-Hand to Increase Positive Outcomes for Student Behavior

Whole School Model

Explicitly acknowledges positive behavior

Explicitly defines and teaches behavior expectations and routines Continuum of evidencebased practices

Increase accountability and positive outcomes for staff and students

Emphasize prevention and positive responses to problem behavior

Emphasize building relationships

Focuses on repairing harm and restoring relationships

Focuses on resolving conflict

Day-to-day application for developing SEL capacity and relationships

Integrating PBIS and Restorative Practices



More Interventions

Motivational Interviewing for Effective Classroom Management The Classroom Check-Up



Conscious Discipline
Zones of Regulation
Classroom Check-Up (CCU)





Integrating Interventions within a MTSS Making it Work!

ChallengesPossible Solutions• "One Size Fits All" or "Magic Bullet"• Needs assessment and alignment of
current practices ("MTSS Alignment Tool")• Administrator support• Top down approach• Search for quick solutions• Use data to drive decisions

• Time

- Embed within daily schedule
- Main focus of School Progress Plan
- 3-5 Year Implementation Plan



Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS) Alignment Tool

TIER	PEIS	Restorative Practices	Conscious Discipline	Zoncs of Regulation	CCU Teacher Consultation Model
Tier 3: Intensive Intervention	FEA/Behavior Intervention Plans Individual counseling and interventions	Formal Restorative Conference	Individual visuals and books One-on-one intervention Noticing and describing Feelings buddies	Individualized intervention	Individual teacher consultation (increased support and feedback; may focus on adapting adult practices and problem-solving for specific students)
Tier 2: Early Intervention	Check In/Check Out Small group/setting interventions Behavior charta/contracts	Problem- solving'resoluti on circles Impromptu mini- Conferences	Small group for safety, positive connections and problem-solving Increased visual and verbal support and practice	Small group intervention	Grade level/content area or individual teacher consultation focusing on improving classroom climate
Tier 1: Universal Prevention	Teach expected ackeologide behavioral expectations and routines Acknowledge positive behaviors Character/virtue lessons	Community – building Circles Restorative Dislogue/ Conversations Affective statements and questions	Building School Families Teaching Self- Regulation and Problem-Solving Morning Rituals I Love You rituals Safe Place Classroom visuals	Lessons for teaching 4 Zones Development of Zones Toolbox Visual support	Positive Classroom Climate Look-For Tool – Self- Reflection for all classroom teachers Best Practices for Classroom Management



In-School Community Mental Health Partnerships

- School has flexibility to choose community partnership(s)
- Support Tiers 2 and 3
- Individual, group, and family therapy
- Integration into MTSS



In-School Community Partnerships at Tier 2

- Group Interventions (i.e. grief, social skills, etc.)
- Screening process
- Collaboration with Student Support Team (SST)





In-School Community Partnerships at Tier 3

- Individual Interventions
- Family Engagement
- Crisis Support
- Psychiatry
- Community Resources
- Collaboration with Student Support Team (SST)





Integrating Community Partners into MTSS

BENEFITS/SUCCESSES	CHALLENGES
 Some schools include partners in trainings for Tier 1 Interventions 	TimeMost or all work fee-for-service
 Participation in school-wide planning teams and student support teams (SST) 	Communication methods
 Some partners offer staff training, family workshops, and teacher consultation 	SchedulingConfidentiality
 Option to partner with multiple agencies to meet needs of school 	Multiple partners in some schools



Community Partnership Data

2016-2017 School Year Data

• Students served: 2,879



- Schools with at least one partnership: 126
- Agencies providing services in BCPS: 16
- Total Number of Partnerships: 188



School Mental Health Wiki

- A resource for information related to BCPS Community Partnerships and other mental health information.
- Supports collaboration between school staff and community partners
- Allows for information sharing





MTSS Website

Online resource database with evidence-based practices <u>BCPS One</u>







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