Using the School Compassionate Culture Analytic Tool for Educators to Inform the Childhood-Trauma Learning Collaborative

Austin, TX
November 8, 2019

MARTHA STAEHELI, PH.D.
YALE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE - DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHIATRY

CHRISTINE MASON, PH.D.
CENTER FOR EDUCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT
Agenda

Welcome and Introductions

Background and Context

Overview of the S-CCATE

Using the S-CCATE in the C-TLC

Sample S-CCATE Results

How the S-CCATE Informs our Work
Children and Trauma

• 1 in 4 children experience trauma before the age of 4, and 6 in 10 before the age of 18.

• When children live in poverty, neighborhoods of high crime, or experience racism and discrimination, the frequency and severity of their trauma will be even greater.

• Significant trauma exposure can undermine normal development and lead to cognitive, emotional, behavioral, and educational challenges.

• As children move into middle and high school, trauma exposure increases the risk of behavioral health disorders, risk taking behaviors, educational failure, and violence.

• Without intervention, the consequences of trauma persist into adulthood.
Trauma-Informed School Based Mental Health

Trauma-informed, child-centered interventions improve resilience, learning, and achievement for children who have experienced trauma.

Schools are ideal settings to provide support to ameliorate the effects of trauma and amplify protective factors.

Availability of educated and nurturing adults within schools can meet the mental health needs of children.
Cultivating Mindfulness, Compassion, and Heart Centered Learning Environments to Combat Trauma and Stress
Where Can Schools Start?
What Is A School-Infused Approach?
• Developed by the Center for Educational Improvement
• 40 item, validated, online school culture assessment
• Both the S-CCATE and the S-CCATE Supplement are based on current research
• Online platform and users’ manual available at: s-ccate.org
Welcome to the Center for Educational Improvement’s (CEI) School Compassionate Culture Analytical Tool for Educators

S-CCATE assessments are uniquely designed for schools to guide teams of educators and whole school communities through the process of compassionate transformational change.

To view a quick tutorial/demonstration for the S-CCATE software, view the video below.
Users’ Manual

- A Preview of the S-CCATE Assessment Screens (page 7)

- Our Value Added Suite of Services available with S-CCATE (page 10)

- Information on Scores and Interpretation and a rationale on the important contributions the tools make to the area of “trauma-informed” instruction and measuring school culture (page 11)
Validation Study

- Psychometrics for S-CCATE were based on a sample of 814 educators, with Cronbach alpha of .948, with five factors emerging from an exploratory factor analysis. These include: leadership and a compassionate school community, conscious awareness of emotions and stress, courage and resiliency, confidence and positivity, and understanding of equity.

- The S-CCATE Supplement is based on a sample of 590 educators, with a Cronbach alpha of .952 and eight factors emerging from an exploratory analysis. It measures conscious communication, compassion for self and others, levels of self-confidence, self-regulation, the degree of compassionate school policies, violence prevention, cultural competence, and trauma support in a school environment.
The S-CCATE stems from the 5 components of Heart Centered Learning (the 5 Cs)
The 5 Cs:

- The S-CCATE Assessments are uniquely designed for schools to guide teams of educators and whole school communities through the process of transformational change.

- Based on current research regarding factors that improve well-being, executive functioning, and neuroplasticity among children and youth—all of which help students gain resiliency, alleviate trauma, and overcome barriers to learning and decision-making.

- Designed to support and guide school communities through the process of transformational change toward increased compassion and health.
• Use 2-3 times during the academic year, beginning with S-CCATE.

• With both instruments, teachers rank their perceptions of their knowledge, skills, and implementation of compassionate components in classrooms, as well as their perception of student and schoolwide strengths and needs.
Sample S-CCATE Questions

- Students show empathy for others.
- Teachers and administrators further participation and a sense of belonging (e.g., connectedness to the larger school community) for all students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Level 1: Needs Improvement</th>
<th>Level 2: Emerging</th>
<th>Level 3: Proficient</th>
<th>Level 4: Exemplary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students are taught about the neuroscience behind drug/alcohol abuse</td>
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<td>Students regularly practice mindfulness as a path to build confidence (e.g., meditation, breathwork, yoga, mindfulness role-plays)</td>
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<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students practice appropriate risk-taking.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My classroom environment is structured to reduce impacts of childhood stress and trauma.</td>
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<td>0</td>
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Working with S-CCATE: The Childhood Trauma Learning Collaborative in the MHTTC-NE
Led by Yale Program for Recovery and Community Health (PRCH) and funded by SAMHSA, the core mission of the New England MHTTC is to use evidence-based means to disseminate promising practices across the New England region.
The Childhood-Trauma Learning Collaborative

To expand the work of the New England MHTTC, Yale PRCH has partnered with the Center for Educational Improvement to create the Childhood-Trauma Learning Collaborative (C-TLC) to support school-based mental health education.
C-TLC

**Aim:** To enhance school culture and prepare school personnel to improve the mental health of school-aged children in the Northeast region.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goal 1</th>
<th>Foster alliances to address the needs of children and youth who have experienced or are at risk of experiencing significant trauma.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Goal 2</td>
<td>Provide publicly available, free training and technical assistance to early childhood, elementary, and secondary teachers, principals, school psychologists, and other school staff.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goal 3</td>
<td>Accelerate adoption and implementation of mental health evidenced-based practices through the C-TLC for New England.</td>
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</table>
Role of the C-TLC Fellows

- Recruit schools to complete the S-CCATE
- Use S-CCATE results to inform effective SEL practice
- Support educators to further supportive classroom climates and student health and well-being
- Ensure that all C-TLC activities are relevant and specific to needs, cultures, and experiences of all stakeholders
Expectations for Fellows

- Commitment of **5-6 hours/month** for each Fellow
- Recruit a minimum of **5 schools** to participate 2 Fellows per state
- Monthly Informational Webinars
- Monthly New England MHTTC Leadership Learning Collaborative Meetings on preventing mental illness, reducing the impact of trauma, & the role of schools
- Quarterly Meetings with the evaluation team from PRCH:
  - Share process & performance data
  - Identify small changes to address issues or disparities in plan implementation
Benefits to Fellows & Beyond

• Fellows receive a stipend
• Opportunity to do real-time quality improvement, with coaching and feedback
• Evidence-based S-CCATE climate assessment for data-backed interventions
• Development of a committed community for support via in-person meetings, Webinar events, and on Basecamp
• Combatting burnout, and re-energizing practice
• Building local capacity - they’re the experts on their communities, learning trauma-informed school practice, generating and sharing ideas
• Making connections across the region and directing/informing our work
Mindfulness in the classroom: One deep breath at a time…

How mindfulness is becoming a growing strategy for managing stress and trauma in local schools:

- The collaborators say that the big reason mindfulness exercises are now being implemented in schools is because of the role mindfulness has been demonstrated to play in supporting healthy brain function.
- Better brain function leads to better cognitive responses and subsequently helps to address the rise of trauma and stress among school-aged children and their teachers.

Lee Elementary School third grade teacher Ruth LeCompte crafted a plush character named, "Washington Worrywart," whose mouth can be unzipped so that students can give it their worries, little notes written on pieces of paper with instructions that read: "Write down your hopes and fears. I will hold them safely for you while you continue your day. I will share your worrisome thoughts, hopes and fears with your teacher. Take deep breaths and relax."
Scenario: A few years ago, Principal Kate Retzel noticed an increase in red flags at the school from previous years: Students had more frequent and longer spans of absences, more kids were prone to outbursts, and teachers were calling out sick more frequently. At the same time, more students were experiencing challenges in their home lives, from domestic violence to food insecurity to disruption in family income due to job loss or parental separation.

ACE: In a clinical sense, more children in the school were experiencing collectively what the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention call Adverse Childhood Experiences, or ACEs. As children were acting out in response to these experiences, the climate in the school became more toxic, leading to things like low morale and both staff and students missing school due to fatigued minds and stressed bodies.

Trauma Informed: The principal began learning about what's known as a "trauma-informed" response to students exhibiting disruptive, destructive or distracted behaviors.

Additionally, Retzel connected with Rivers Murphy to learn more about mindfulness and a "heart-centered" approach to teaching and learning through compassion.
Results of S-CCATE Administration in New England

- Over 1,100 responses from March - September 2019
- Over 100 participating Schools
- Schools with at least 7 responses receive basic recommendations and action guides
- Based on recommendations, schools are implementing plans for improvement
- S-CCATE will be re-administered in 2-3 months to review progress
## Sample S-CCATE Results
(Number of respondents: 15)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Score</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Conscious Awareness of Emotions &amp; Stress</td>
<td>1.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understanding of equity</td>
<td>2.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courage &amp; Resiliency</td>
<td>2.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leadership &amp; a Compassionate School Community</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Confidence &amp; Positivity</td>
<td>2.84</td>
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Sample Summary by Factors

- Greatest Need: Factor 2
  Conscious Awareness of Emotions & Stress
  Items related to neuroscience, drug/alcohol abuse, mindfulness

Photo credit: Copyright © 2019, Dan Koboldt
Trauma, Neuroscience, and Mindfulness. According to S-CCATE results with 611 respondents, most responding schools in New England are not yet implementing mindfulness during the school day…

The results also show that many schools, while they are beginning to become “trauma-informed,” still have a ways to go before educators understand how to alleviate trauma and enhance student executive functioning – which will help set the stage for learning.
Sample Recommendations: Understanding of Equity

Professional development for teachers should include both information on how to instruct and information on the both the immediate impact and cultural relevance for families in their community...

Reading nonfiction texts on social justice, in reading groups with community members, offers schools a broad range of possibilities to enhance a healthy dialogue about tolerance in society...Study of the role of peaceful protests, key civil rights leaders, and the influence of media, including social media, is a critical way to ensuring that students understand alternatives to violence.
Optional S-CCATE Action Guides (1-3 per year)

Each AG contains three major components:

• Considerations for the Whole Community  
  (Students, Educators/Staff, and School Leaders)
• Suggested Professional Development
• Suggested Activities
Help teachers understand neuroplasticity and executive functioning, including the relationship to stress and trauma and the impact on well-being, academic learning, and decision-making...

Discuss how stress can lead to addictive behaviors when we do not learn to self-regulate...

Teachers learn and practice mindfulness, yoga, and meditation and in turn students learn these strategies...Teachers consider their own comfort level with various strategies and how to integrate these practices throughout the academic school day.
Develop a whole-school mindfulness practice to help students gain emotional regulation skills and enhance their executive functioning.

- Consider having school mindfulness time in the same way that schools implement *Drop Everything and Read*.
  - Set aside time for yoga at the very beginning of the day, right after lunch, or another time convenient for most classes.
S-CCATE Supplement. Sample for 611 respondents, April 2019.
Companion Books & Virtual Book Study
Contact Us

Dr. Martha Staeheli, martha.staeheli@yale.edu
Dr. Christine Mason, cmason@edimprovement.org


C-TLC Members receive a monthly eNewsletter on schools and mental health, technical assistance, and opportunities to participate in a series of related webinars.